# Report card

## Peru

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<td>Pancreatic cancer</td>
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<td>Gallbladder cancer</td>
<td>36</td>
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<td>Kidney cancer</td>
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</table>
Obesity prevalence

Women, 2020

Survey type: Measured
Age: 15-49
Sample size: 21362
Area covered: National


Notes: This appears measured but took place during COVID 19 and may have included telephone survey responses

Unless otherwise noted, overweight refers to a BMI between 25kg and 29.9kg/m², obesity refers to a BMI greater than 30kg/m².
Children, 2013-2014

Survey type: Measured
Age: 5-13
Sample size: 2801
Area covered: National

References:
https://doi.org/10.15446/rsap.V20n2.68082

Notes: WHO Cut off Used
Cutoffs: WHO
% Adults living with obesity, 1992-2014

Obesity, Women

Survey type: Measured
References: For full details of references visit https://data.worldobesity.org/

Unless otherwise noted, overweight refers to a BMI between 25kg and 29.9kg/m², obesity refers to a BMI greater than 30kg/m².

Different methodologies may have been used to collect this data and so data from different surveys may not be strictly comparable. Please check with original data sources for methodologies used.
% Adults living with overweight or obesity, 1992-2014

Survey type: Measured

References: For full details of references visit https://data.worldobesity.org/

Unless otherwise noted, overweight refers to a BMI between 25kg and 29.9kg/m², obesity refers to a BMI greater than 30kg/m². Different methodologies may have been used to collect this data and so data from different surveys may not be strictly comparable. Please check with original data sources for methodologies used.
% Adults living with obesity, selected countries, 1960-2021

Men

References:
For full details of references visit https://data.worldobesity.org/

Different methodologies may have been used to collect this data and so data from different surveys may not be strictly comparable. Please check with original data sources for methodologies used.
**Women**

![Graph showing obesity percentages for women across different countries and years.](image)

References: 
For full details of references visit [https://data.worldobesity.org/](https://data.worldobesity.org/)

*Different methodologies may have been used to collect this data and so data from different surveys may not be strictly comparable. Please check with original data sources for methodologies used.*
Overweight/obesity by education

Women, 2020

Survey type: Measured
Age: 15-49
Sample size: 21362
Area covered: National
Notes: Some self report data may have been included due to COVID 19 pandemic

Unless otherwise noted, overweight refers to a BMI between 25kg and 29.9kg/m², obesity refers to a BMI greater than 30kg/m².
Children, 2013-2014

Survey type: Measured
Age: 5-13
Sample size: 2801
Area covered: National
https://doi.org/10.15446/rsap.V20n2.68082
Notes: WHO Cut Off Points Used Education based on Parental educational status
Cutoffs: WHO
## Overweight/obesity by age

### Women, 2020

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age 15-19</th>
<th>Age 20-29</th>
<th>Age 30-39</th>
<th>Age 40-49</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Obesity</strong></td>
<td><strong>Overweight</strong></td>
<td><strong>Obesity</strong></td>
<td><strong>Overweight</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Survey type:</th>
<th>Measured</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sample size:</td>
<td>21362</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area covered:</td>
<td>National</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>References:</td>
<td>INEI (2021) Peru Encuesta Demografica y de Salud Familiar Endes 2020. Available at <a href="https://www.inei.gob.pe/media/MenuRecursivo/publicaciones_digitales/Est/Lib1795/">https://www.inei.gob.pe/media/MenuRecursivo/publicaciones_digitales/Est/Lib1795/</a> (last accessed 28.03.23)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Notes:</td>
<td>Possibility of some self report data included as collated during COVID 19 Pandemic</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Unless otherwise noted, overweight refers to a BMI between 25kg and 29.9kg/m², obesity refers to a BMI greater than 30kg/m².
Children, 2013-2014

Survey type: Measured
Sample size: 2801
Area covered: National
Notes: WHO Cut Off Points Used
Cutoffs: WHO
Overweight/obesity by region

Adults, 2017-2018

Survey type: Measured
Age: 18-59
Sample size: 1084
Area covered: National

References: Informe Técnico de la Vigilancia Alimentaria Nutricional por Etapas de Vida: Adultos, MINISTERIO DE SALUD DEL PERÚ

Unless otherwise noted, overweight refers to a BMI between 25kg and 29.9kg/m², obesity refers to a BMI greater than 30kg/m².
Children, 2013-2014

Survey type: Measured
Age: 5-13
Sample size: 2801
Area covered: National


Notes: WHO Cut Off Points Used
Cutoffs: WHO
### Overweight/obesity by socio-economic group

**Women, 2020**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Q1 (most deprived)</th>
<th>Q2</th>
<th>Q3</th>
<th>Q4</th>
<th>Q5 (least deprived)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Obesity</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Overweight</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Survey type: Measured  
Age: 15-49  
Sample size: 21362  
Area covered: National  
Notes: May include some self report data as surveys completed during COVID 19 Pandemic  

Unless otherwise noted, overweight refers to a BMI between 25kg and 29.9kg/m², obesity refers to a BMI greater than 30kg/m².
## Children, 2013-2014

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Obesity</th>
<th>Overweight</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Poorest</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poor</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not poor</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Survey type:** Measured  
**Age:** 5-13  
**Sample size:** 2801  
**Area covered:** National  
**Notes:** WHO Cut Off Points Used  
**Cutoffs:** WHO
Insufficient physical activity

Children, 2016

Survey type: Self-reported
Age: 11-17


Notes: % of school going adolescents not meeting WHO recommendations on Physical Activity for Health, i.e. doing less than 60 minutes of moderate- to vigorous-intensity physical activity daily.

Definitions: % Adolescents insufficiently active (age standardised estimate)
Survey type: Self-reported

Age: 11-17


Notes: % of school going adolescents not meeting WHO recommendations on Physical Activity for Health, i.e. doing less than 60 minutes of moderate- to vigorous-intensity physical activity daily.

Definitions: % Adolescents insufficiently active (age standardised estimate)
Survey type: Self-reported

Age: 11-17


Notes: % of school going adolescents not meeting WHO recommendations on Physical Activity for Health, i.e. doing less than 60 minutes of moderate- to vigorous-intensity physical activity daily.

Definitions: % Adolescents insufficiently active (age standardised estimate)
Average daily frequency of carbonated soft drink consumption

Children, 2009-2015

Survey type: Measured
Age: 12-17

Estimated per capita fruit intake

Adults, 2017

Survey type: Measured
Age: 25+
References: Global Burden of Disease, the Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation http://ghdx.healthdata.org/
Definitions: Estimated per-capita fruit intake (g/day)
Prevalence of less than daily fruit consumption

Children, 2009-2015

Survey type: Measured
Age: 12-17


Definitions: Prevalence of less-than-daily fruit consumption (% less-than-daily fruit consumption)
Prevalence of less than daily vegetable consumption

Children, 2009-2015

Survey type: Measured

Age: 12-17


Definitions: Prevalence of less-than-daily vegetable consumption (% less-than-daily vegetable consumption)
Average weekly frequency of fast food consumption

Children, 2009-2015

Age: 12-17

Estimated per-capita processed meat intake

Adults, 2017

Survey type: Measured

Age: 25+

References: Global Burden of Disease, the Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation http://ghdx.healthdata.org/

Definitions: Estimated per-capita processed meat intake (g per day)
Estimated per capita whole grains intake

Adults, 2017

Survey type: Measured
Age: 25+
References: Global Burden of Disease, the Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation [http://ghdx.healthdata.org/]
Definitions: Estimated per-capita whole grains intake (g/day)
Mental health - depression disorders

Adults, 2015


Definitions: % of population with depression disorders
Mental health - anxiety disorders

Adults, 2015


Definitions: % of population with anxiety disorders
% Infants exclusively breastfed 0-5 months

Children, 1998-2019

Area covered: National

References: Encuesta Demográfica y de Salud Familiar-ENDES 2019 Nacional y Departamental


Definitions: % exclusively breastfed 0-5 months
Oesophageal cancer

Men, 2020

Age: 20+

Area covered: National


Definitions: Age-standardized incidence rates per 100 000
Women, 2020

Incidence per 100,000

Age: 20+

Area covered: National


Definitions: Age-standardized incidence rates per 100 000
Breast cancer

Women, 2020

Age: 20+
Area covered: National
Definitions: Age-standardized incidence rates per 100 000
Colorectal cancer

Men, 2020

Age: 20+

Area covered: National


Definitions: Age-standardized incidence rates per 100 000
Women, 2020

Incidence per 100,000

Age: 20+

Area covered: National


Definitions: Age-standardized incidence rates per 100,000
Pancreatic cancer

Men, 2020

Age: 20+

Area covered: National


Definitions: Age-standardized incidence rates per 100,000
**Women, 2020**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Incidence per 100,000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bahamas</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guyana</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guatemala</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>El Salvador</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bolivia</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Panama</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nicaragua</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cuba</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Haiti</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jamaica</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mexico</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colombia</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ecuador</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St Lucia</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belize</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Honduras</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suriname</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trinidad &amp; Tobago</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brazil</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dominican Republic</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paraguay</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peru</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Venezuela</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Costa Rica</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bolivia</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chile</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Argentina</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uruguay</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Age:** 20+

**Area covered:** National


**Definitions:** Age-standardized incidence rates per 100,000
Gallbladder cancer

Men, 2020

Incidence per 100,000

Age: 20+

Area covered: National


Definitions: Age-standardized incidence rates per 100 000
Age:

20+

Area covered:
National


Definitions: Age-standardized incidence rates per 100 000
Kidney cancer

Men, 2020

Age: 20+

Area covered: National


Definitions: Age-standardized incidence rates per 100 000
Women, 2020

Incidence per 100,000

Age: 20+

Area covered: National


Definitions: Age-standardized incidence rates per 100 000
Cancer of the uterus

Women, 2020

References:

Definitions:
Age-standardized incidence rates per 100 000
Raised blood pressure

Adults, 2015

References:
Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation,
http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A875?lang=en

Definitions:
Age Standardised estimated % Raised blood pressure 2015 (SBP≥140 OR DBP≥90).
Men, 2015


Definitions: Age Standardised estimated % Raised blood pressure 2015 (SBP>=140 OR DBP>=90).
Women, 2015

References:
Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation,
http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A875?lang=en

Definitions:
Age Standardised estimated % Raised blood pressure 2015 (SBP>=140 OR DBP>=90).
Raised cholesterol

Adults, 2008

References:
Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation,
http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A885

Definitions:
% Raised total cholesterol \( \geq 5.0 \text{ mmol/L} \) (age-standardized estimate).
Men, 2008

References:
Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation,
http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A885

Definitions:
% Raised total cholesterol (>= 5.0 mmol/L) (age-standardized estimate).

Definitions: % Raised total cholesterol (>= 5.0 mmol/L) (age-standardized estimate).
**Raised fasting blood glucose**

**Men, 2014**

References:


Definitions:

Age Standardised % raised fasting blood glucose (>= 7.0 mmol/L or on medication).
Women, 2014


Definitions: Age Standardised % raised fasting blood glucose (\(\geq 7.0 \text{ mmol/L or on medication}\)).
Diabetes prevalence

Adults, 2021

Age: 20-79

Area covered: National


Definitions: Age-adjusted comparative prevalence of diabetes, %
## Contextual factors

**Disclaimer:** These contextual factors should be interpreted with care. Results are updated as regularly as possible and use very specific criteria. The criteria used and full definitions are available for download at the bottom of this page.

### Labelling

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Is there mandatory nutrition labelling?</td>
<td>✔️</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Front-of-package labelling?</td>
<td>✔️</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Back-of-pack nutrition declaration?</td>
<td>✔️</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Color coding?</td>
<td>✗</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Warning label?</td>
<td>✔️</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Regulation and marketing

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Are there fiscal policies on unhealthy products?</td>
<td>✔️</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tax on unhealthy foods?</td>
<td>✗</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tax on unhealthy drinks?</td>
<td>✔️</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Are there fiscal policies on healthy products?</td>
<td>✗</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Subsidy on fruits?</td>
<td>✗</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Subsidy on vegetables?</td>
<td>✗</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Subsidy on other healthy products?</td>
<td>✗</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mandatory limit or ban of trans fat (all settings)?</td>
<td>✔️</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mandatory limit of trans fats in place (all settings)?</td>
<td>✔️</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ban on trans-fats or phos in place (all settings)?</td>
<td>?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Are there any mandatory policies/marketing restrictions on the promotion of unhealthy food/drinks to children?</td>
<td>✔️</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mandatory restriction on broadcast media?</td>
<td>✔️</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mandatory restriction on non-broadcast media?</td>
<td>✔️</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Voluntary policies/marketing restrictions on the promotion of unhealthy food/drinks to children?</td>
<td>✗</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Are there mandatory standards for food in schools?</td>
<td>✔️</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Are there any mandatory nutrient limits in any manufactured food products?</td>
<td>✗</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nutrition standards for public sector procurement?</td>
<td>✗</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Political will and support

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Status</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>National obesity strategy or nutrition and physical activity national strategy?</td>
<td>✗</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National obesity strategy?</td>
<td>✗</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National childhood obesity strategy?</td>
<td>✗</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comprehensive nutrition strategy?</td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comprehensive physical activity strategy?</td>
<td>✗</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evidence-based dietary guidelines and/or RDAs?</td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National target(s) on reducing obesity?</td>
<td>✗</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guidelines/policy on obesity treatment?</td>
<td>✗</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Promotion of breastfeeding?</td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Monitoring and surveillance

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Status</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Monitoring of the prevalence and incidence for the main obesity-related NCDs and risk factors?</td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Within 5 years?</td>
<td>✗</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Governance and resource

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Status</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Multi-sectoral national co-ordination mechanism for obesity or nutrition (including obesity)?</td>
<td>?</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Key

- Present
- Present (voluntary)
- Incoming
- Absent
- Unknown

Last updated February 6, 2023