# Mali



## Country report card

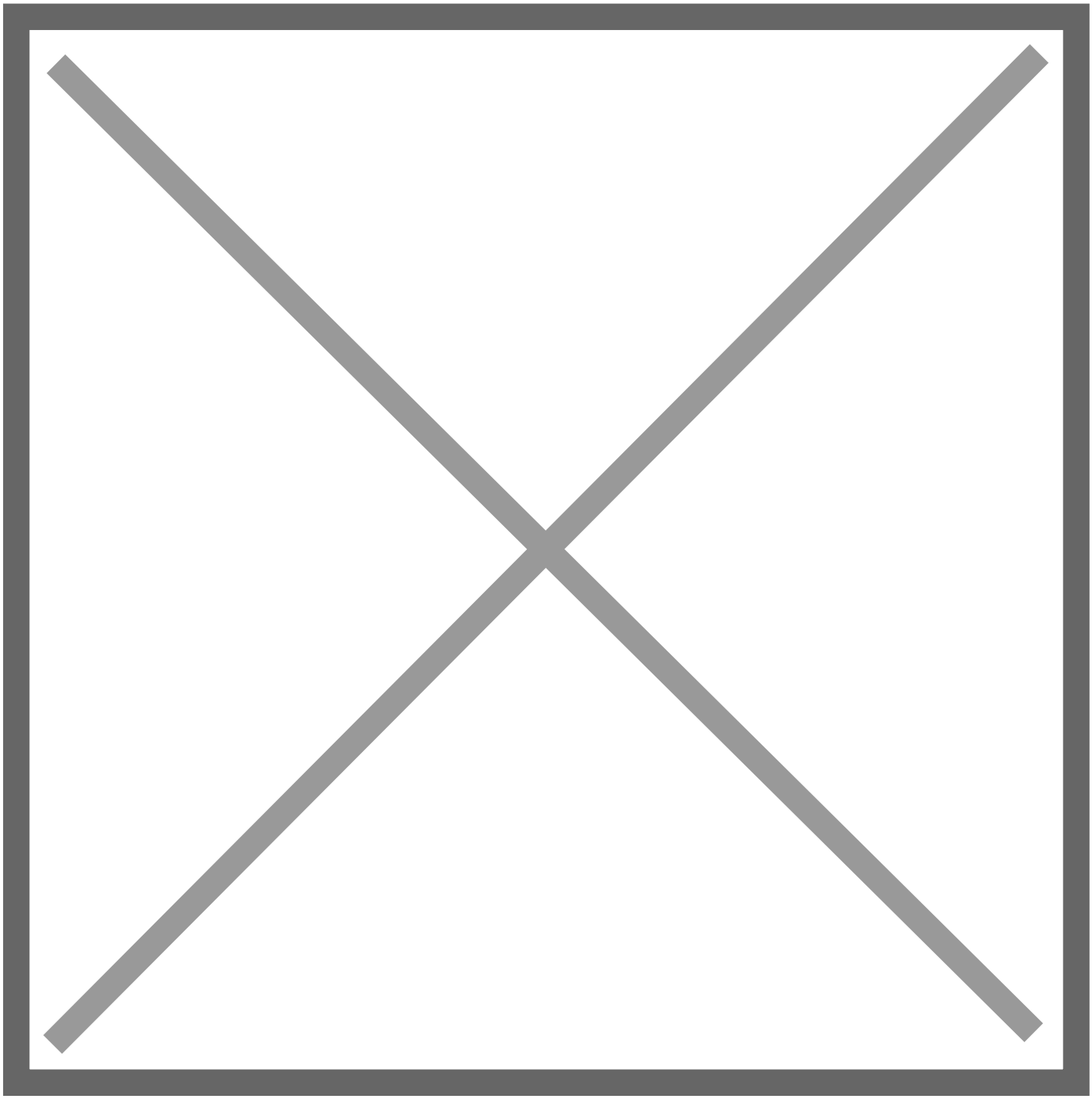
*This report card contains the latest data available on the Global Obesity Observatory on overweight and obesity . Where available, data on common and relevant obesity drivers and comorbidities are also presented.*

*View the latest version of this report on the Global Obesity Observatory at https://data.worldobesity.org/country/mali-132/.*

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## Obesity prevalence

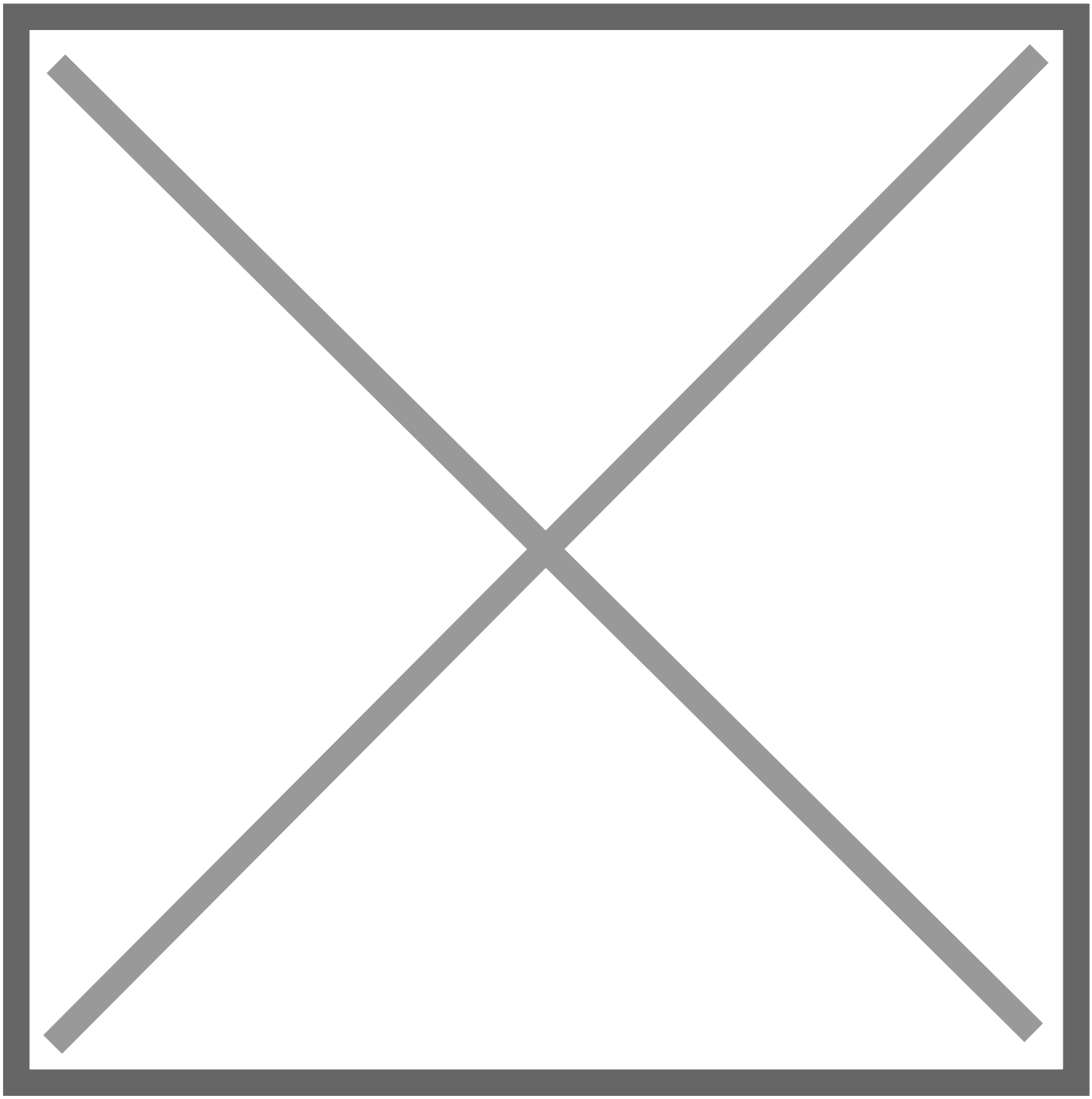
## Women, 2023-2024



| | |
|---|---|
| **Survey type:** | Measured |
| **Age:** | 20-49 |
| **Sample size:** | 5,757 |
| **Area covered:** | National |
| **References:** | Institut National de la Statistique (INSTAT), Cellule de Planification et de Statistique du Secteur Santé, Développement Social et Promotion de la Famille (CPS/SS-DS-PF) et ICF. 2025. Enquête Démographique et de Santé au Mali 2023–2024. Rapport Final. Bamako, Mali, et Rockville, Maryland, USA : INSTAT, CPS/SS-DSPF, et ICF. https://dhsprogram.com/publications/publication-FR394-DHS-Final-Reports.cfm [Accessed 03.10.25] |

| | |
|---|---|
| **Notes:** | Excludes pregnant women and women who gave birth within the previous 2 months |
| | *Unless otherwise noted, overweight refers to a BMI between 25kg and 29.9kg/m², obesity refers to a BMI greater than 30kg/m².* |

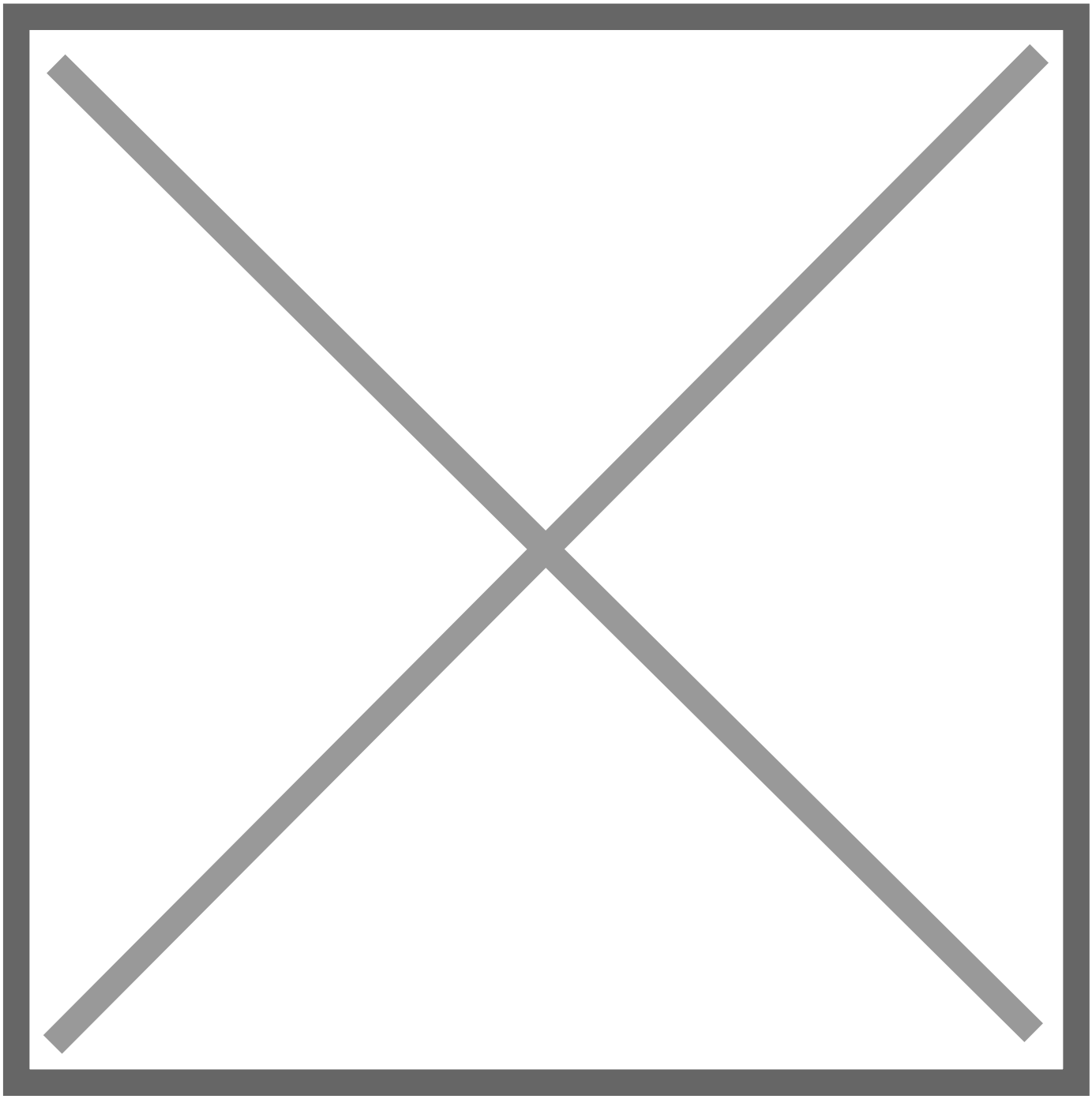
## Girls, 2023-2024



| | |
|---|---|
| **Survey type:** | Measured |
| **Age:** | 15-19 |
| **Sample size:** | 1,743 |
| **Area covered:** | National |
| **References:** | Institut National de la Statistique (INSTAT), Cellule de Planification et de Statistique du Secteur Santé, Développement Social et Promotion de la Famille (CPS/SS-DS-PF) et ICF. 2025. Enquête Démographique et de Santé au Mali 2023–2024. Rapport Final. Bamako, Mali, et Rockville, Maryland, USA : INSTAT, CPS/SS-DSPF, et ICF. https://dhsprogram.com/publications/publication-FR394-DHS-Final-Reports.cfm [Accessed 03.10.25] |

| | |
|---|---|
| **Notes:** | Excluding pregnant women and women who gave birth in the previous 2 months |
| **Cutoffs:** | WHO 2007 |

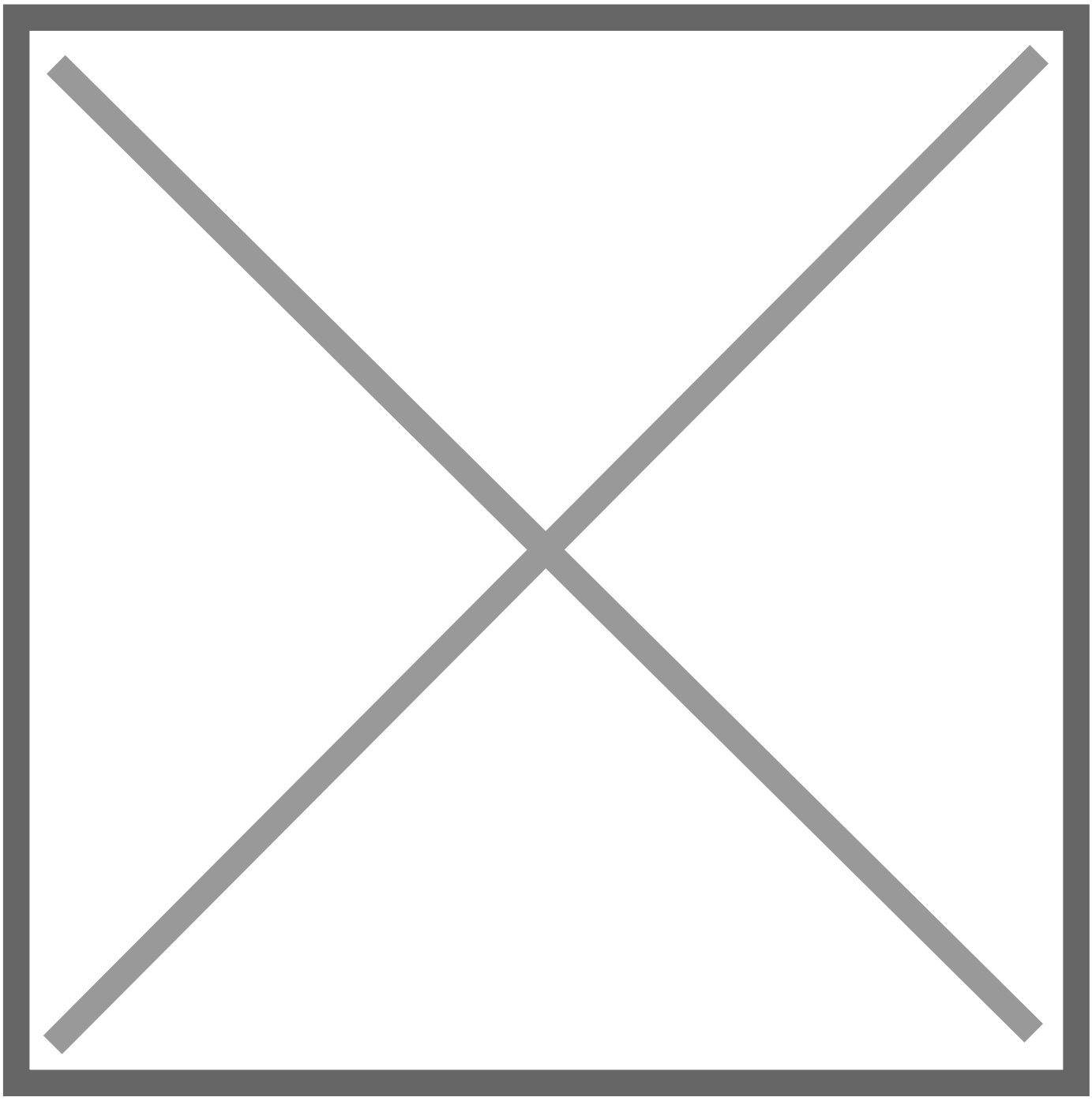
## 0-5 years, 2023-2024



| | |
|---|---|
| **Survey type:** | Measured |
| **Age:** | 0-5 |
| **Sample size:** | 15922 |
| **Area covered:** | National |
| **References:** | Septième Enquête Démographique et de Santé au Mali 2023–2024 |

| | |
|---|---|
| **Notes:** | UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates Expanded Database: Overweight estimates: National and Disaggregated, July 2025, New York. Weighted sample size. For more information, please consult https://data.unicef.org/resources/jme/. |
| **Definitions:** | Percentage of children under 5 years of age falling above 2 standard deviations (moderate and severe) from the median weight-for-height of the reference population. |
| **Cutoffs:** | =>+2SD |

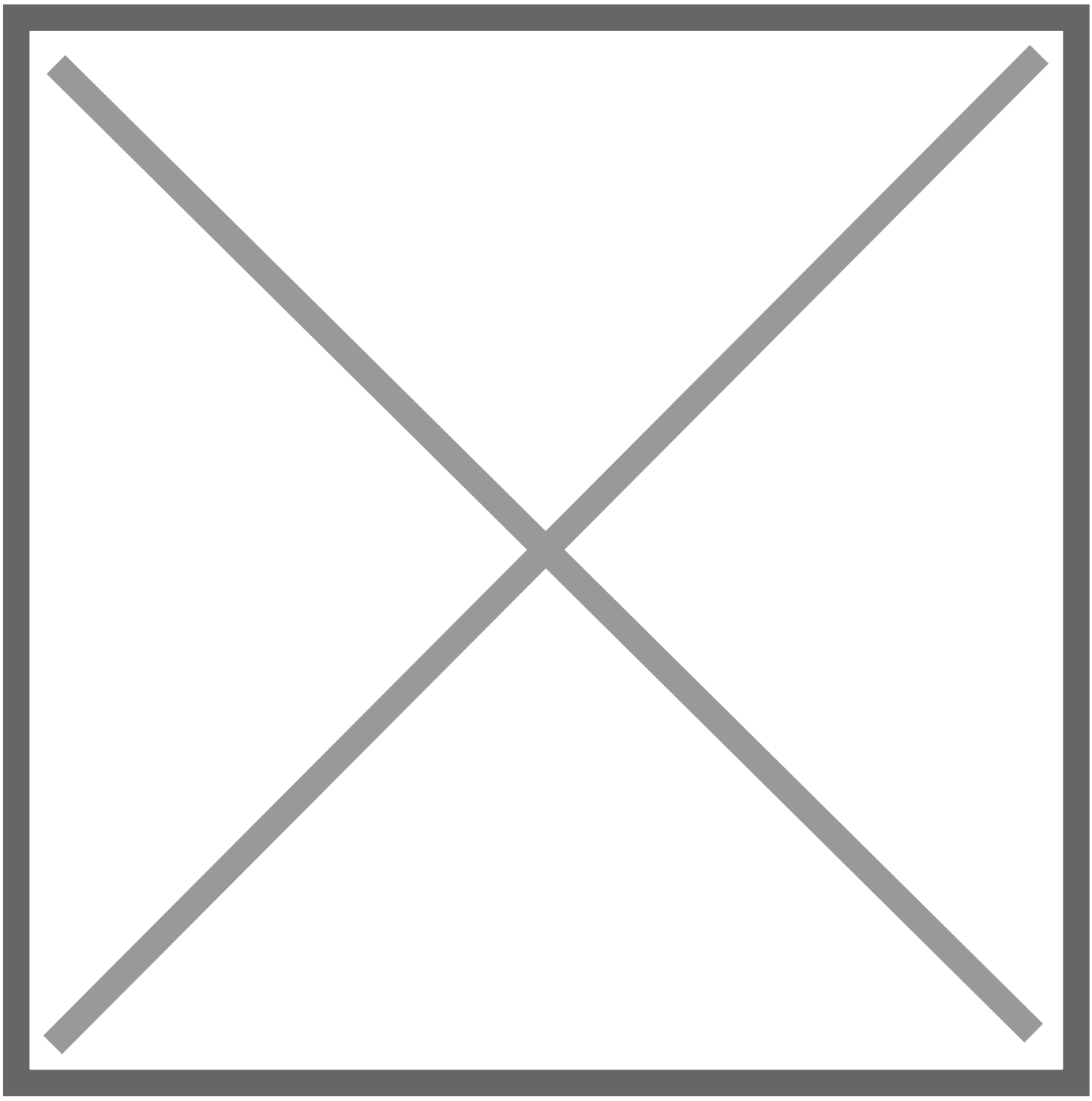
## % Adults living with obesity in Mali 1996-2018



| | |
|---|---|
| **Survey type:** | Measured |
| **References:** | 1996: Martorell R, Khan LK, Hughes ML, Grummer Strawn LM. Obesity in women from developing countries. EJCN (2000) 54;247-252<br>2006: Cellule de Planification et de Statistique du Ministère de la Santé - CPS/MS/Mali, Direction Nationale de la Statistique et de l'Informatique du Ministère de l'Économie, de l'Industrie et du Commerce - DNSI/MEIC/Mali and Macro International. 2007. Enquête Démographique et de Santé du Mali 2006. Calverton, Maryland, USA: CPS/DNSI and Macro International.<br>2012: Cellule de Planification et de Statistique (CPS/SSDSPF), Institut National de la Statistique (INSTAT/MPATP), INFO-STAT et ICF International, 2014. Enquête Démographique et de Santé au Mali 2012-2013. Rockville, Maryland, USA : CPS, INSTAT, INFO-STAT et ICF International.<br>2018: Institut National de la Statistique - INSTAT, Cellule de Planification et de Statistique Secteur Santé-Développement Social et Promotion de la Famille CPS/SS-DS-PF et ICF. 2019. Enquête Démographique et de Santé au Mali 2018.Bamako, Mali et Rockville, Maryland, USA : INSTAT, CPS/SS-DS-PF et ICF. Available at https://www.dhsprogram.com/pubs/pdf/FR358/FR358.pdf last accessed 03.08.2022 |

| **Notes:** | Adults aged 15-49 |
|---|---|
| | *Unless otherwise noted, overweight refers to a BMI between 25kg and 29.9kg/m², obesity refers to a BMI greater than 30kg/m².* |
| | *Different methodologies may have been used to collect this data and so data from different surveys may not be strictly comparable. Please check with original data sources for methodologies used.* |

## % Adults living with overweight or obesity in Mali 1996-2018

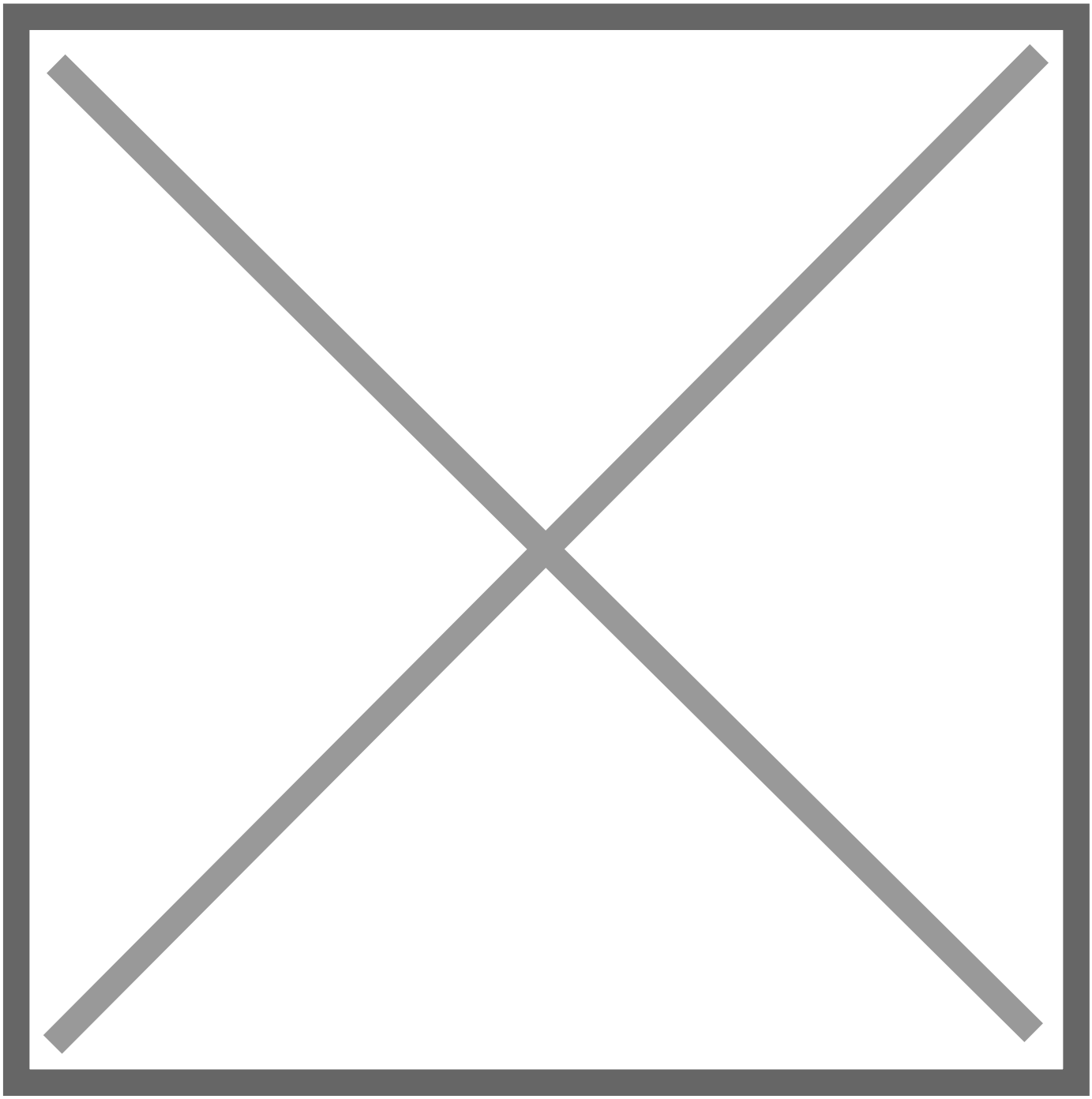


| | |
|---|---|
| **Survey type:** | Measured |
| **References:** | 1996: Martorell R, Khan LK, Hughes ML, Grummer Strawn LM. Obesity in women from developing countries. EJCN (2000) 54;247-252<br>2006: Cellule de Planification et de Statistique du Ministère de la Santé - CPS/MS/Mali, Direction Nationale de la Statistique et de l'Informatique du Ministère de l'Économie, de l'Industrie et du Commerce - DNSI/MEIC/Mali and Macro International. 2007. Enquête Démographique et de Santé du Mali 2006. Calverton, Maryland, USA: CPS/DNSI and Macro International.<br>2012: Cellule de Planification et de Statistique (CPS/SSDSPF), Institut National de la Statistique (INSTAT/MPATP), INFO-STAT et ICF International, 2014. Enquête Démographique et de Santé au Mali 2012-2013. Rockville, Maryland, USA : CPS, INSTAT, INFO-STAT et ICF International.<br>2018: Institut National de la Statistique - INSTAT, Cellule de Planification et de Statistique Secteur Santé-Développement Social et Promotion de la Famille CPS/SS-DS-PF et ICF. 2019. Enquête Démographique et de Santé au Mali 2018.Bamako, Mali et Rockville, Maryland, USA : INSTAT, CPS/SS-DS-PF et ICF. Available at https://www.dhsprogram.com/pubs/pdf/FR358/FR358.pdf last accessed 03.08.2022 |

| Notes: | Adults aged 15-49 |
|---|---|
| *Unless otherwise noted, overweight refers to a BMI between 25kg and 29.9kg/m², obesity refers to a BMI greater than 30kg/m².* | |
| *Different methodologies may have been used to collect this data and so data from different surveys may not be strictly comparable. Please check with original data sources for methodologies used.* | |

## Overweight/obesity by education

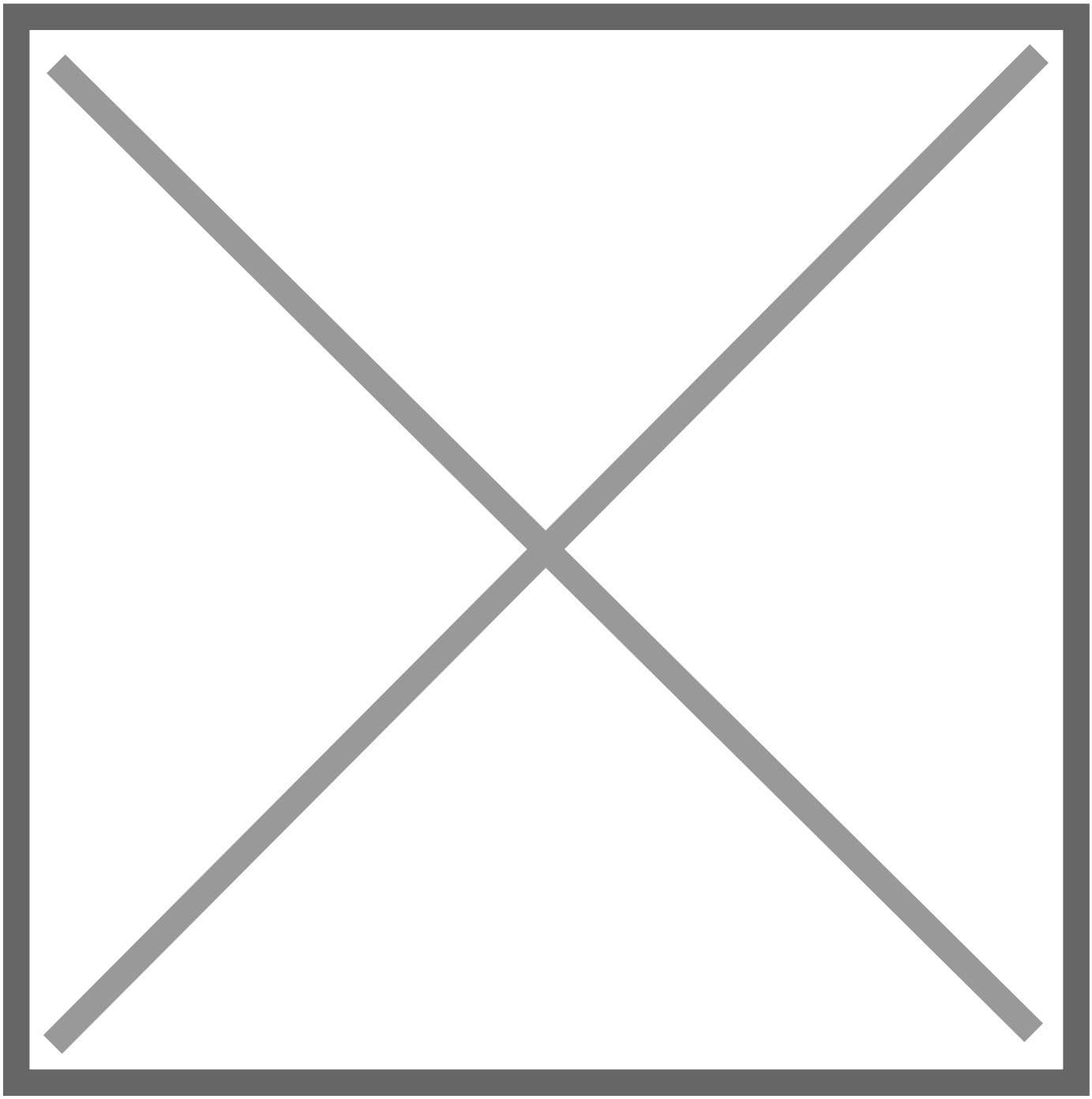
## Women, 2023-2024



| | |
|---|---|
| **Survey type:** | Measured |
| **Age:** | 20-49 |
| **Sample size:** | 5,757 |
| **Area covered:** | National |
| **References:** | Institut National de la Statistique (INSTAT), Cellule de Planification et de Statistique du Secteur Santé, Développement Social et Promotion de la Famille (CPS/SS-DS-PF) et ICF. 2025. Enquête Démographique et de Santé au Mali 2023–2024. Rapport Final. Bamako, Mali, et Rockville, Maryland, USA : INSTAT, CPS/SS-DSPF, et ICF. https://dhsprogram.com/publications/publication-FR394-DHS-Final-Reports.cfm [Accessed 03.10.25] |

| | |
|---|---|
| **Notes:** | Excludes pregnant women and women who gave birth within the previous 2 months |
| | *Unless otherwise noted, overweight refers to a BMI between 25kg and 29.9kg/m², obesity refers to a BMI greater than 30kg/m².* |

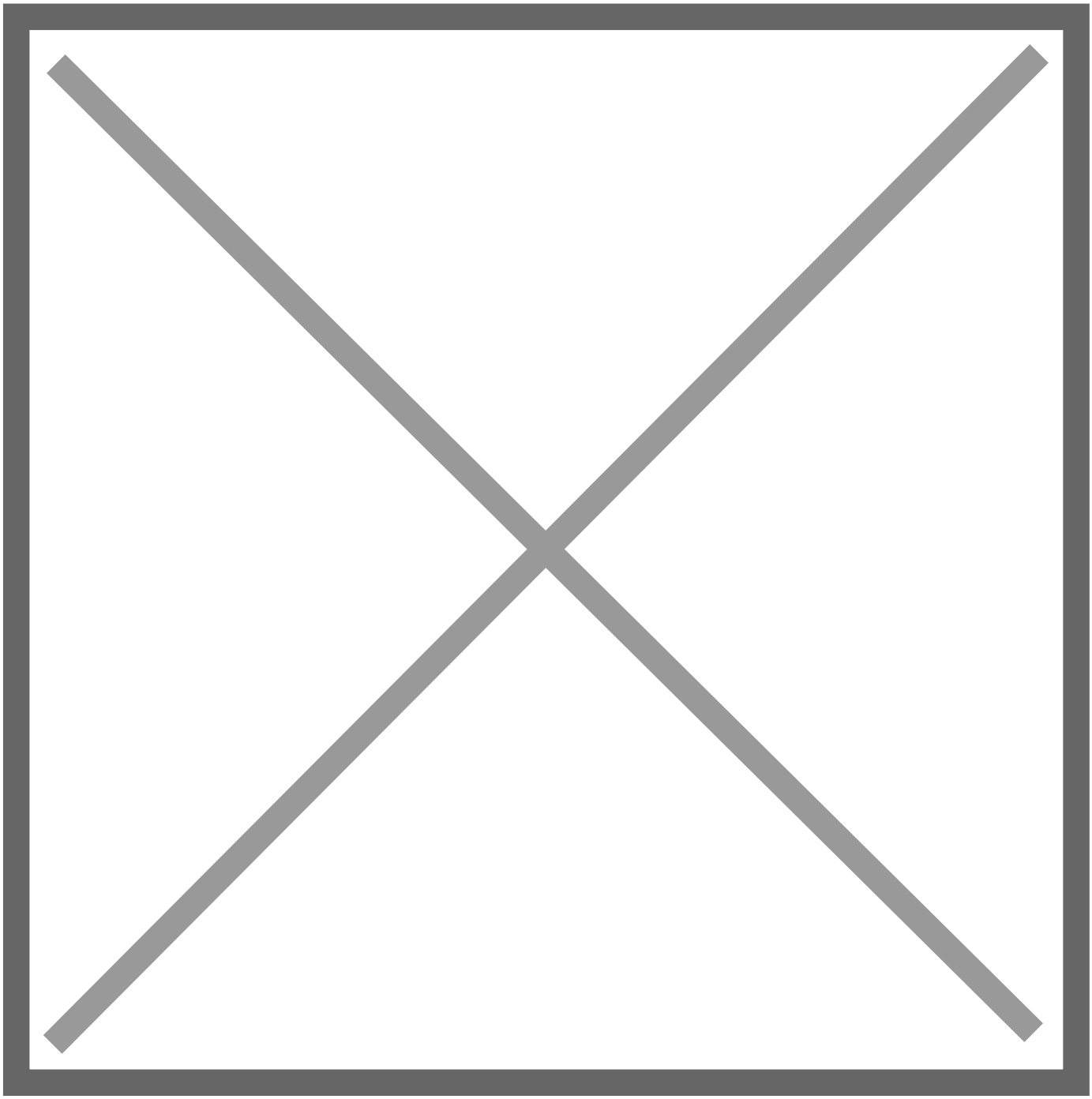
## Girls, 2023-2024



| | |
|---|---|
| **Survey type:** | Measured |
| **Age:** | 15-19 |
| **Sample size:** | 1,743 |
| **Area covered:** | National |
| **References:** | Institut National de la Statistique (INSTAT), Cellule de Planification et de Statistique du Secteur Santé, Développement Social et Promotion de la Famille (CPS/SS-DS-PF) et ICF. 2025. Enquête Démographique et de Santé au Mali 2023–2024. Rapport Final. Bamako, Mali, et Rockville, Maryland, USA : INSTAT, CPS/SS-DSPF, et ICF. https://dhsprogram.com/publications/publication-FR394-DHS-Final-Reports.cfm [Accessed 03.10.25] |

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|---|---|
| **Notes:** | Excluding pregnant women and women who gave birth in the previous 2 months |
| **Cutoffs:** | WHO 2007 |

## 0-5 years, 2018

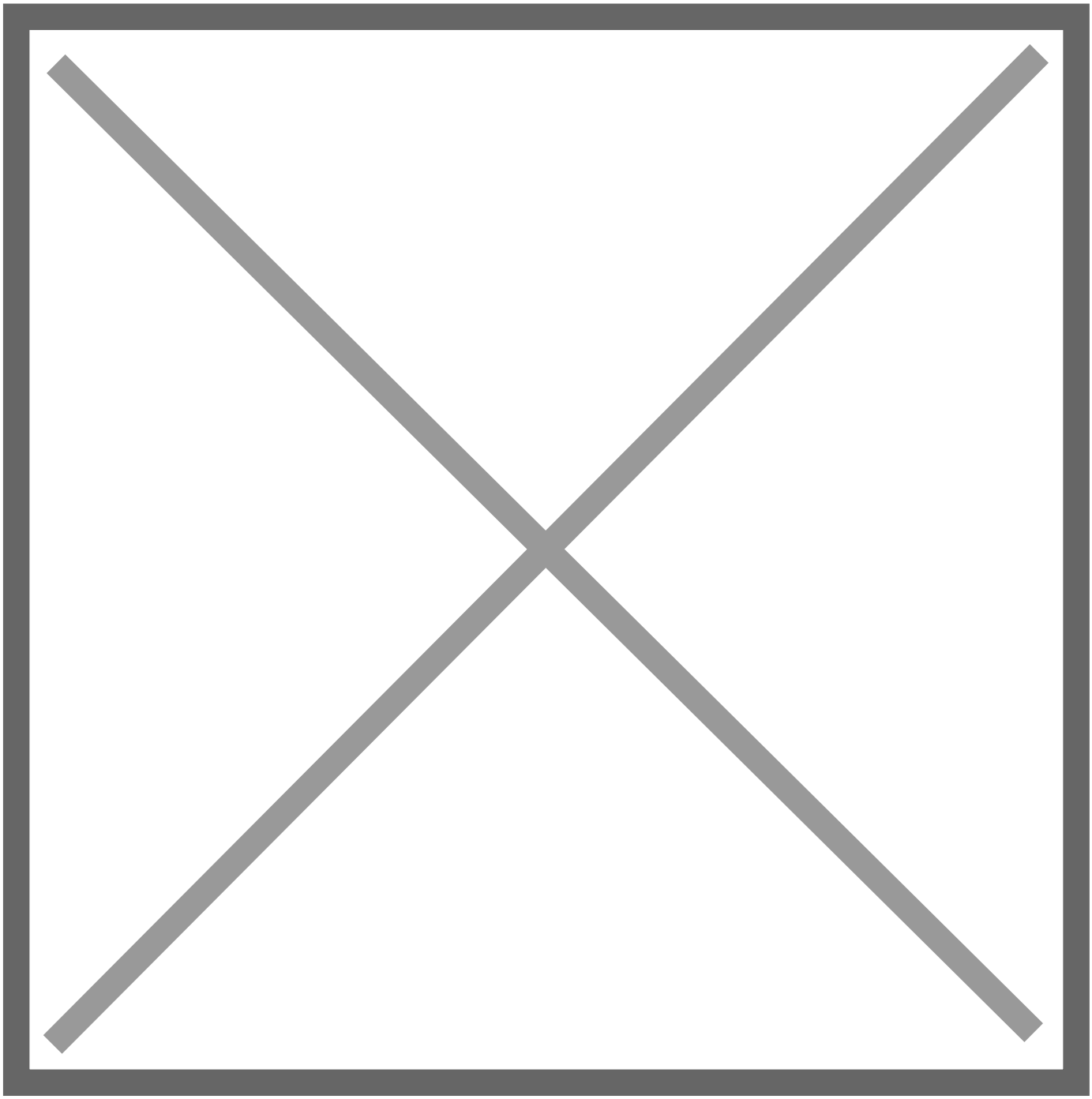


| | |
|---|---|
| **Sample size:** | 9881 |
| **References:** | DHS: Enquête Démographique et de Santé au Mali 2018. Bamako, Mali et Rockville, Maryland, USA : INSTAT, CPS/SS-DS-PF et ICF |
| **Notes:** | UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates Expanded Database: Overweight (Survey Estimates), May 2023, New York.<br>For more information about the methodology, please consult https://data.unicef.org/resources/jme-2023-country-consultations/<br>Percentage of children under 5 years of age falling above 2 standard deviations (moderate and severe) from the median weight-for-height of the reference population. |

| Definitions: | =>+2SD |
|---|---|

## Overweight/obesity by age

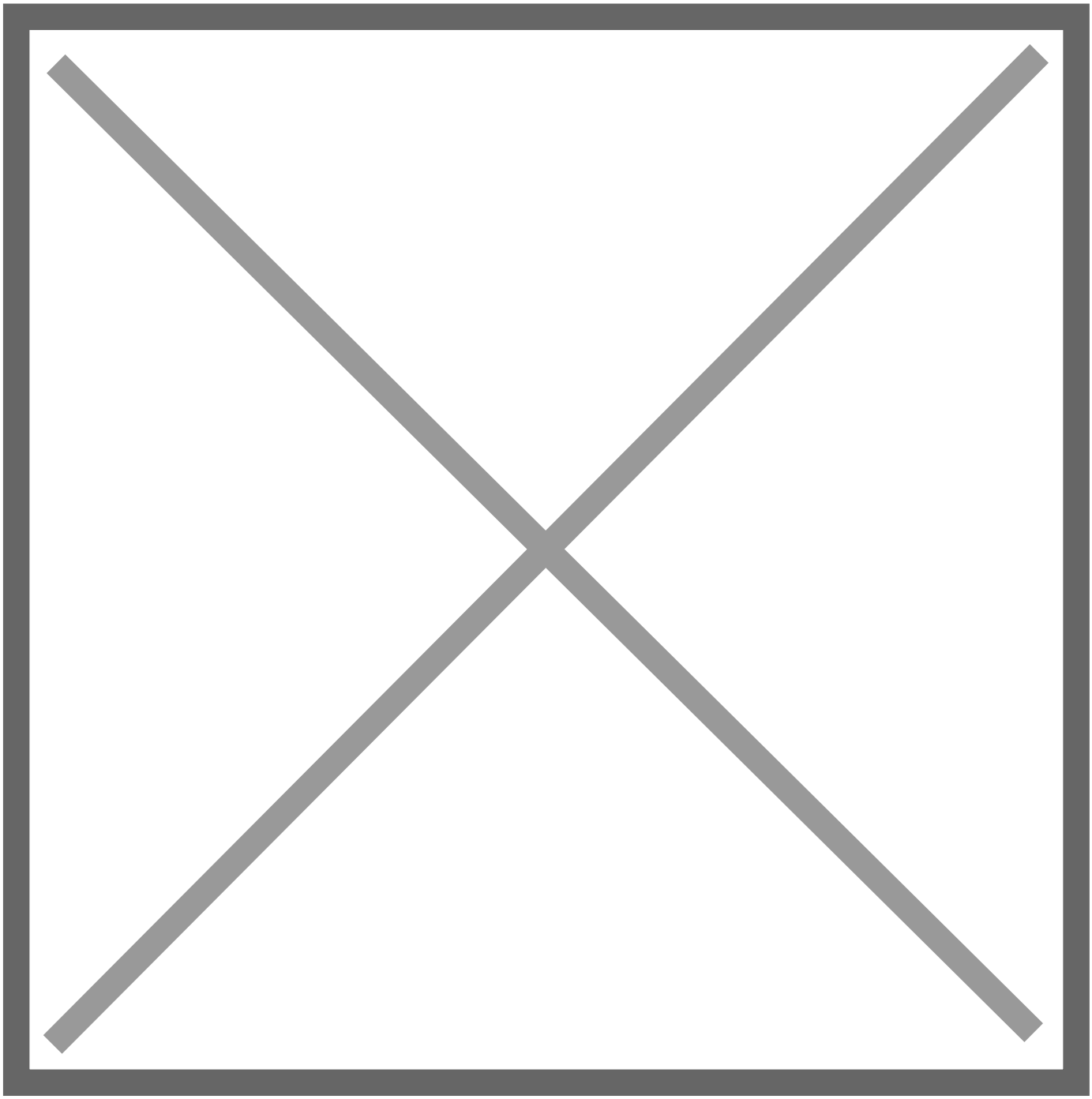
## Women, 2023-2024



| | |
|---|---|
| **Survey type:** | Measured |
| **Sample size:** | 5,757 |
| **Area covered:** | National |
| **References:** | Institut National de la Statistique (INSTAT), Cellule de Planification et de Statistique du Secteur Santé, Développement Social et Promotion de la Famille (CPS/SS-DS-PF) et ICF. 2025. Enquête Démographique et de Santé au Mali 2023–2024. Rapport Final. Bamako, Mali, et Rockville, Maryland, USA : INSTAT, CPS/SS-DSPF, et ICF. https://dhsprogram.com/publications/publication-FR394-DHS-Final-Reports.cfm [Accessed 03.10.25] |

| | |
|---|---|
| **Notes:** | Excludes pregnant women and women who gave birth within the previous 2 months |
| | *Unless otherwise noted, overweight refers to a BMI between 25kg and 29.9kg/m², obesity refers to a BMI greater than 30kg/m².* |

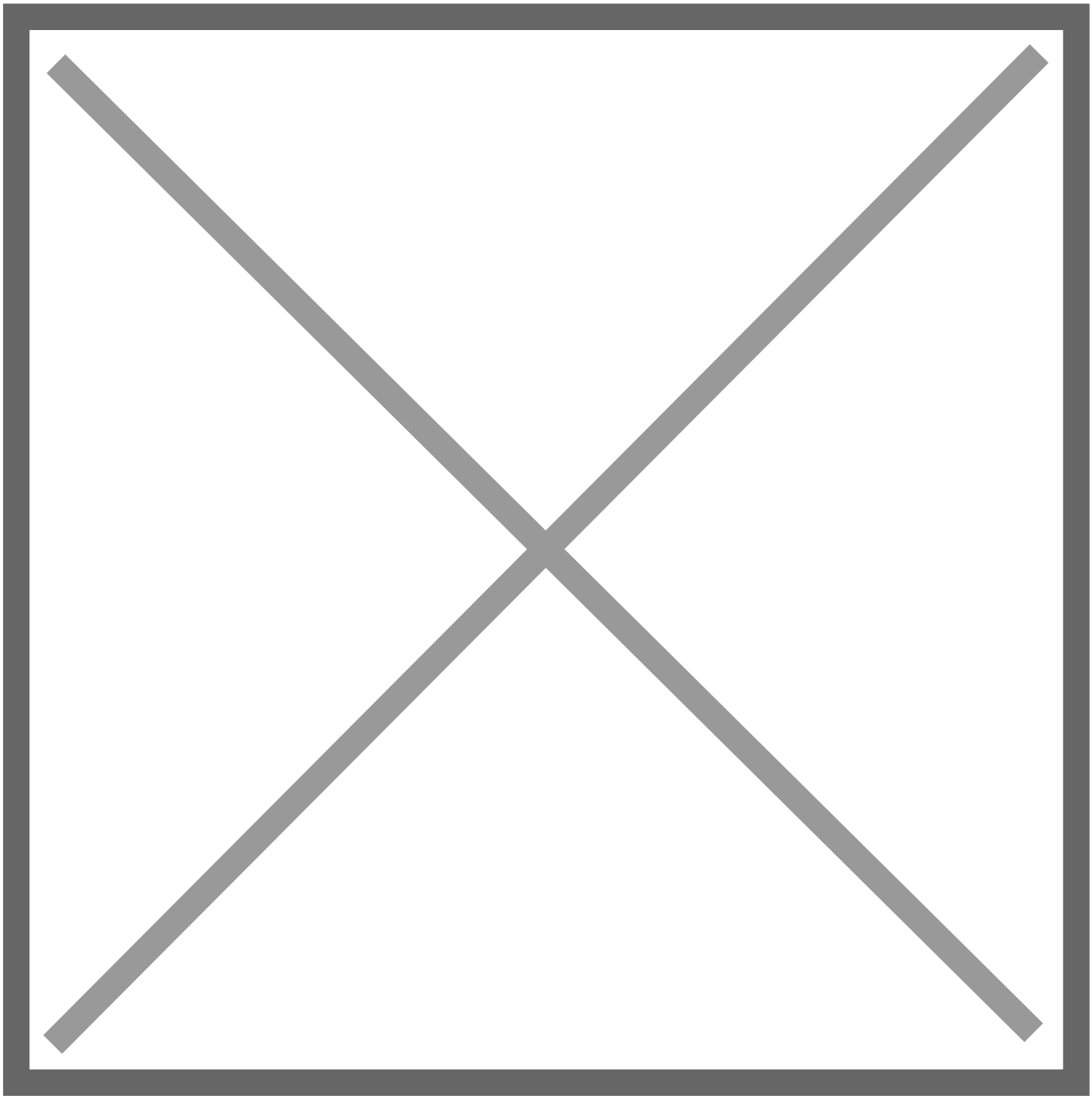
## Children, 1993



| | |
|---|---|
| **Survey type:** | Measured |
| **Sample size:** | 1146 |
| **Area covered:** | National |
| **References:** | Ferro-Luzzi A, National Institute for Food and Nutrition Research, Rome, Italy. Unpublished data reanalysed 2001 |
| **Cutoffs:** | IOTF |

## Overweight/obesity by region

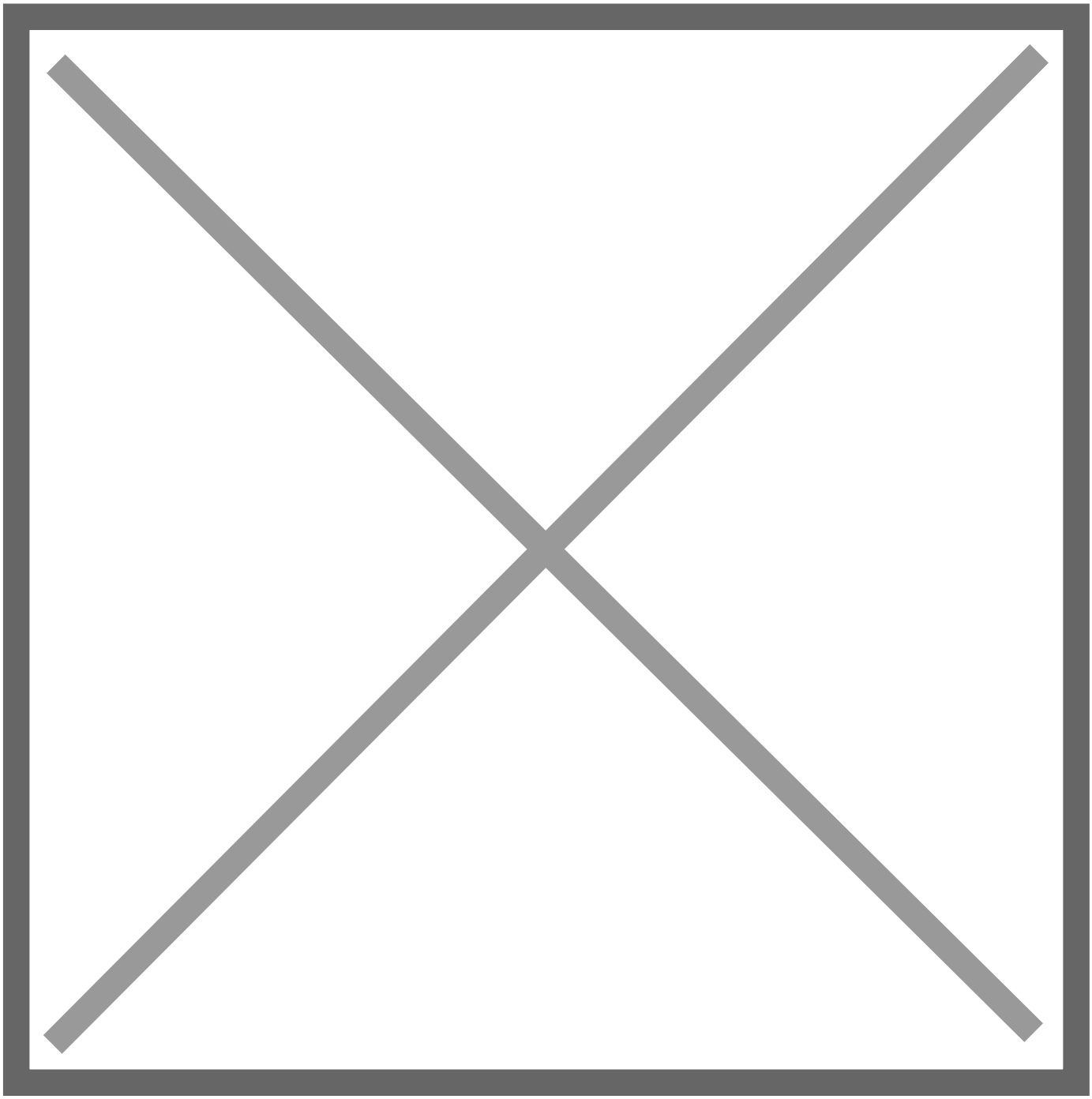
## Women, 2023-2024



| | |
|---|---|
| **Survey type:** | Measured |
| **Age:** | 20-49 |
| **Sample size:** | 5,757 |
| **Area covered:** | National |
| **References:** | Institut National de la Statistique (INSTAT), Cellule de Planification et de Statistique du Secteur Santé, Développement Social et Promotion de la Famille (CPS/SS-DS-PF) et ICF. 2025. Enquête Démographique et de Santé au Mali 2023–2024. Rapport Final. Bamako, Mali, et Rockville, Maryland, USA : INSTAT, CPS/SS-DSPF, et ICF. https://dhsprogram.com/publications/publication-FR394-DHS-Final-Reports.cfm [Accessed 03.10.25] |

| | |
|---|---|
| **Notes:** | Excludes pregnant women and women who gave birth within the previous 2 months |
| | *Unless otherwise noted, overweight refers to a BMI between 25kg and 29.9kg/m², obesity refers to a BMI greater than 30kg/m².* |

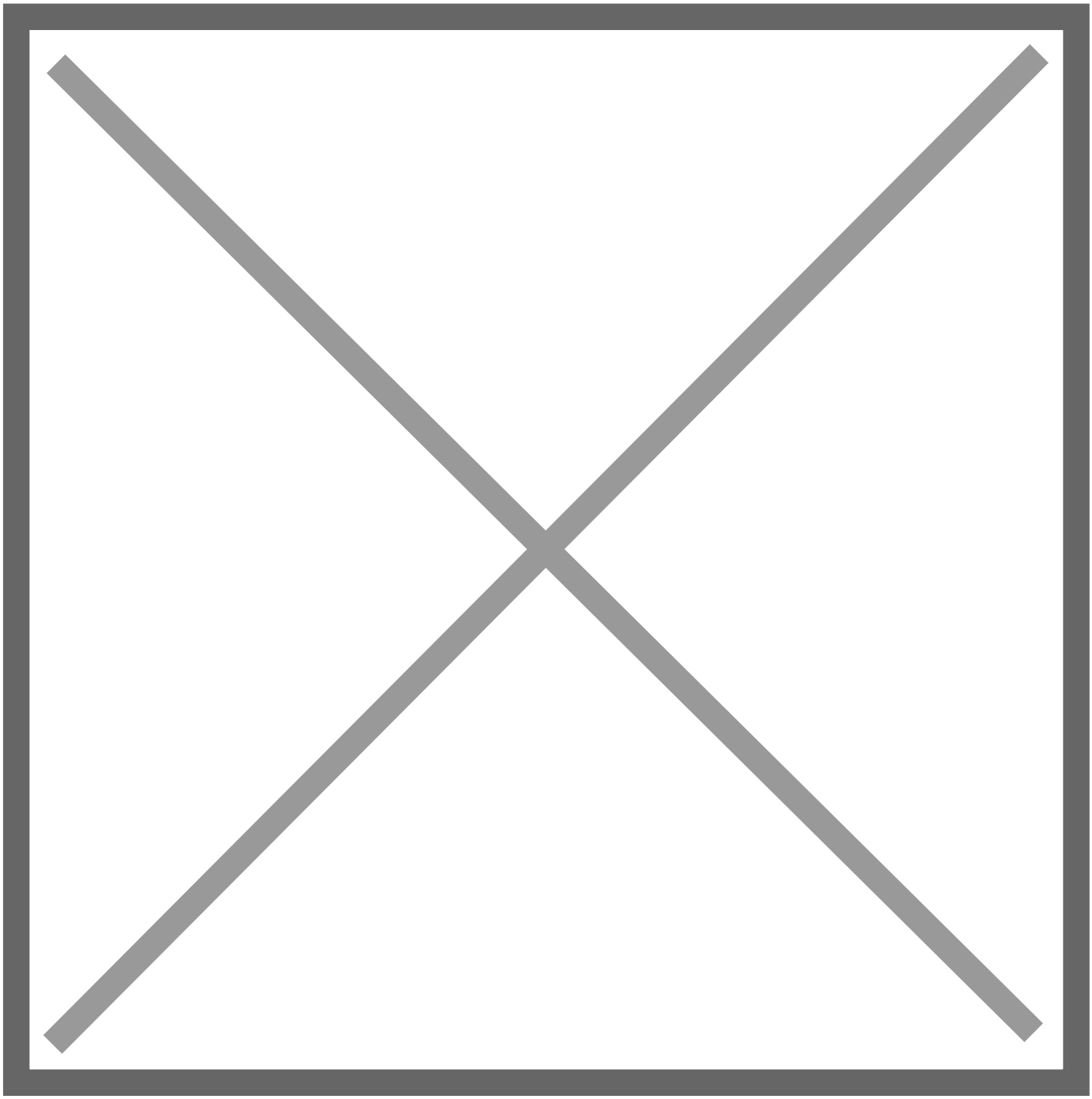
## Girls, 2023-2024



| | |
|---|---|
| **Survey type:** | Measured |
| **Age:** | 15-19 |
| **Sample size:** | 1,743 |
| **Area covered:** | National |
| **References:** | Institut National de la Statistique (INSTAT), Cellule de Planification et de Statistique du Secteur Santé, Développement Social et Promotion de la Famille (CPS/SS-DS-PF) et ICF. 2025. Enquête Démographique et de Santé au Mali 2023–2024. Rapport Final. Bamako, Mali, et Rockville, Maryland, USA : INSTAT, CPS/SS-DSPF, et ICF. https://dhsprogram.com/publications/publication-FR394-DHS-Final-Reports.cfm [Accessed 03.10.25] |

| | |
|---|---|
| **Notes:** | Excluding pregnant women and women who gave birth in the previous 2 months |
| **Cutoffs:** | WHO 2007 |

## 0-5 years, 2021

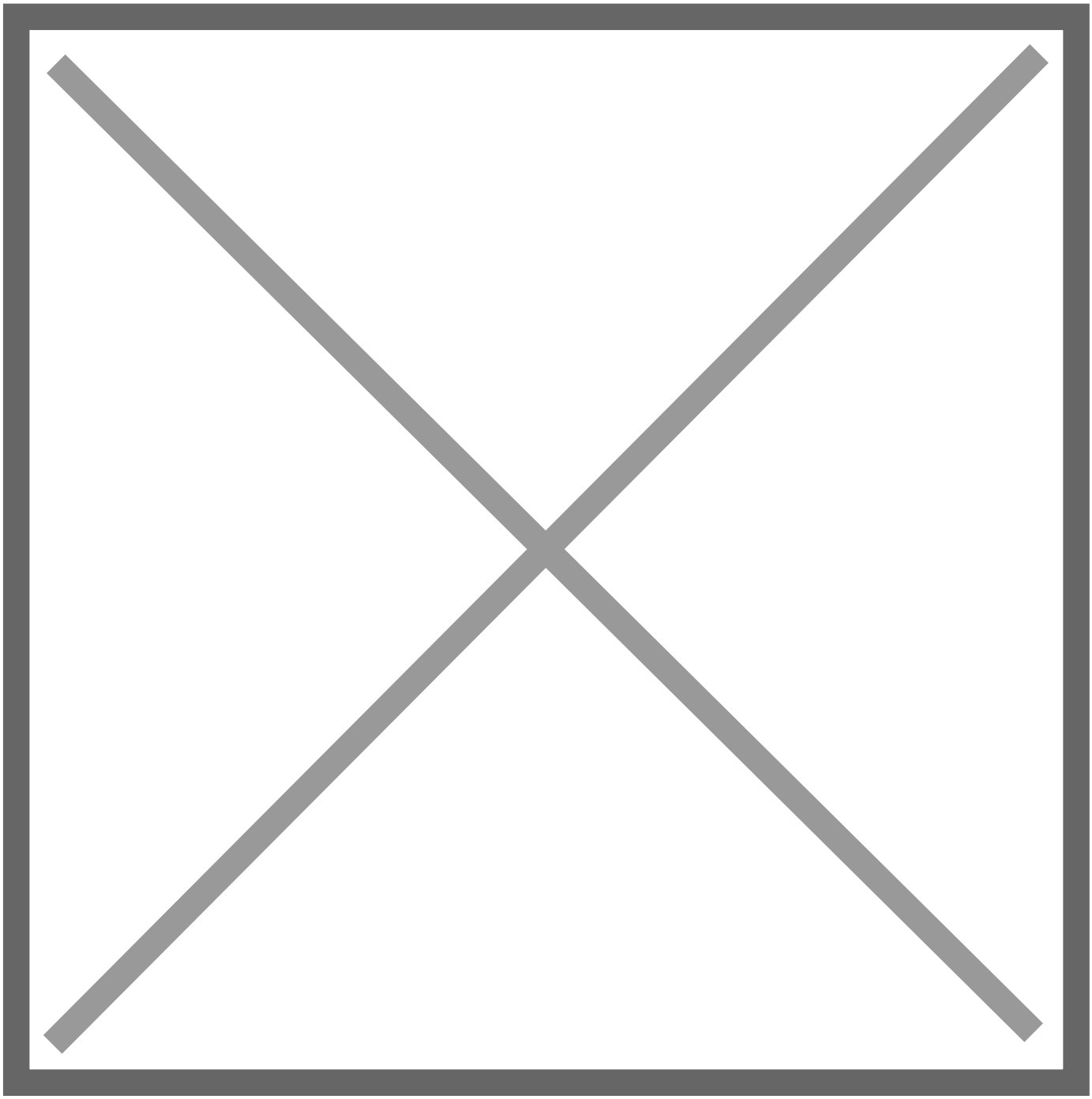


| | |
|---|---|
| **Sample size:** | 8005 |
| **References:** | SMART: Rapport Finale de l'Enquete Nutritionnelle Anthropometrique et de Mortality Retrospective 11e Edition au Mali |
| **Notes:** | UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates Expanded Database: Overweight (Survey Estimates), May 2023, New York. For more information about the methodology, please consult https://data.unicef.org/resources/jme-2023-country-consultations/ Percentage of children under 5 years of age falling above 2 standard deviations (moderate and severe) from the median weight-for-height of the reference population. |

| | |
|---|---|
| **Definitions:** | =>+2SD |

## Overweight/obesity by socio-economic group

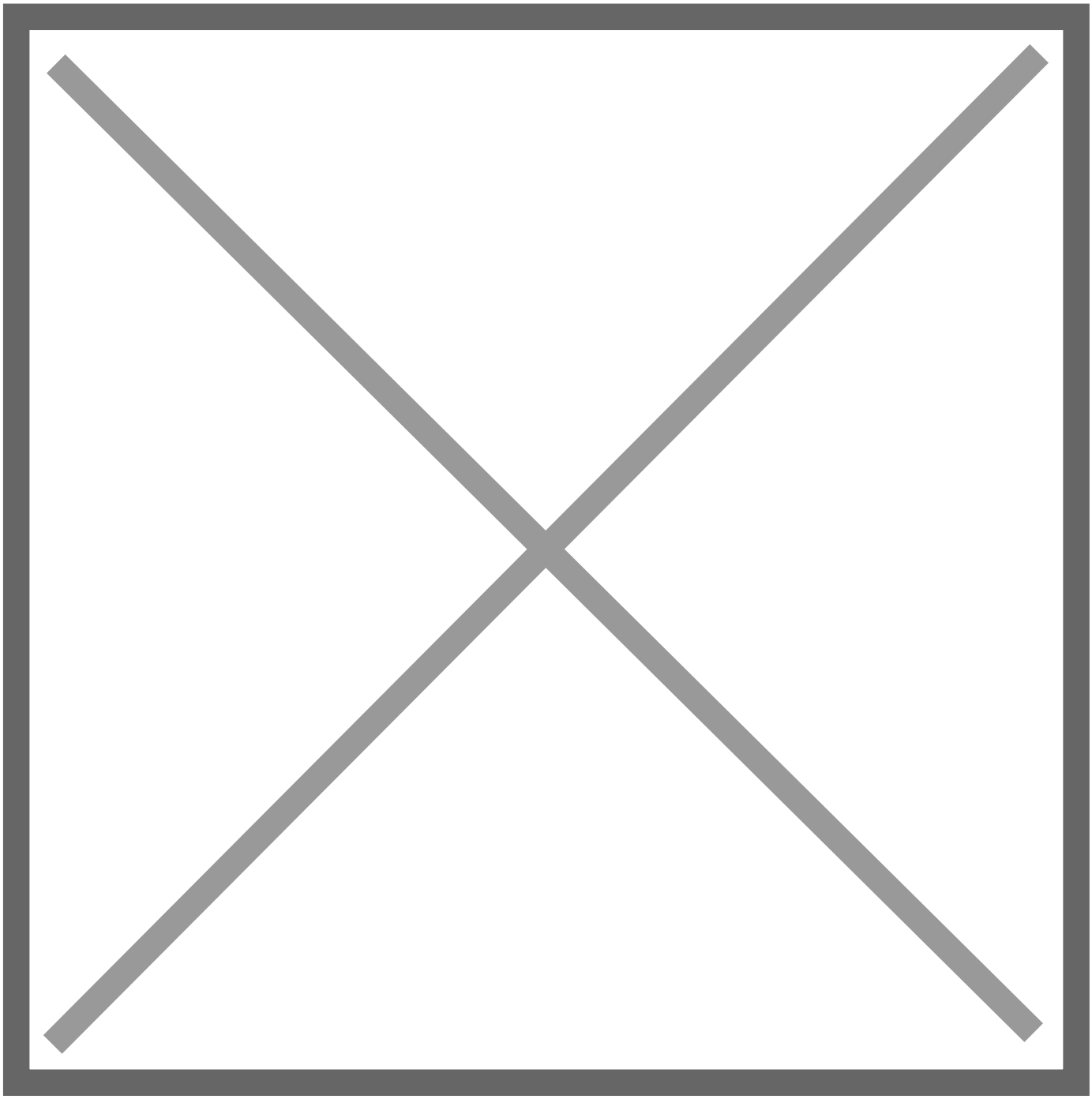
## Women, 2023-2024



| | |
|---|---|
| **Survey type:** | Measured |
| **Age:** | 20-49 |
| **Sample size:** | 5,757 |
| **Area covered:** | National |
| **References:** | Institut National de la Statistique (INSTAT), Cellule de Planification et de Statistique du Secteur Santé, Développement Social et Promotion de la Famille (CPS/SS-DS-PF) et ICF. 2025. Enquête Démographique et de Santé au Mali 2023–2024. Rapport Final. Bamako, Mali, et Rockville, Maryland, USA : INSTAT, CPS/SS-DSPF, et ICF. https://dhsprogram.com/publications/publication-FR394-DHS-Final-Reports.cfm [Accessed 03.10.25] |

| | |
|---|---|
| **Notes:** | Excludes pregnant women and women who gave birth within the previous 2 months |
| **Definitions:** | Household economic wellbeing quintile |
| | *Unless otherwise noted, overweight refers to a BMI between 25kg and 29.9kg/m², obesity refers to a BMI greater than 30kg/m².* |

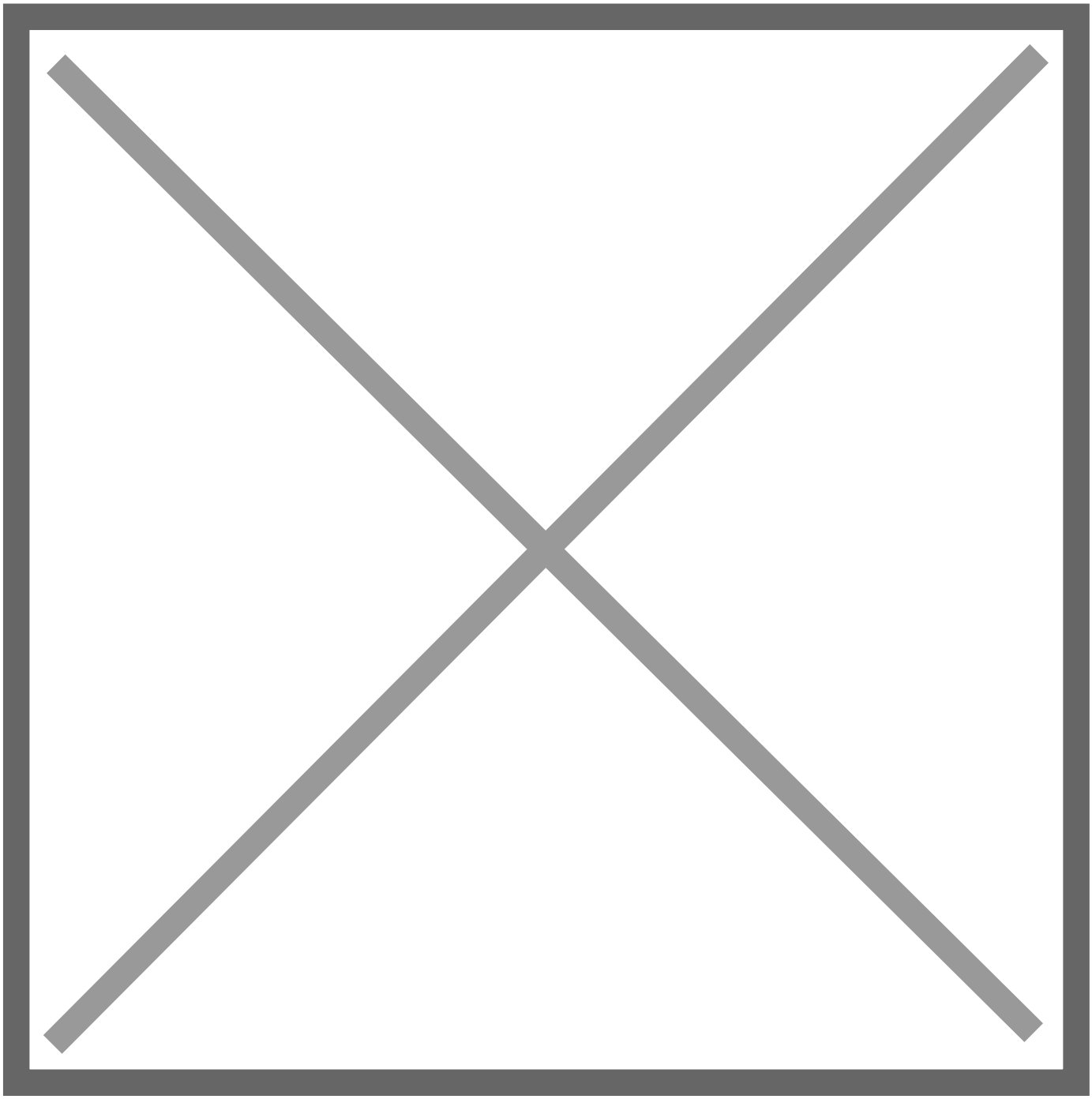
## Girls, 2023-2024



| | |
|---|---|
| **Survey type:** | Measured |
| **Age:** | 15-19 |
| **Sample size:** | 1,743 |
| **Area covered:** | National |

| | |
|---|---|
| **References:** | Institut National de la Statistique (INSTAT), Cellule de Planification et de Statistique du Secteur Santé, Développement Social et Promotion de la Famille (CPS/SS-DS-PF) et ICF. 2025. Enquête Démographique et de Santé au Mali 2023–2024. Rapport Final. Bamako, Mali, et Rockville, Maryland, USA : INSTAT, CPS/SS-DSPF, et ICF. https://dhsprogram.com/publications/publication-FR394-DHS-Final-Reports.cfm [Accessed 03.10.25] |
| **Notes:** | Excluding pregnant women and women who gave birth in the previous 2 months |
| **Cutoffs:** | WHO 2007 |

## 0-5 years, 2018

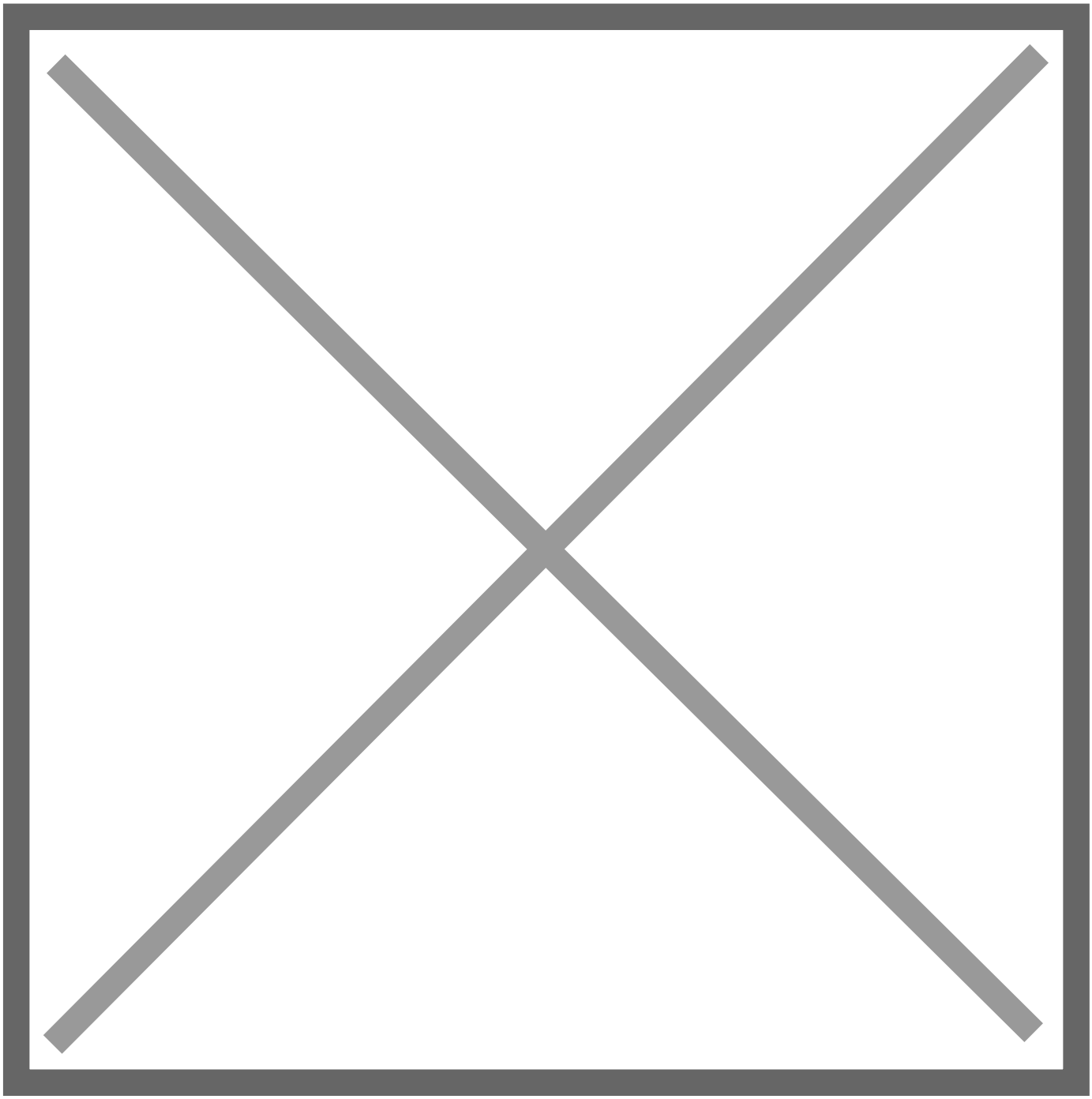


| | |
|---|---|
| **Sample size:** | 9881 |
| **References:** | DHS: Enquête Démographique et de Santé au Mali 2018. Bamako, Mali et Rockville, Maryland, USA : INSTAT, CPS/SS-DS-PF et ICF |
| **Notes:** | UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates Expanded Database: Overweight (Survey Estimates), May 2023, New York. For more information about the methodology, please consult https://data.unicef.org/resources/jme-2023-country-consultations/ Percentage of children under 5 years of age falling above 2 standard deviations (moderate and severe) from the median weight-for-height of the reference population. |

| Definitions: | =>+2SD |
|---|---|

## Double burden of underweight & obesity

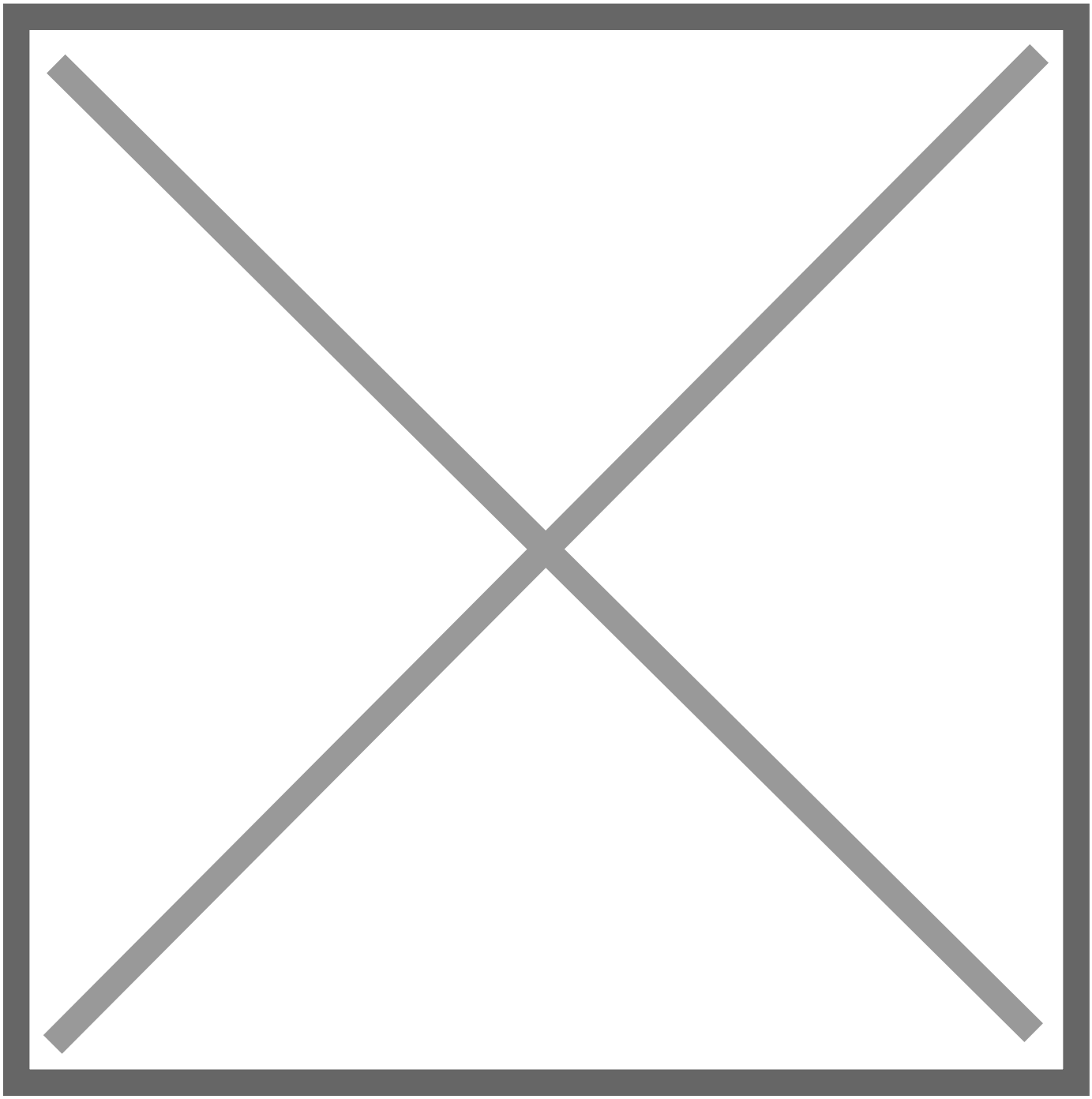
## Adults, 2022



| | |
|---|---|
| **Survey type:** | Measured |
| **Age:** | 20+ |
| **References:** | NCD Risk Factor Collaboration (NCD-RisC). Worldwide trends in underweight and obesity from 1990 to 2022: a pooled analysis of 3663 population representative studies with 222 million children, adolescents, and adults. Lancet 2024; published online Feb 29. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(23)02750-2. |
| **Notes:** | Age Standardised estimates |

| | |
|---|---|
| **Definitions:** | Combined prevalence of BMI<18.5 kg/m² and BMI>=30 kg/m² (double burden of underweight and obesity) |

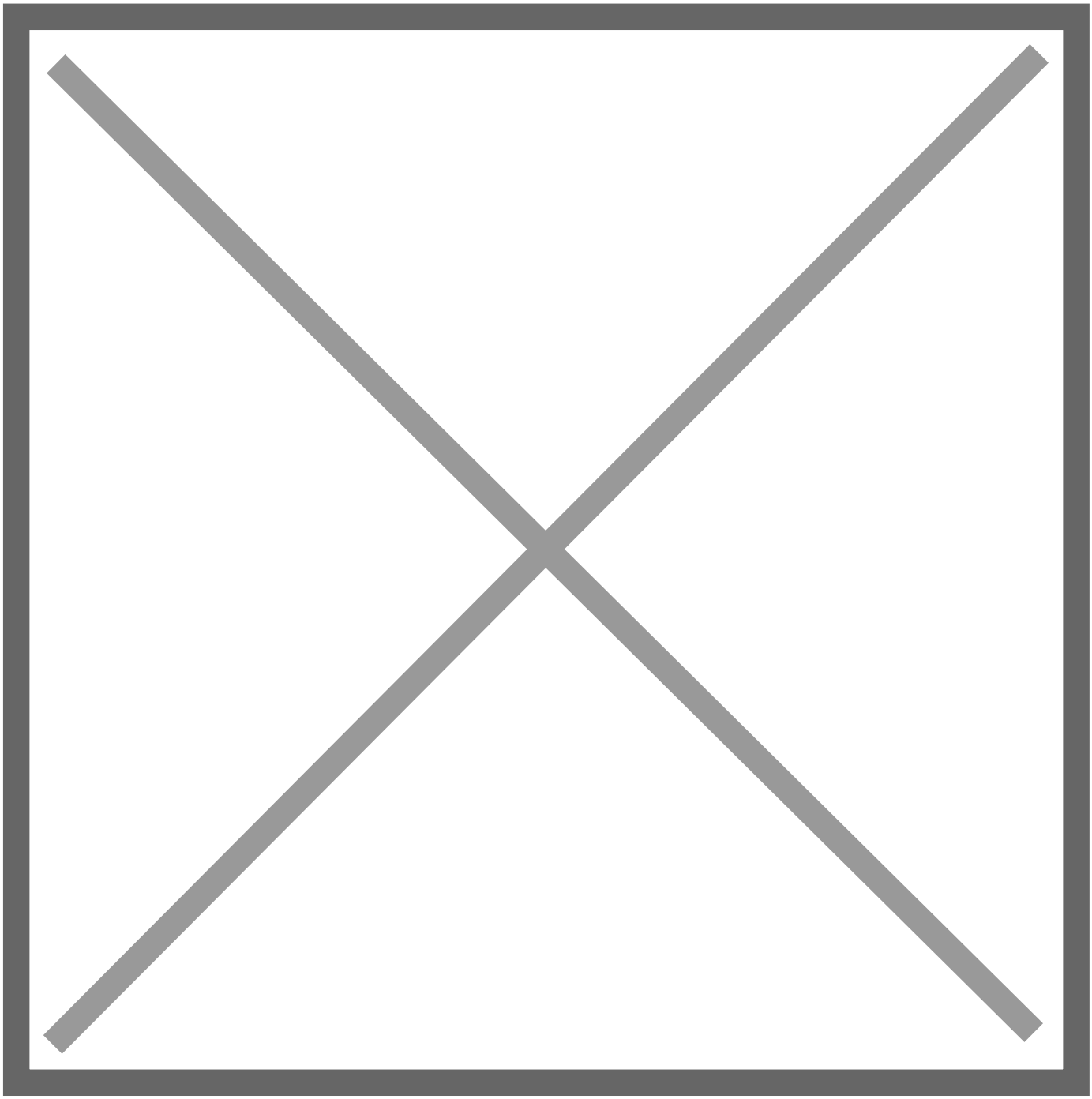
## Children, 2022



| | |
|---|---|
| **Survey type:** | Measured |
| **Age:** | 5-19 |
| **References:** | NCD Risk Factor Collaboration (NCD-RisC). Worldwide trends in underweight and obesity from 1990 to 2022: a pooled analysis of 3663 population representative studies with 222 million children, adolescents, and adults. Lancet 2024; published online Feb 29. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(23)02750-2. |
| **Notes:** | Age standardised estimates |

| | |
|---|---|
| **Definitions:** | Combined prevalence of BMI < -2SD and BMI > 2SD (double burden of thinness and obesity) |
| **Cutoffs:** | BMI < -2SD and BMI > 2SD |

## 0-5 years, 2022

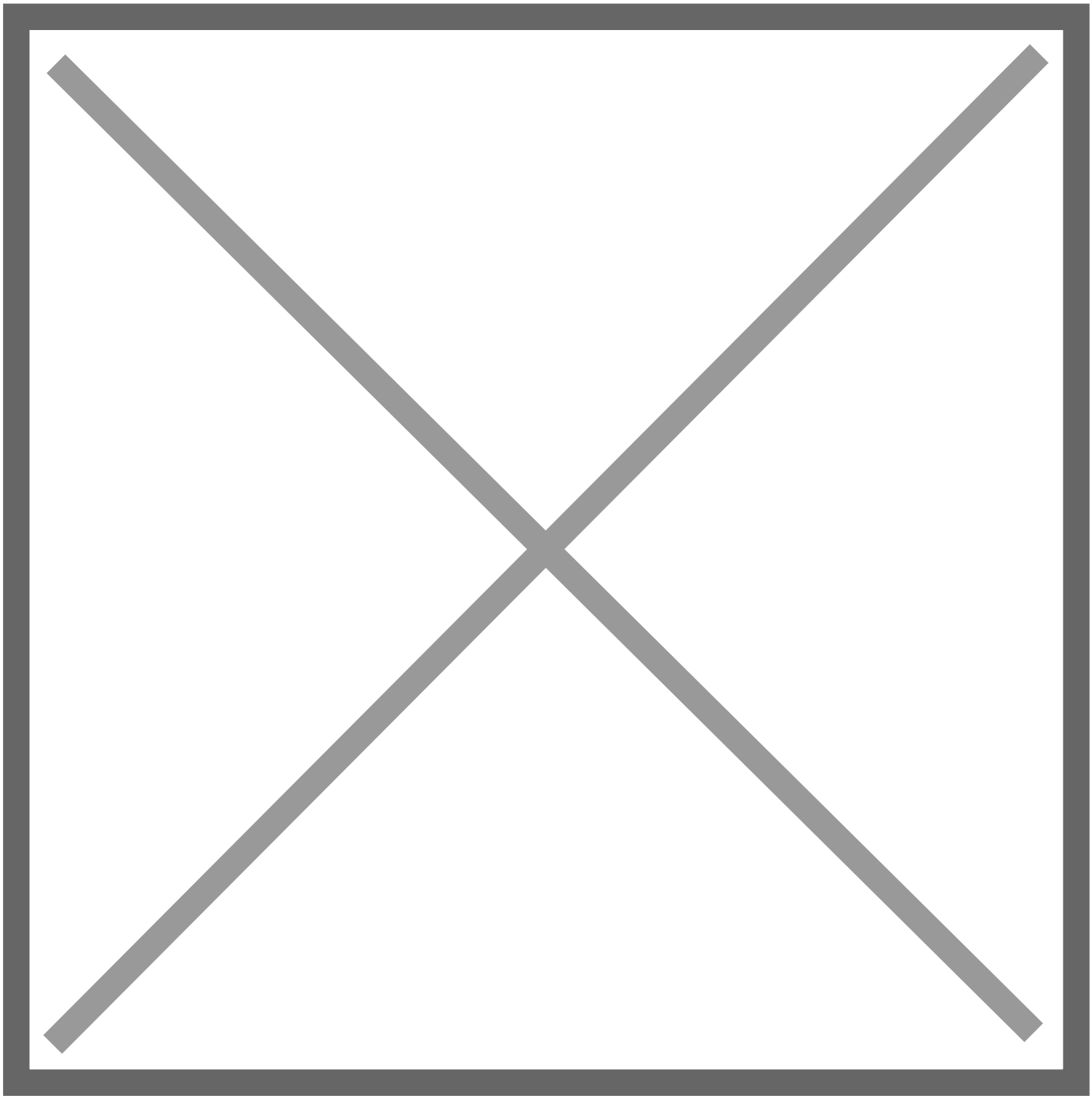


| | |
|---|---|
| **Survey type:** | Measured |
| **Age:** | 0-5 |
| **References:** | United Nations Children's Fund, Division of Data, Analysis, Planning and Monitoring (2025). Global UNICEF Global Databases: Overlapping Stunting, Wasting and Overweight (Survey Estimates), 2025, New York. For more information, visit: https://data.unicef.org/topic/nutrition/malnutrition/ [Accessed 06.08.25] |
| **Notes:** | ENQUÊTE NUTRITIONNELLE ANTHROPOMETRIQUE ET DE MORTALITE RETROSPECTIVE EN SEPTEMBRE 2022 12 E EDITION AU MALI |

| | |
|---|---|
| **Definitions:** | Combined percentage of children under 5 years of age who are either wasted, stunted, or overweight (falling below -2 standard deviations from the median weight-for-height, falling below -2 standard deviations from the median height for age, or falling at or above +2 standard deviations from the median weight-for-height of the reference population) |
| **Cutoffs:** | WHZ <-2, HAZ <-2 and WHZ >+2 |

## Insufficient physical activity

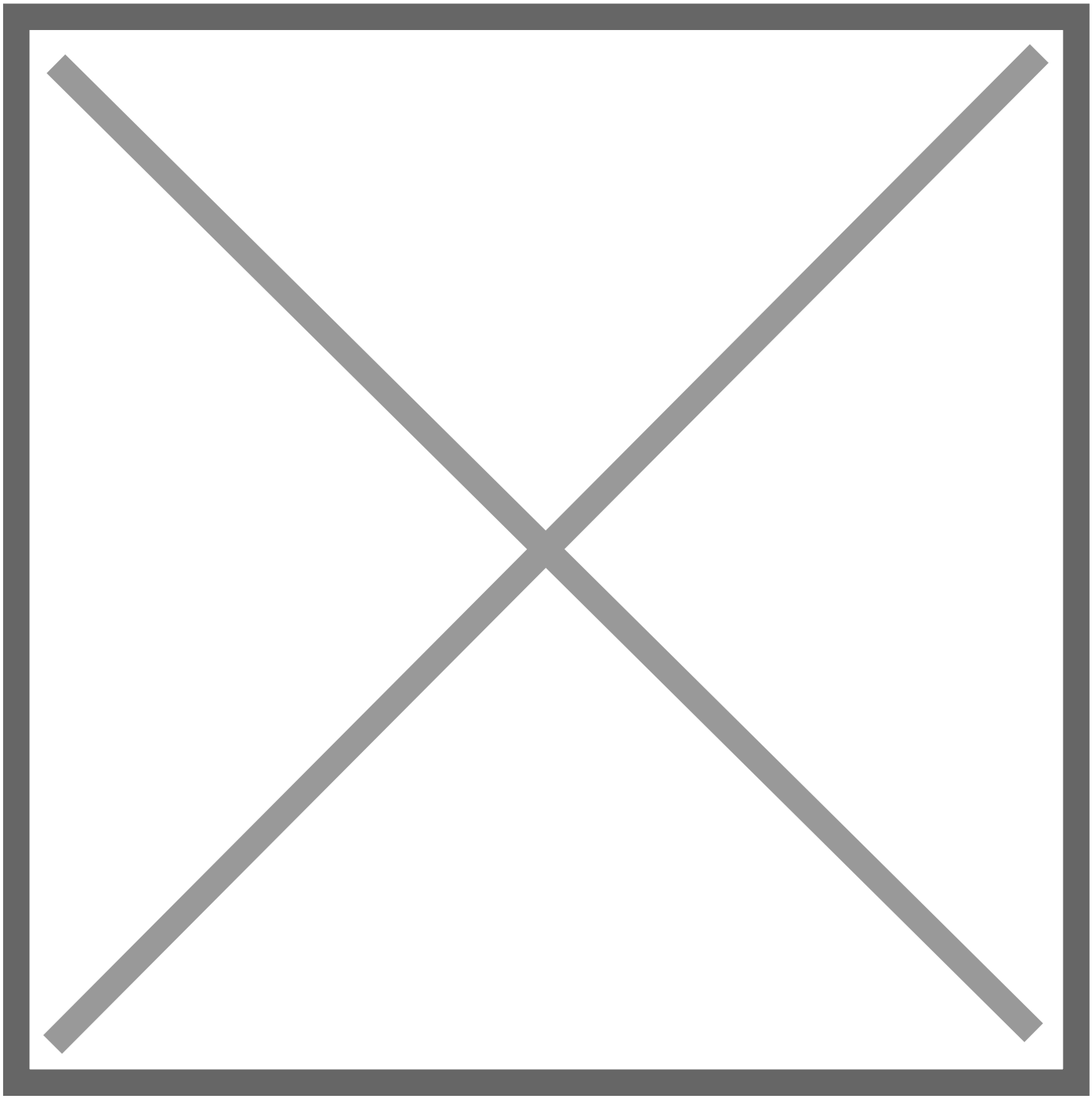
## Adults, 2022



| | |
|---|---|
| **Survey type:** | Self-reported |
| **Age:** | 18+ |
| **Area covered:** | National |
| **References:** | WHO (2024). Prevalence of insufficient physical activity among adults aged 18-years age-standardized estimate in 2022. Available at https://www.who.int/data/gho/data/indicators/indicator-details/GHO/prevalence-of-insufficient-physical-activity-among-adults-aged-18-years-(age-standardized-estimate)-(-) |

| | |
|---|---|
| **Definitions:** | Percent of population attaining less than 150 minutes of moderate-intensity physical activity per week, or less than 75 minutes of vigorous-intensity physical activity per week, or equivalent. |

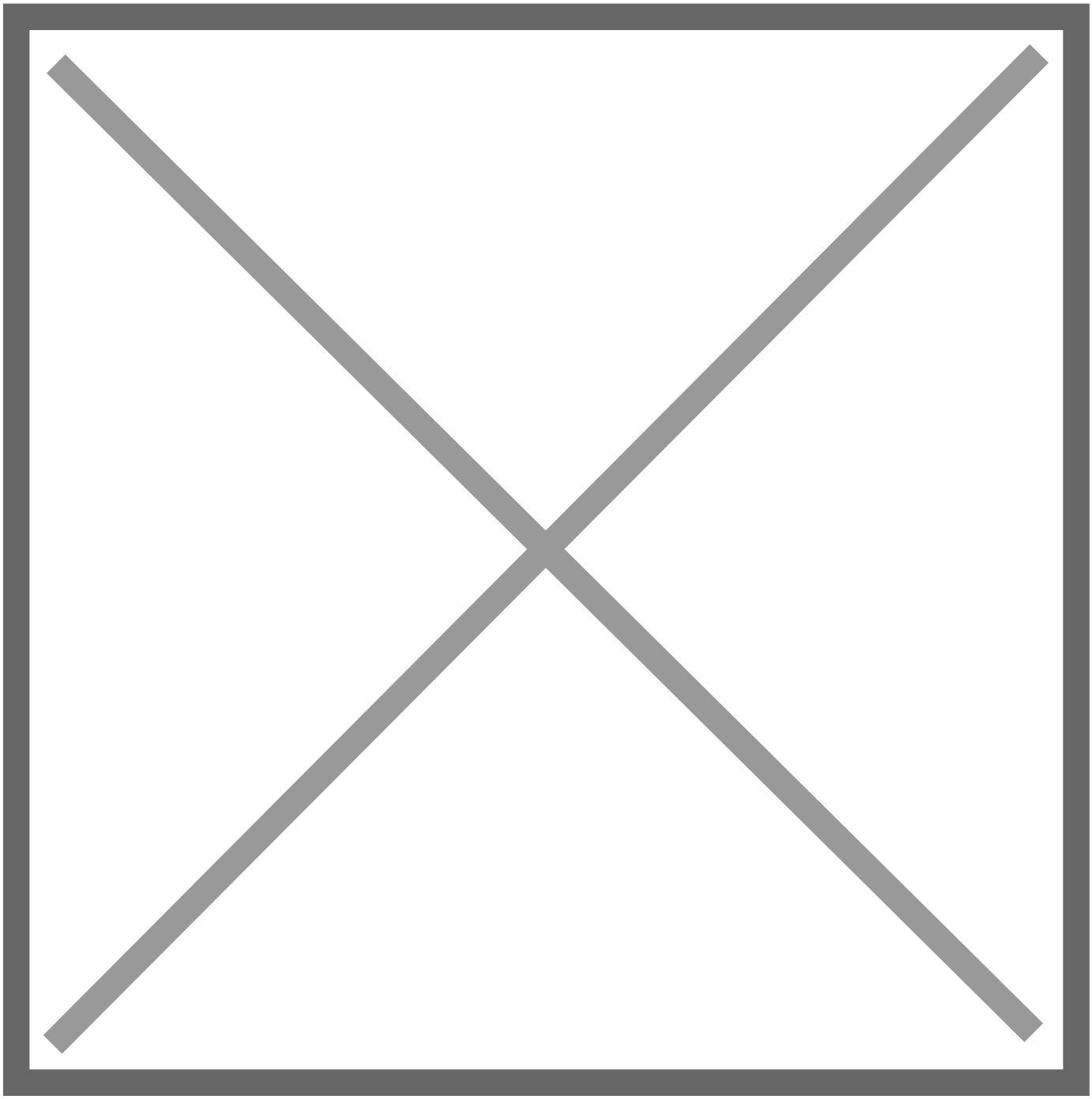
## Men, 2022



| | |
|---|---|
| **Survey type:** | Self-reported |
| **Age:** | 18+ |
| **Area covered:** | National |
| **References:** | WHO (2024). Prevalence of insufficient physical activity among adults aged 18-years age-standardized estimate in 2022. Available at https://www.who.int/data/gho/data/indicators/indicator-details/GHO/prevalence-of-insufficient-physical-activity-among-adults-aged-18-years-(age-standardized-estimate)-(-) |

| | |
|---|---|
| **Definitions:** | Percent of population attaining less than 150 minutes of moderate-intensity physical activity per week, or less than 75 minutes of vigorous-intensity physical activity per week, or equivalent. |

## Women, 2022

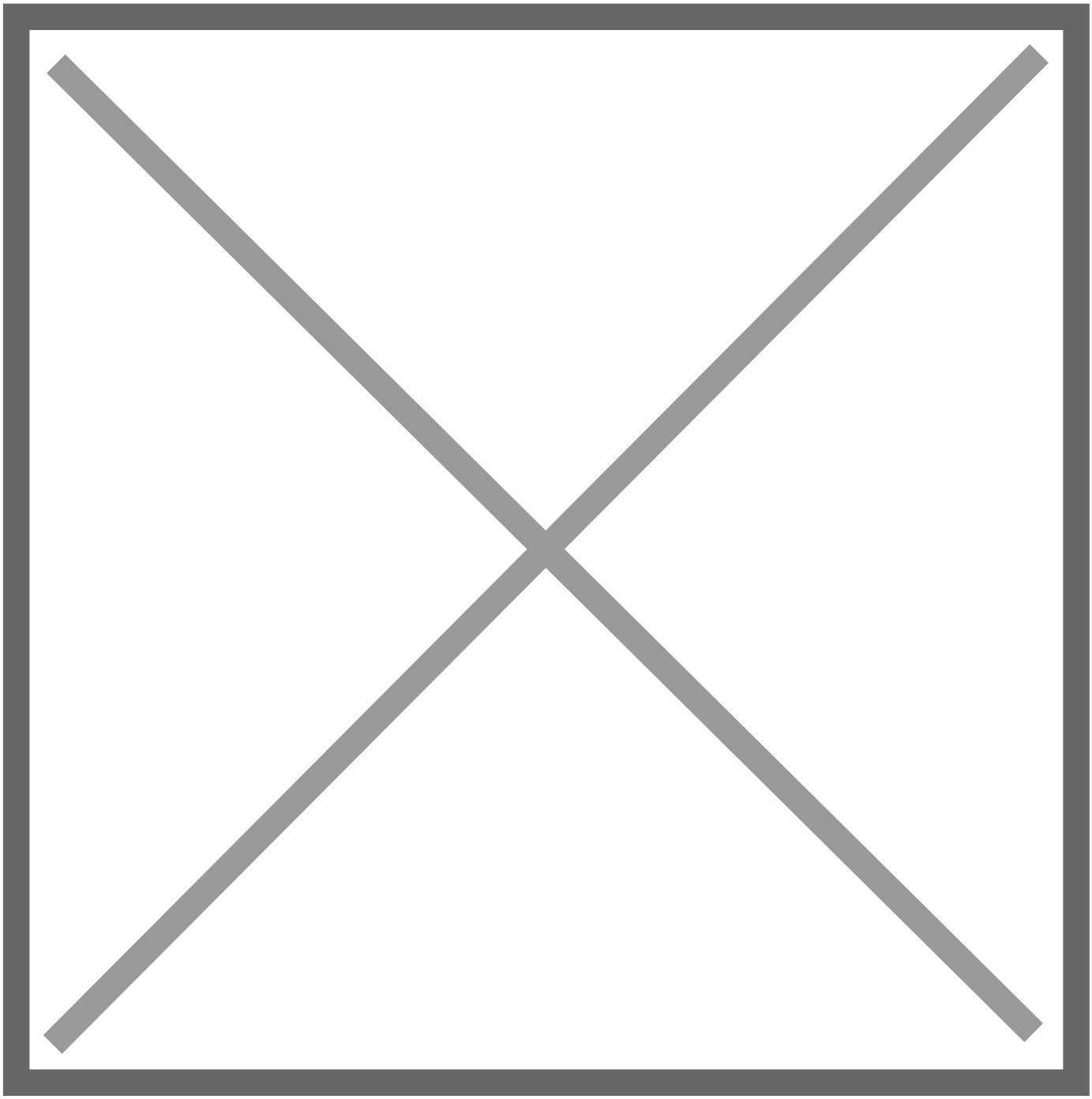


| | |
|---|---|
| **Survey type:** | Self-reported |
| **Age:** | 18+ |
| **Area covered:** | National |
| **References:** | WHO (2024). Prevalence of insufficient physical activity among adults aged 18-years age-standardized estimate in 2022. Available at https://www.who.int/data/gho/data/indicators/indicator-details/GHO/prevalence-of-insufficient-physical-activity-among-adults-aged-18-years-(age-standardized-estimate)-(-) |

| | |
|---|---|
| **Definitions:** | Percent of population attaining less than 150 minutes of moderate-intensity physical activity per week, or less than 75 minutes of vigorous-intensity physical activity per week, or equivalent. |

## Average weekly frequency of fast food consumption

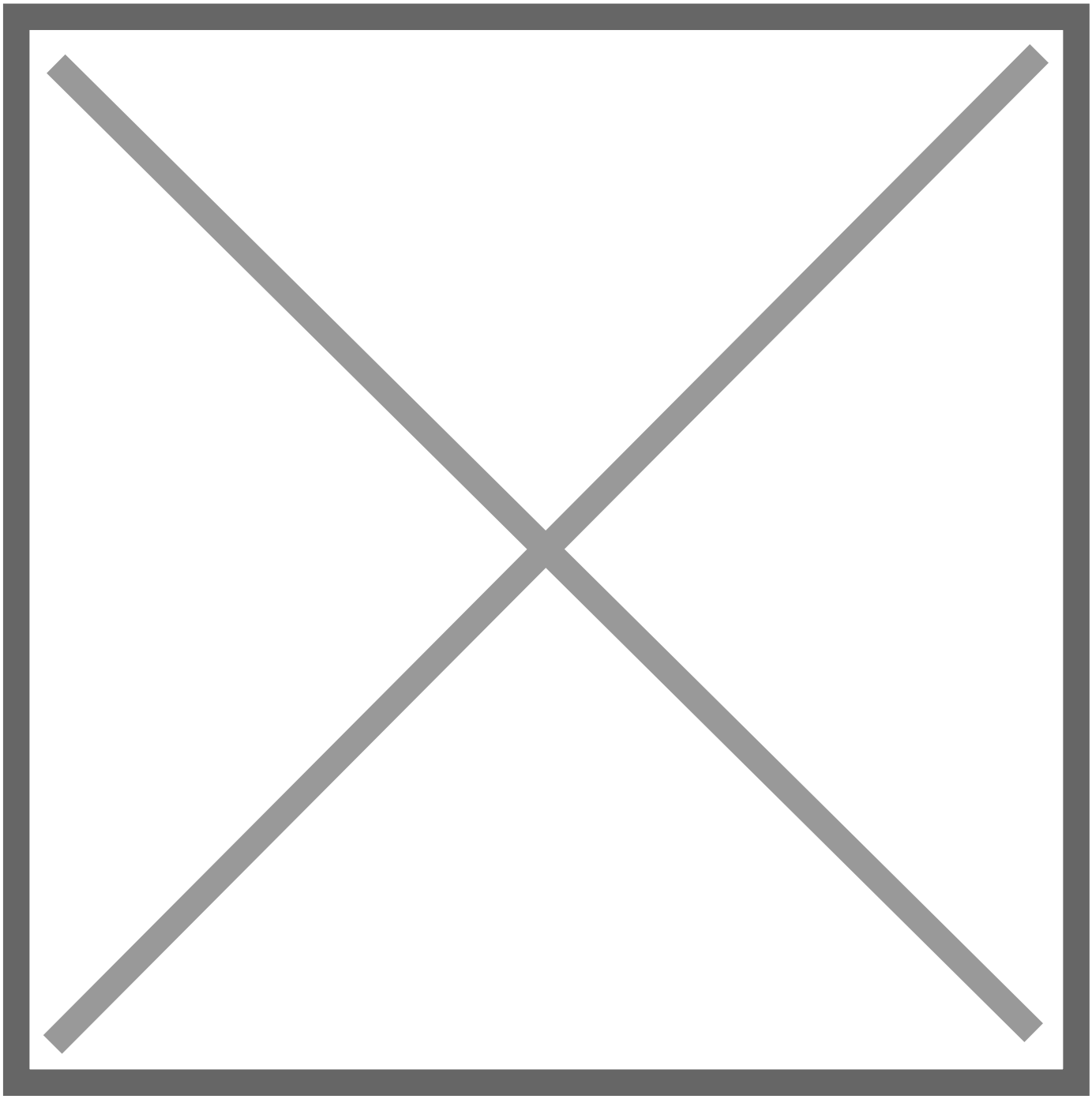
## Adults, 2021-2024



| | |
|---|---|
| **Survey type:** | Self-reported |
| **Age:** | 15+ |
| **Sample size:** | 1000 |
| **Area covered:** | National |
| **References:** | Global Diet Quality Project. 2024. "DQQ Results Dataset 2021-2024." Harvard Dataverse. https://doi.org/doi:10.7910/DVN/KY3W8A Licence: CC BY-NC-SA 4.0. Accessed at dietquality.org on October 15, 2025. |

| | |
|---|---|
| **Notes:** | For more global dietary survey data, visit the Global Diet Quality Project website at https://www.dietquality.org/ |
| **Definitions:** | Proportion of the population who consumed fast food during the previous day or night (self-reported) |

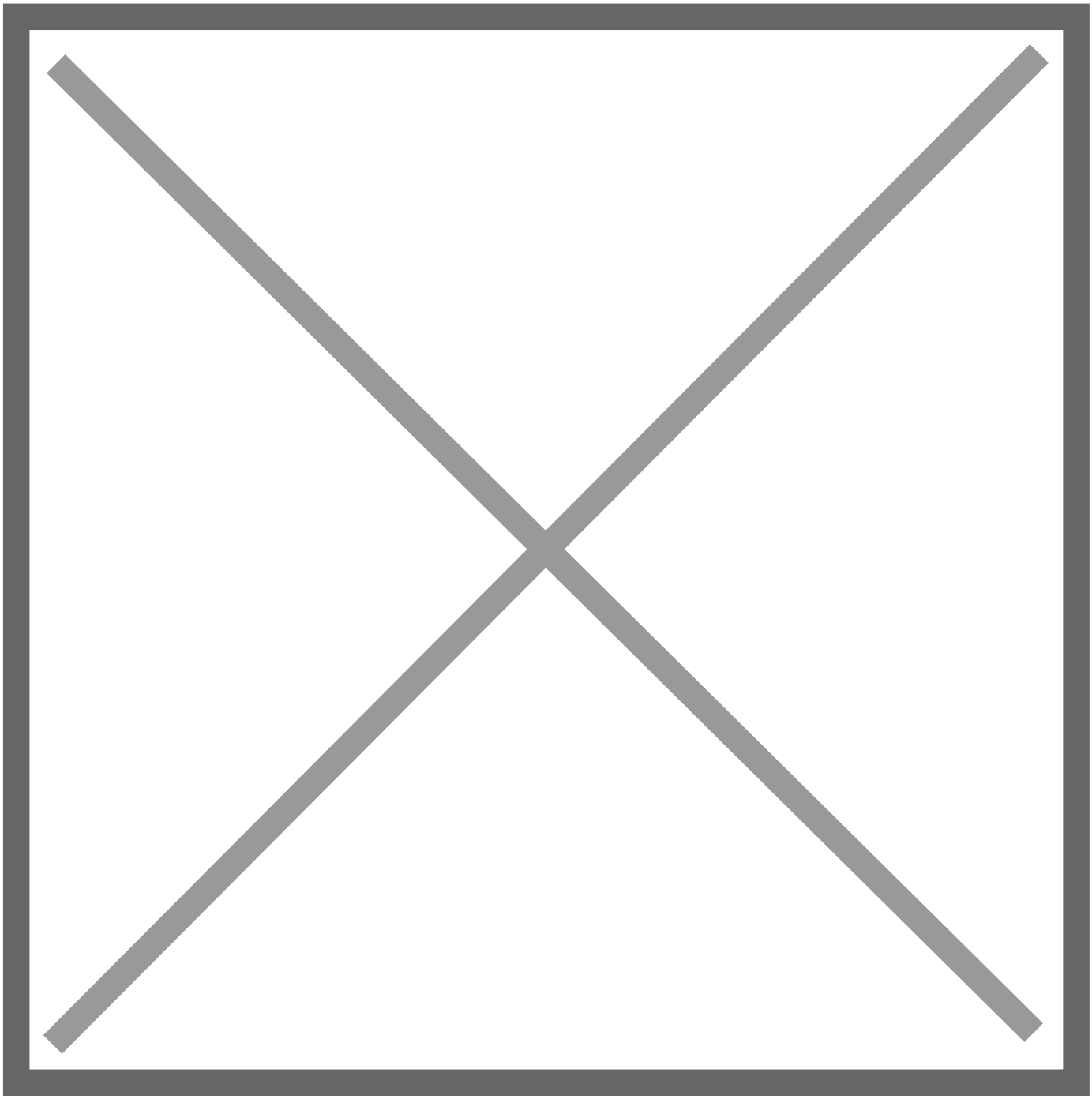
## Men, 2021-2024



| | |
|---|---|
| **Survey type:** | Self-reported |
| **Age:** | 15+ |
| **Sample size:** | 1000 |
| **Area covered:** | National |
| **References:** | Global Diet Quality Project. 2024. "DQQ Results Dataset 2021-2024." Harvard Dataverse. https://doi.org/doi:10.7910/DVN/KY3W8A Licence: CC BY-NC-SA 4.0. Accessed at dietquality.org on October 15, 2025. |

| | |
|---|---|
| **Notes:** | For more global dietary survey data, visit the Global Diet Quality Project website at https://www.dietquality.org/ |
| **Definitions:** | Proportion of the population who consumed fast food during the previous day or night (self-reported) |

## Women, 2021-2024

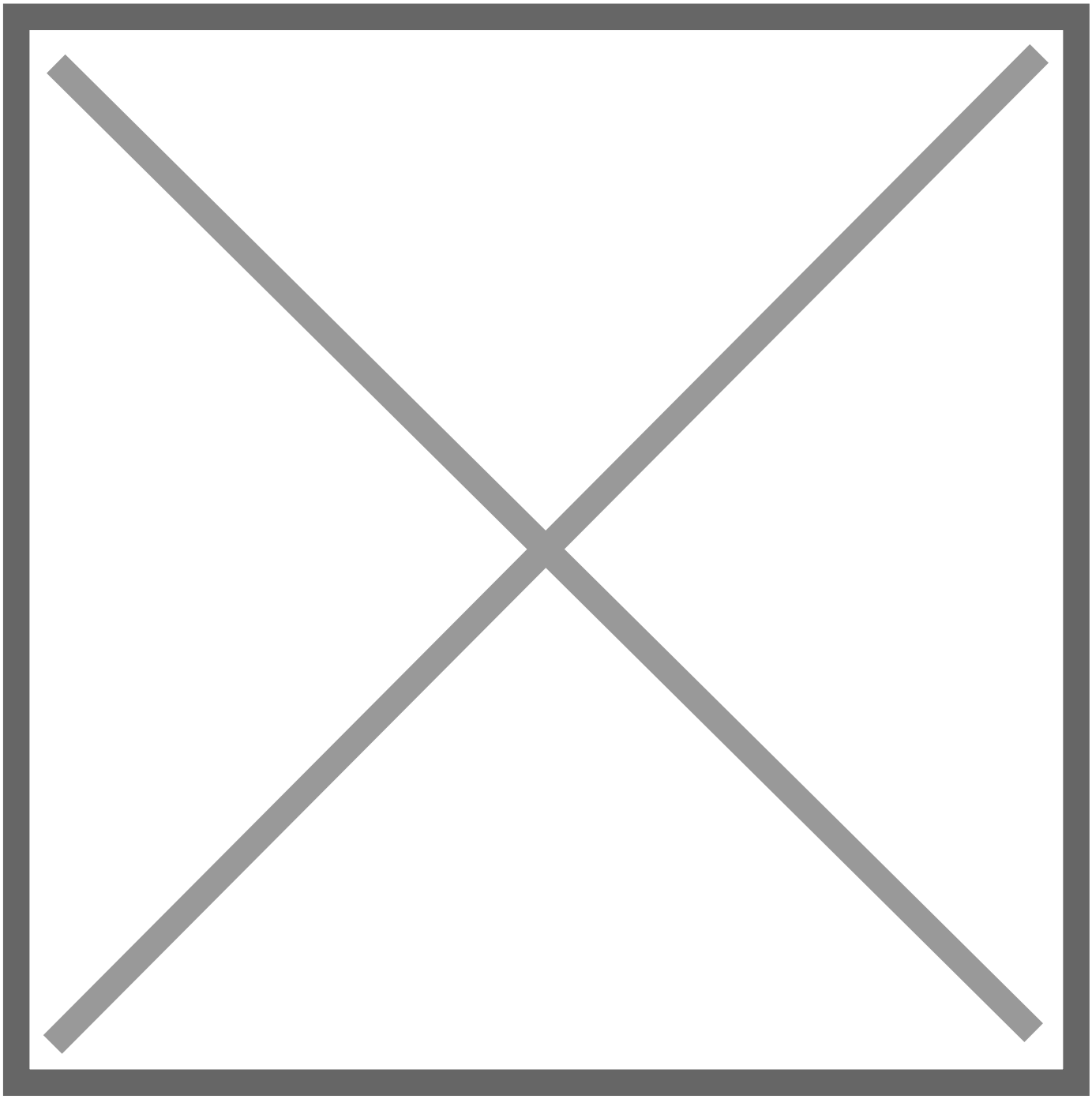


| | |
|---|---|
| **Survey type:** | Self-reported |
| **Age:** | 15+ |
| **Sample size:** | 1000 |
| **Area covered:** | National |
| **References:** | Global Diet Quality Project. 2024. "DQQ Results Dataset 2021-2024." Harvard Dataverse. https://doi.org/doi:10.7910/DVN/KY3W8A Licence: CC BY-NC-SA 4.0. Accessed at dietquality.org on October 15, 2025. |

| | |
|---|---|
| **Notes:** | For more global dietary survey data, visit the Global Diet Quality Project website at https://www.dietquality.org/ |
| **Definitions:** | Proportion of the population who consumed fast food during the previous day or night (self-reported) |

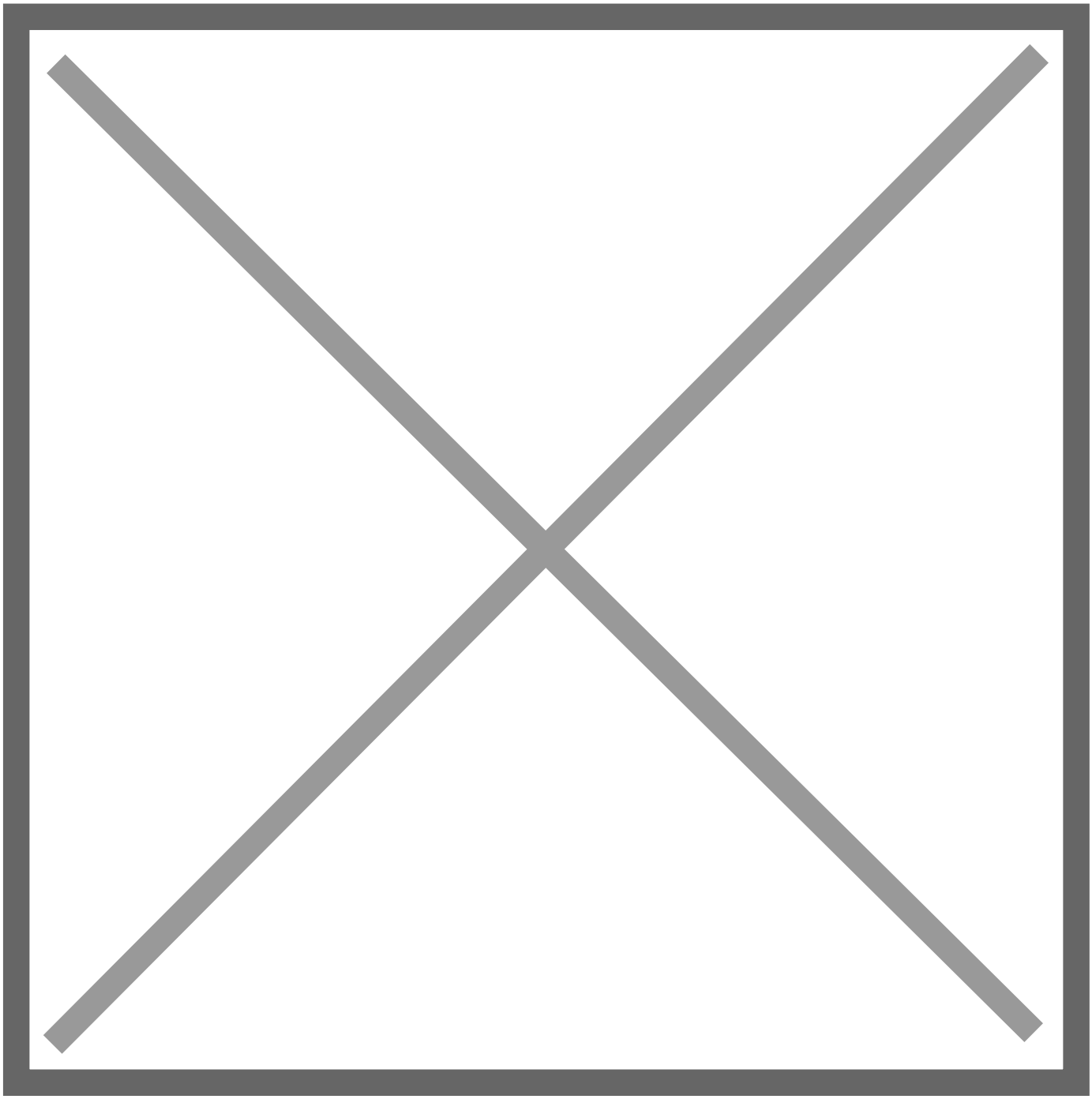
## Mental health - depression disorders

## Adults, 2023



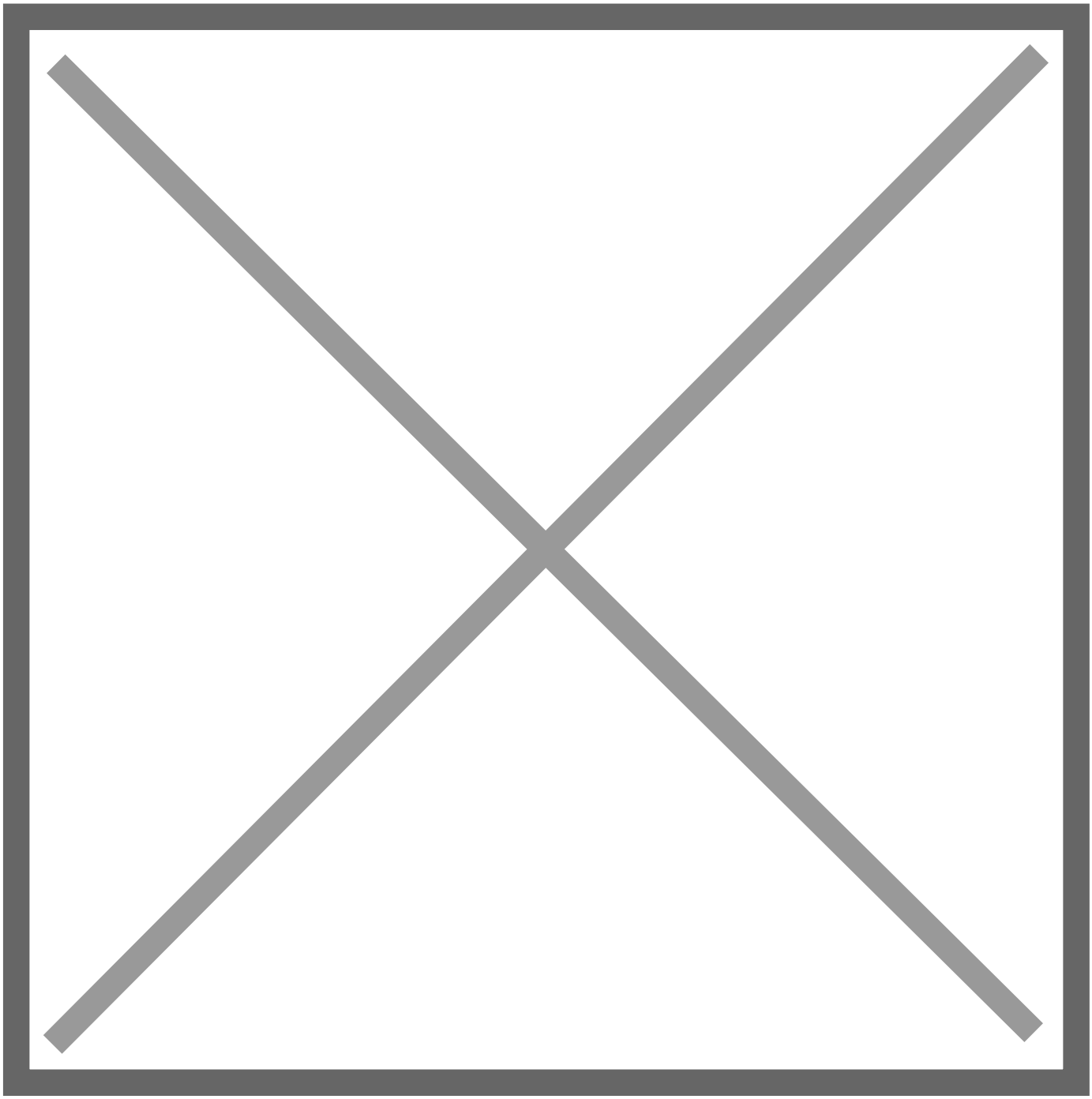
| | |
|---|---|
| **Age:** | 20+ |
| **Area covered:** | National |
| **References:** | Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation (IHME). GBD Compare Data Visualization. Global Burden of Disease (GBD) Study 2023. Seattle, WA: IHME, University of Washington, 2025. Available from https://vizhub.healthdata.org/gbd-compare/ [Accessed 17.03.26] |
| **Definitions:** | Estimated number living with depressive disorders per 100,000 population (20+ years of age) |

## Men, 2023



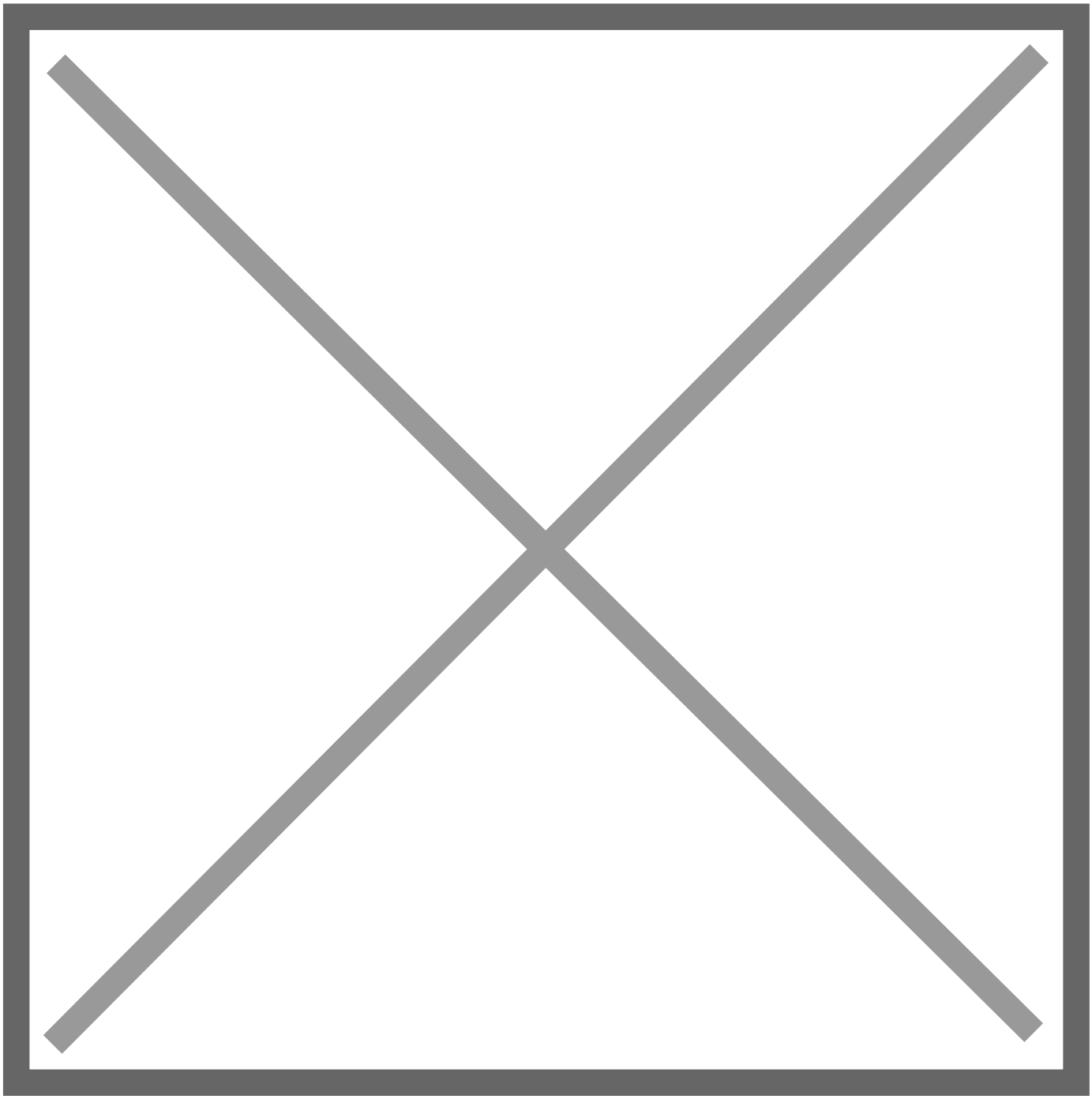
| | |
|---|---|
| **Age:** | 20+ |
| **Area covered:** | National |
| **References:** | Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation (IHME). GBD Compare Data Visualization. Global Burden of Disease (GBD) Study 2023. Seattle, WA: IHME, University of Washington, 2025. Available from https://vizhub.healthdata.org/gbd-compare/ [Accessed 17.03.26] |
| **Definitions:** | Estimated number living with depressive disorders per 100,000 population (20+ years of age) |

## Women, 2023



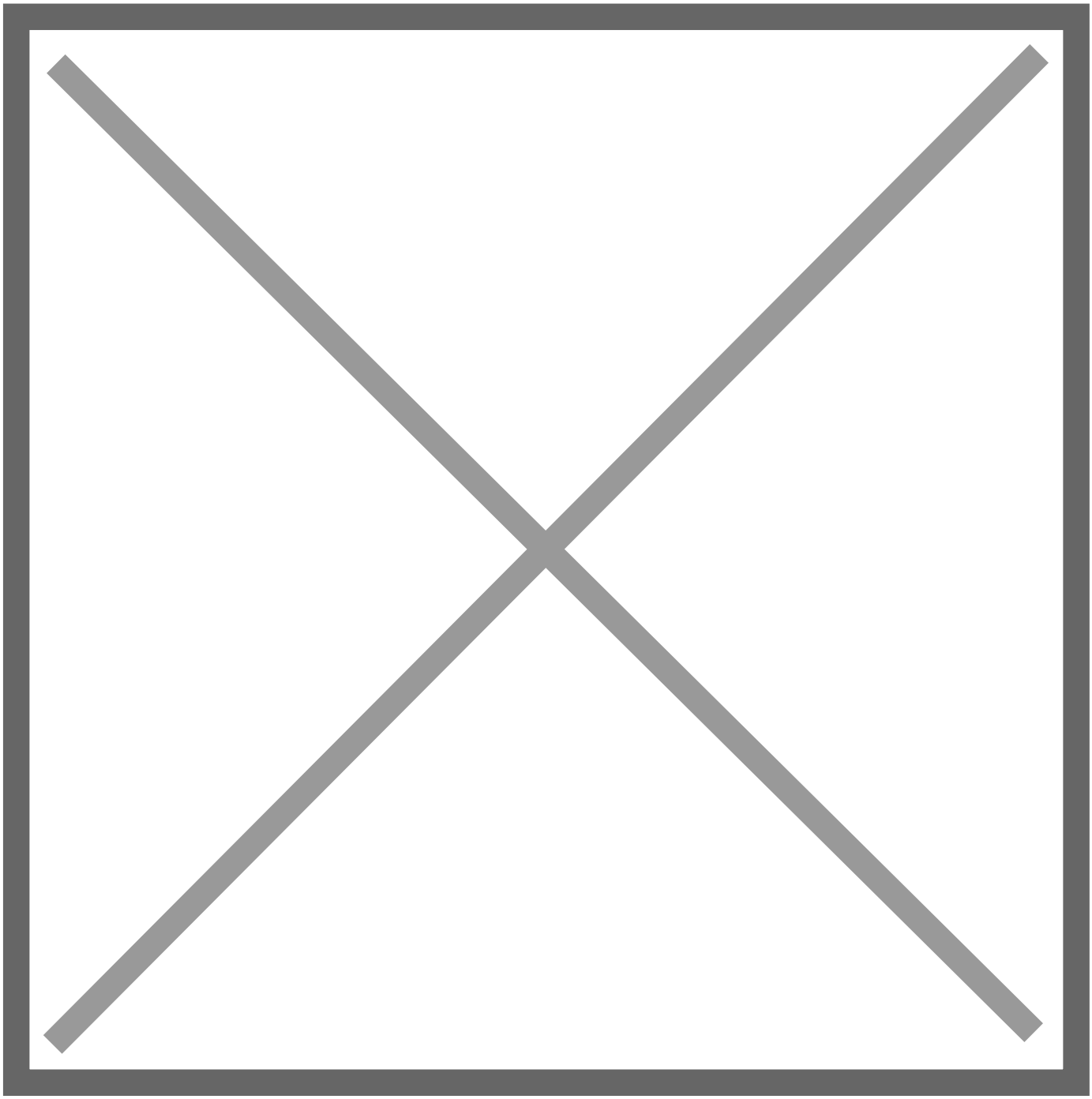
| | |
|---|---|
| **Age:** | 20+ |
| **Area covered:** | National |
| **References:** | Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation (IHME). GBD Compare Data Visualization. Global Burden of Disease (GBD) Study 2023. Seattle, WA: IHME, University of Washington, 2025. Available from https://vizhub.healthdata.org/gbd-compare/ [Accessed 17.03.26] |
| **Definitions:** | Estimated number living with depressive disorders per 100,000 population (20+ years of age) |

## Children, 2023



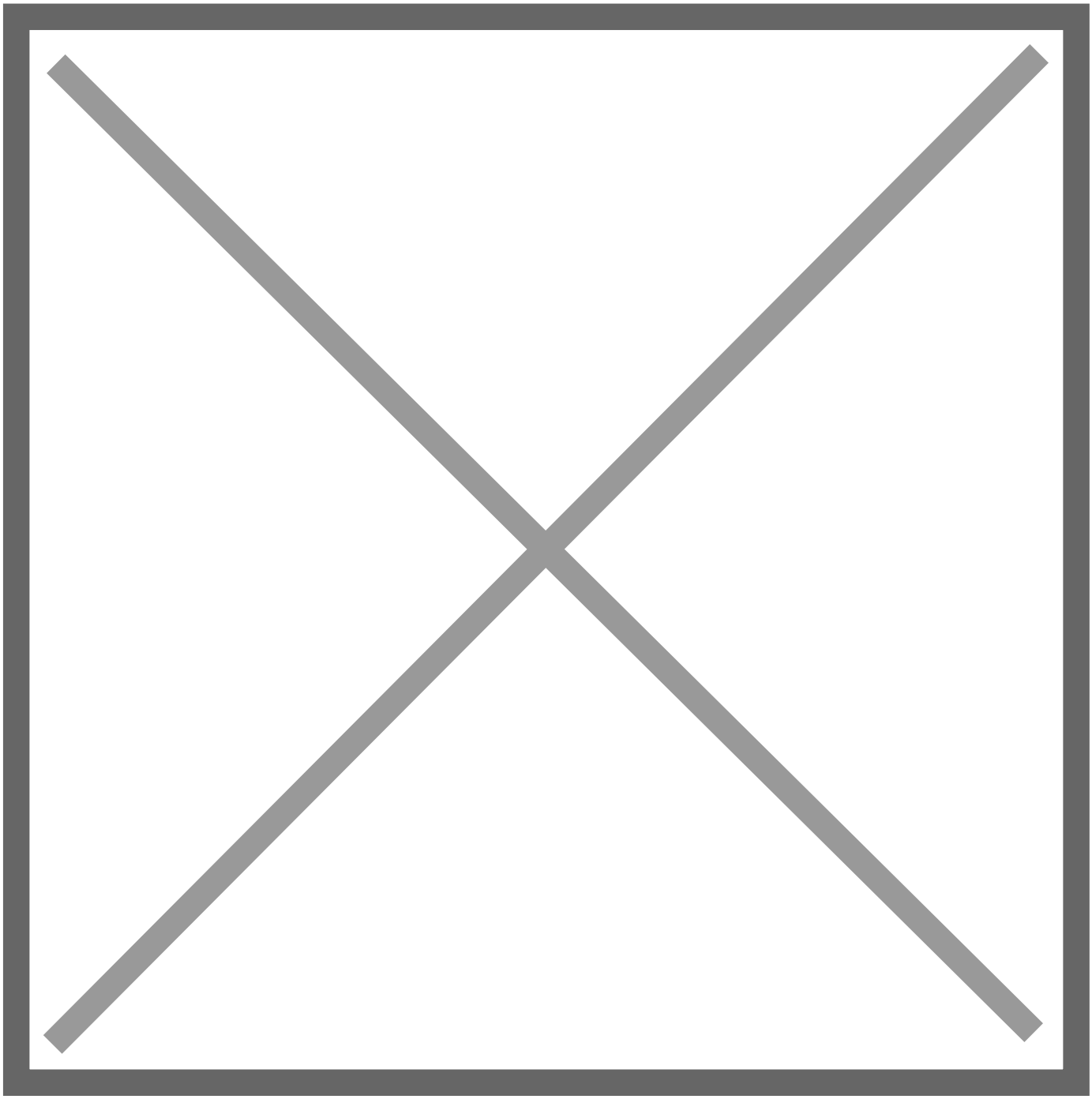
| | |
|---|---|
| **Area covered:** | National |
| **References:** | Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation (IHME). GBD Compare Data Visualization. Global Burden of Disease (GBD) Study 2023. Seattle, WA: IHME, University of Washington, 2025. Available from https://vizhub.healthdata.org/gbd-compare/ [Accessed 17.03.26] |
| **Definitions:** | Estimated number living with depressive disorders per 100,000 population (under 20 years of age) |

## Boys, 2023



| | |
|---|---|
| **Area covered:** | National |
| **References:** | Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation (IHME). GBD Compare Data Visualization. Global Burden of Disease (GBD) Study 2023. Seattle, WA: IHME, University of Washington, 2025. Available from https://vizhub.healthdata.org/gbd-compare/ [Accessed 17.03.26] |
| **Definitions:** | Estimated number living with depressive disorders per 100,000 population (under 20 years of age) |

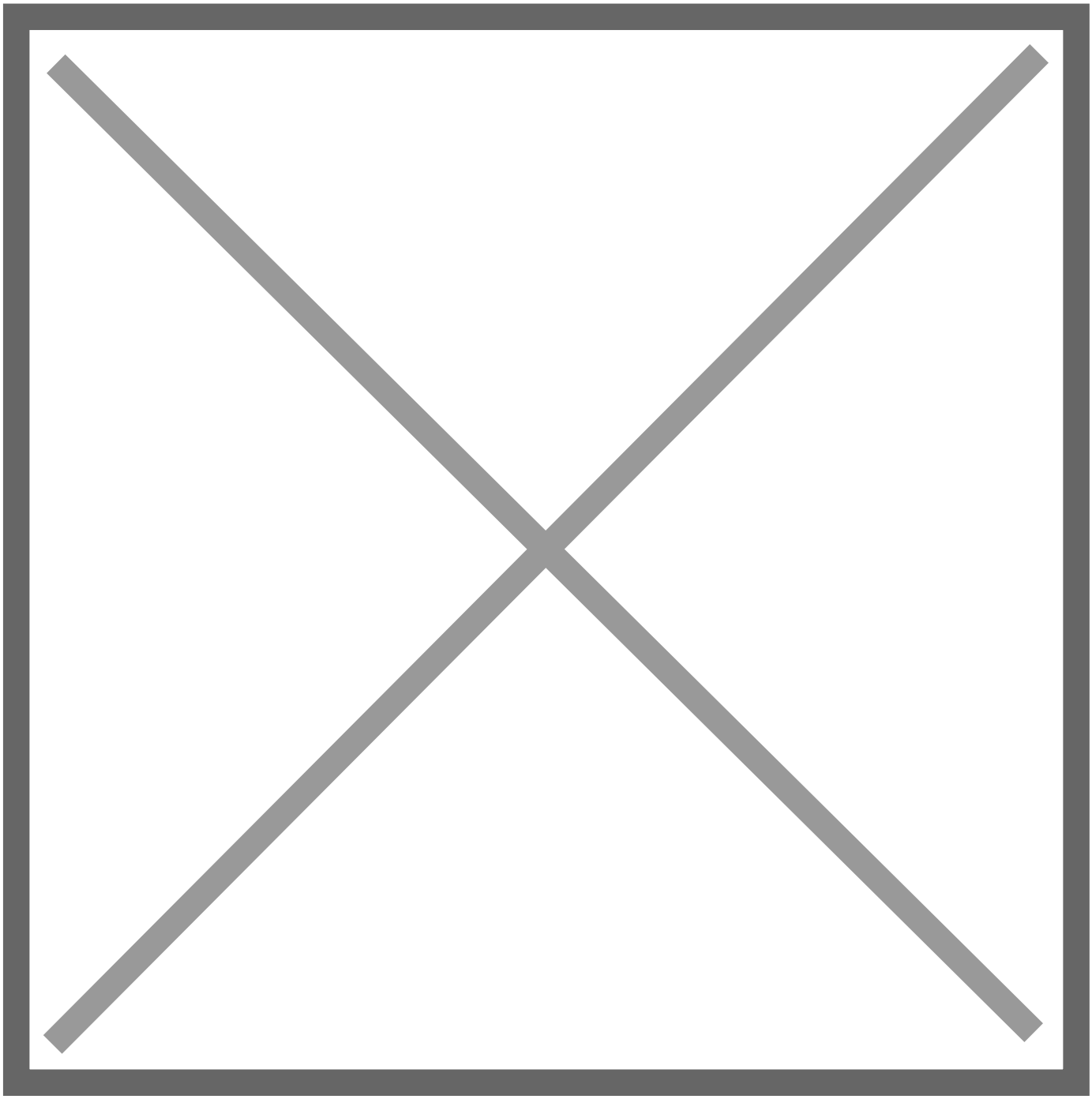
## Girls, 2023



| | |
|---|---|
| **Area covered:** | National |
| **References:** | Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation (IHME). GBD Compare Data Visualization. Global Burden of Disease (GBD) Study 2023. Seattle, WA: IHME, University of Washington, 2025. Available from https://vizhub.healthdata.org/gbd-compare/ [Accessed 17.03.26] |
| **Definitions:** | Estimated number living with depressive disorders per 100,000 population (under 20 years of age) |

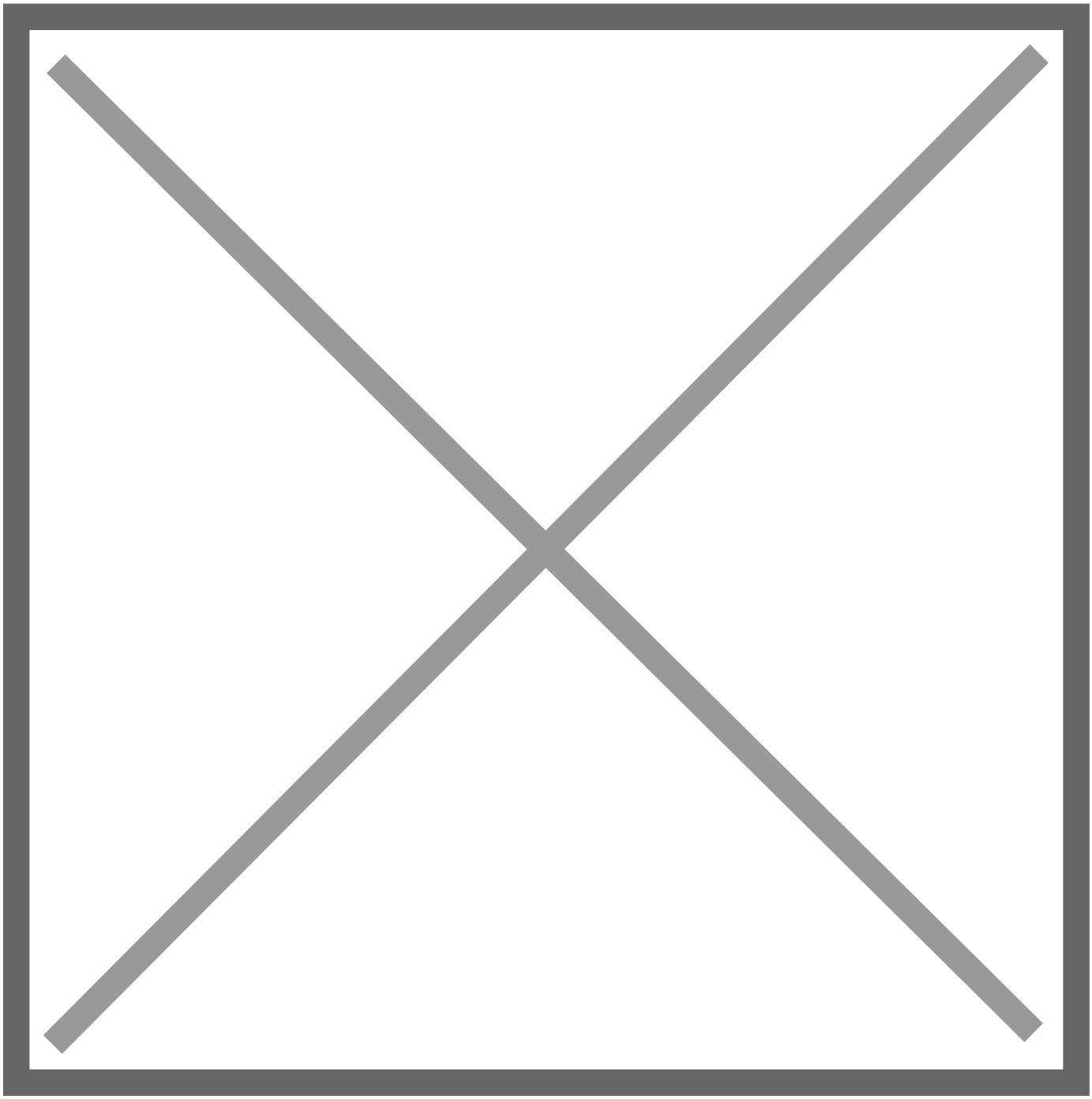
## Mental health - anxiety disorders

## Adults, 2023



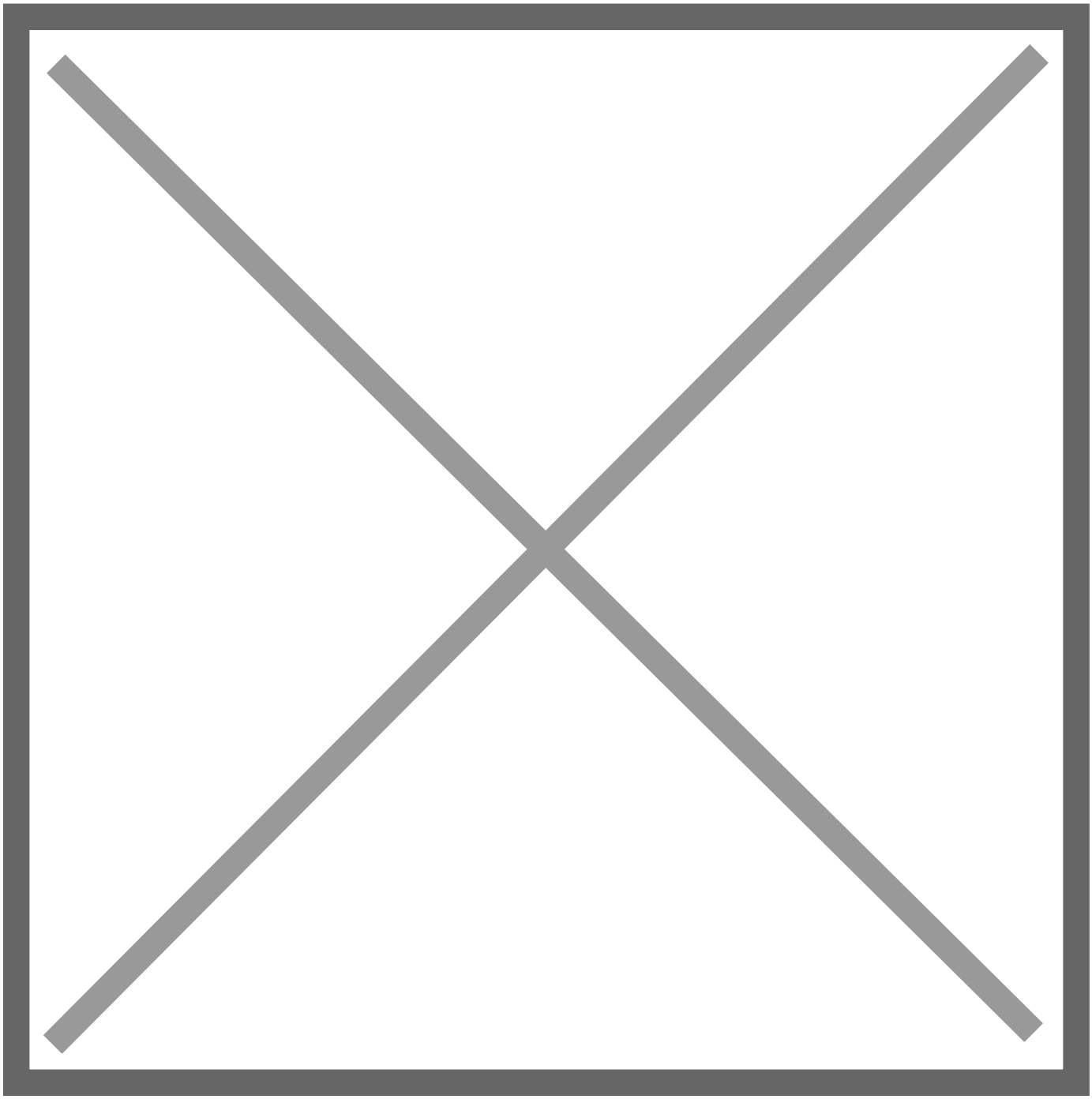
| | |
|---|---|
| **Age:** | 20+ |
| **Area covered:** | National |
| **References:** | Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation (IHME). GBD Compare Data Visualization. Global Burden of Disease (GBD) Study 2023. Seattle, WA: IHME, University of Washington, 2025. Available from https://vizhub.healthdata.org/gbd-compare/ [Accessed 17.03.26] |
| **Definitions:** | Estimated number living with anxiety disorders per 100,000 population (20+ years of age) |

## Men, 2023



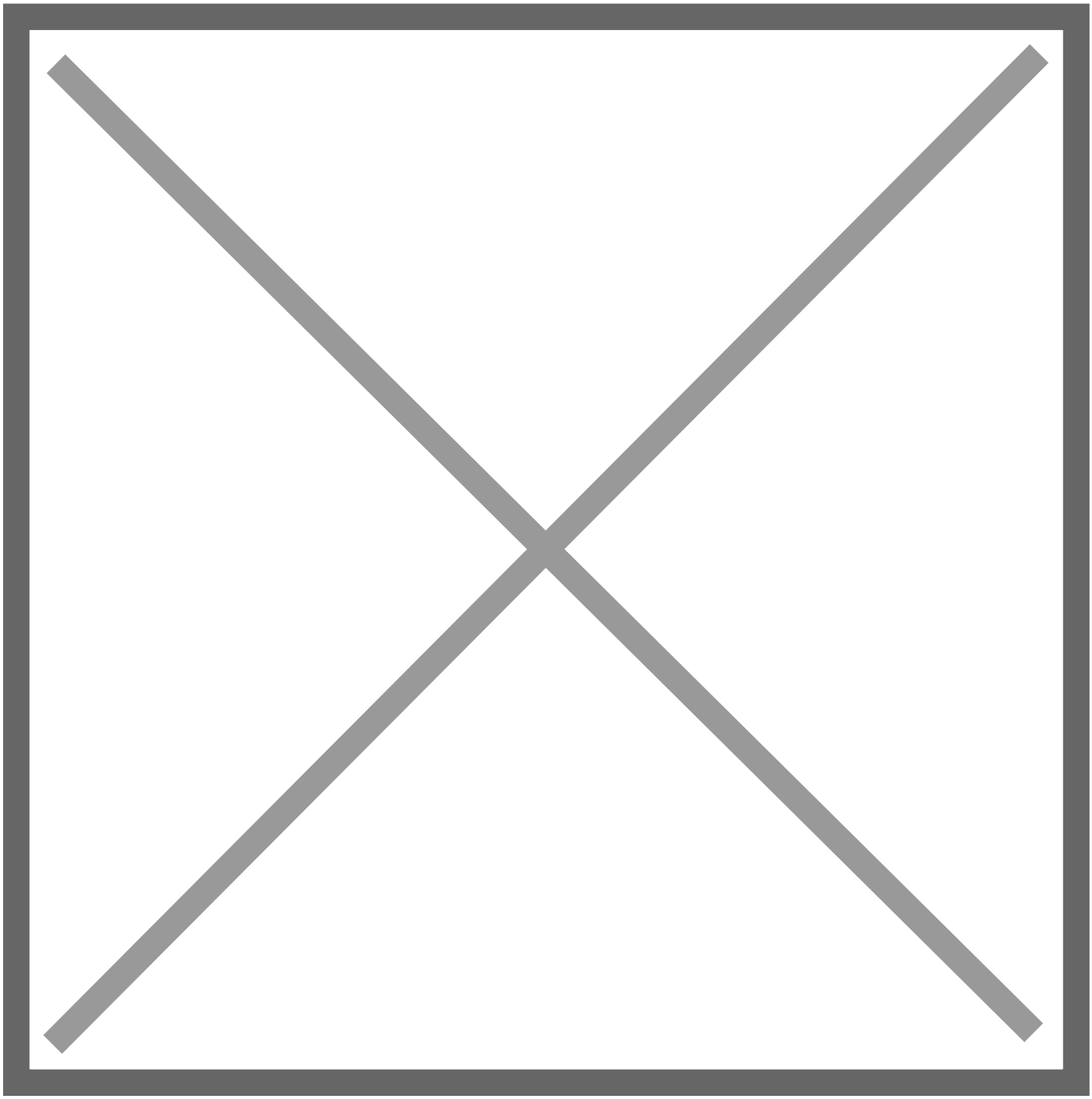
| | |
|---|---|
| **Age:** | 20+ |
| **Area covered:** | National |
| **References:** | Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation (IHME). GBD Compare Data Visualization. Global Burden of Disease (GBD) Study 2023. Seattle, WA: IHME, University of Washington, 2025. Available from https://vizhub.healthdata.org/gbd-compare/ [Accessed 17.03.26] |
| **Definitions:** | Estimated number living with anxiety disorders per 100,000 population (20+ years of age) |

## Women, 2023



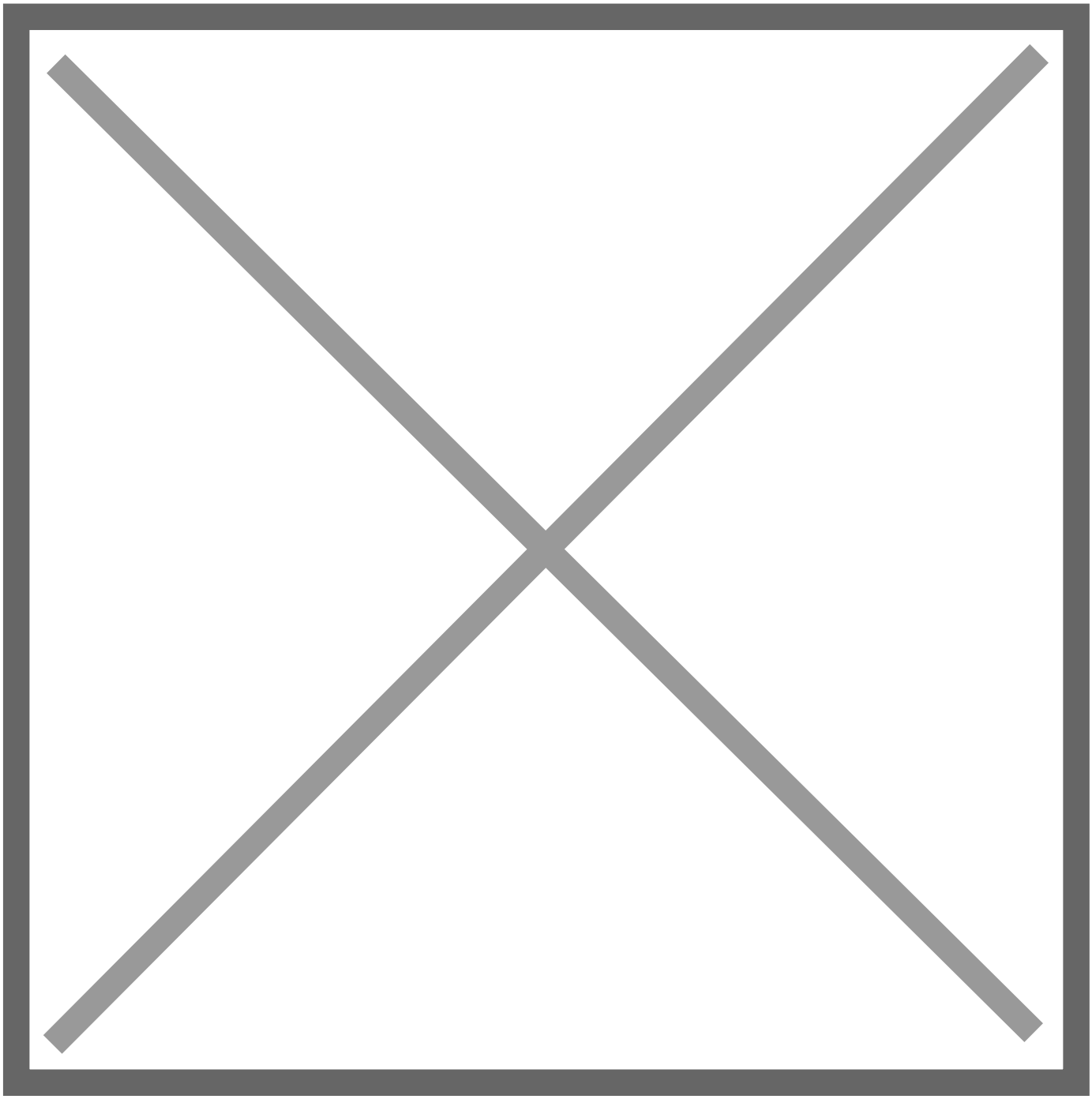
| | |
|---|---|
| **Age:** | 20+ |
| **Area covered:** | National |
| **References:** | Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation (IHME). GBD Compare Data Visualization. Global Burden of Disease (GBD) Study 2023. Seattle, WA: IHME, University of Washington, 2025. Available from https://vizhub.healthdata.org/gbd-compare/ [Accessed 17.03.26] |
| **Definitions:** | Estimated number living with anxiety disorders per 100,000 population (20+ years of age) |

## Children, 2023



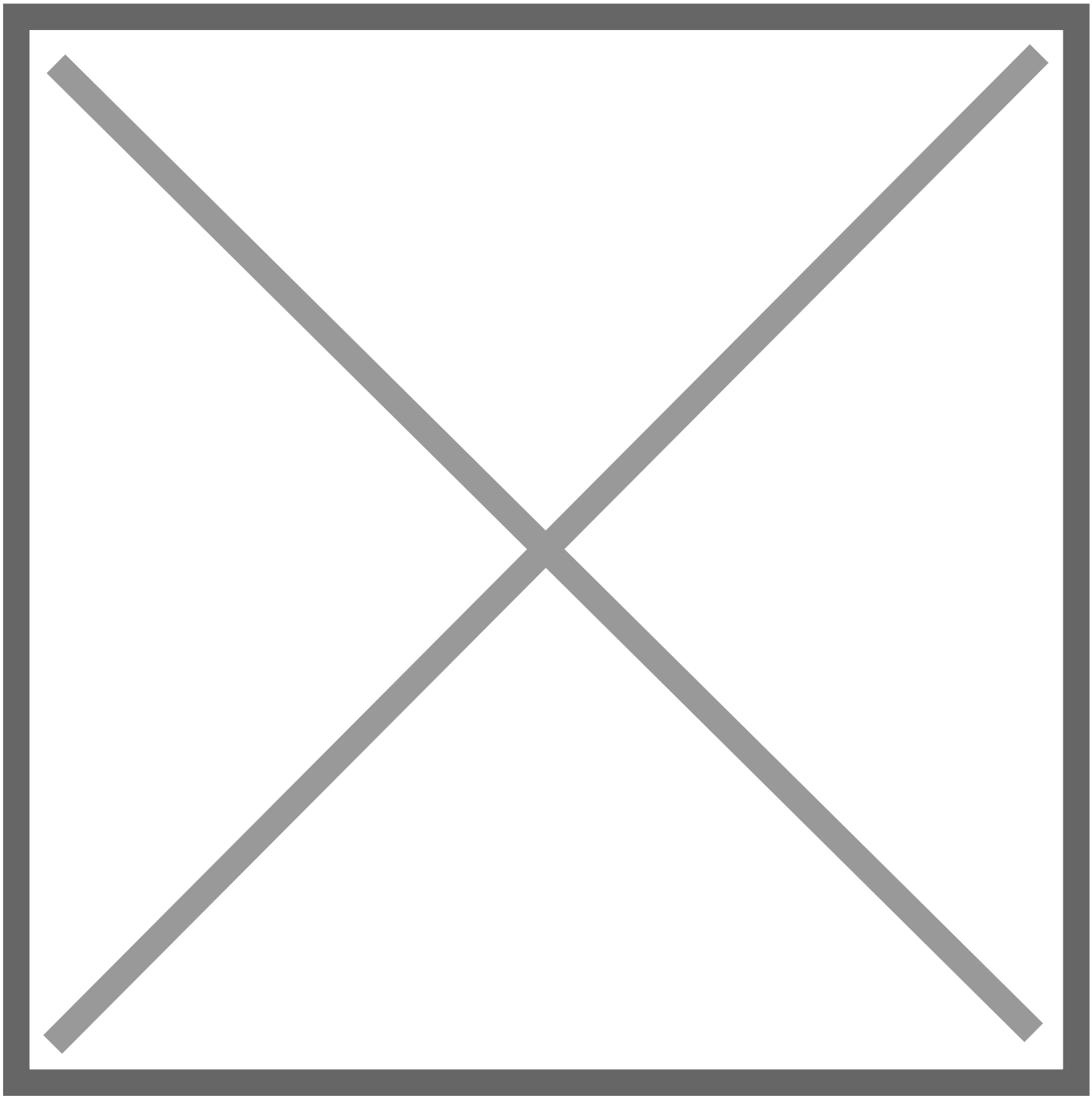
| | |
|---|---|
| **Area covered:** | National |
| **References:** | Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation (IHME). GBD Compare Data Visualization. Global Burden of Disease (GBD) Study 2023. Seattle, WA: IHME, University of Washington, 2025. Available from https://vizhub.healthdata.org/gbd-compare/ [Accessed 17.03.26] |
| **Definitions:** | Estimated number living with anxiety disorders per 100,000 population (under 20 years of age) |

## Boys, 2023



| | |
|---|---|
| **Area covered:** | National |
| **References:** | Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation (IHME). GBD Compare Data Visualization. Global Burden of Disease (GBD) Study 2023. Seattle, WA: IHME, University of Washington, 2025. Available from https://vizhub.healthdata.org/gbd-compare/ [Accessed 17.03.26] |
| **Definitions:** | Estimated number living with anxiety disorders per 100,000 population (under 20 years of age) |

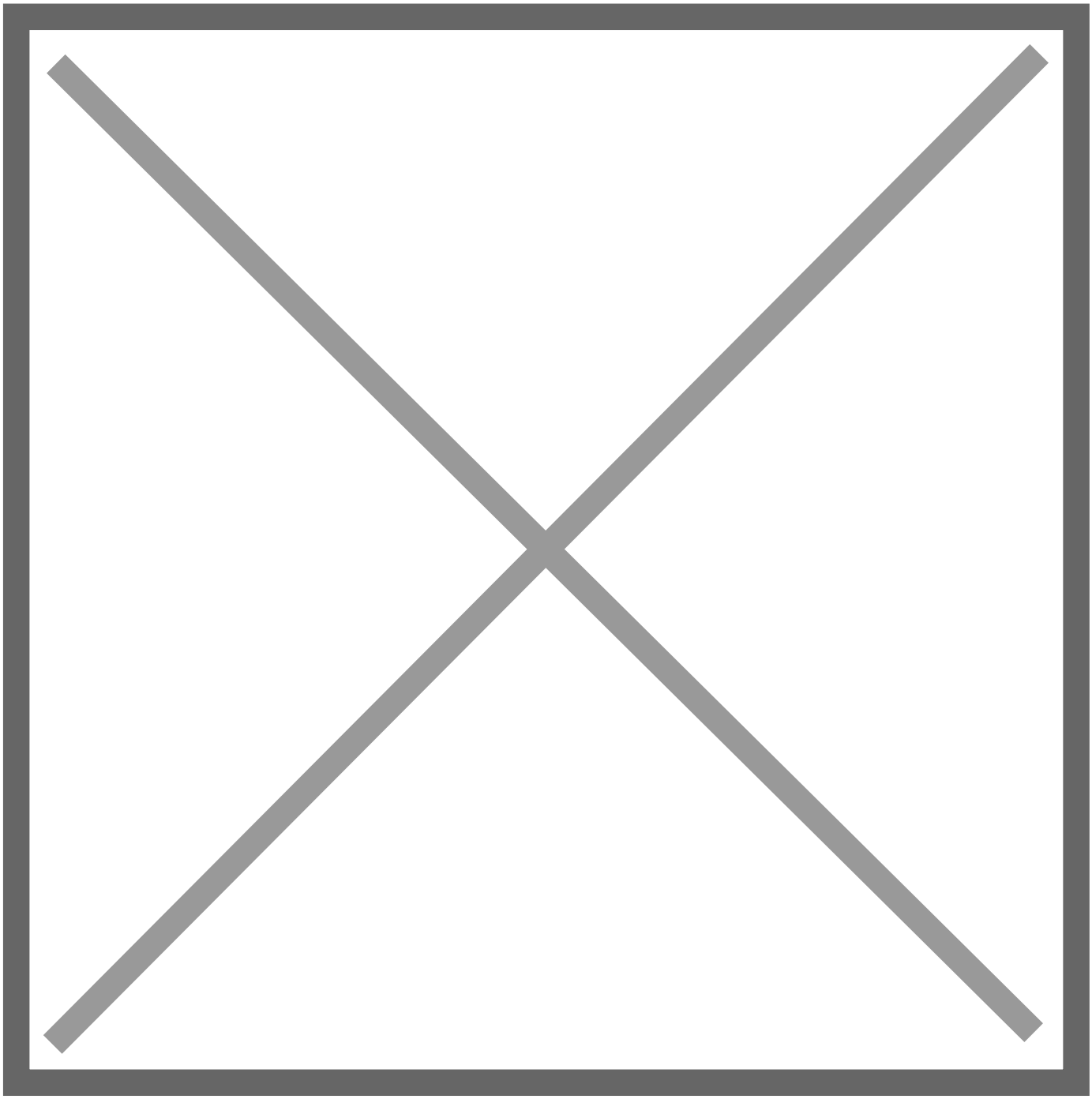
## Girls, 2023



| | |
|---|---|
| **Area covered:** | National |
| **References:** | Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation (IHME). GBD Compare Data Visualization. Global Burden of Disease (GBD) Study 2023. Seattle, WA: IHME, University of Washington, 2025. Available from https://vizhub.healthdata.org/gbd-compare/ [Accessed 17.03.26] |
| **Definitions:** | Estimated number living with anxiety disorders per 100,000 population (under 20 years of age) |

## % Infants exclusively breastfed 0-5 months

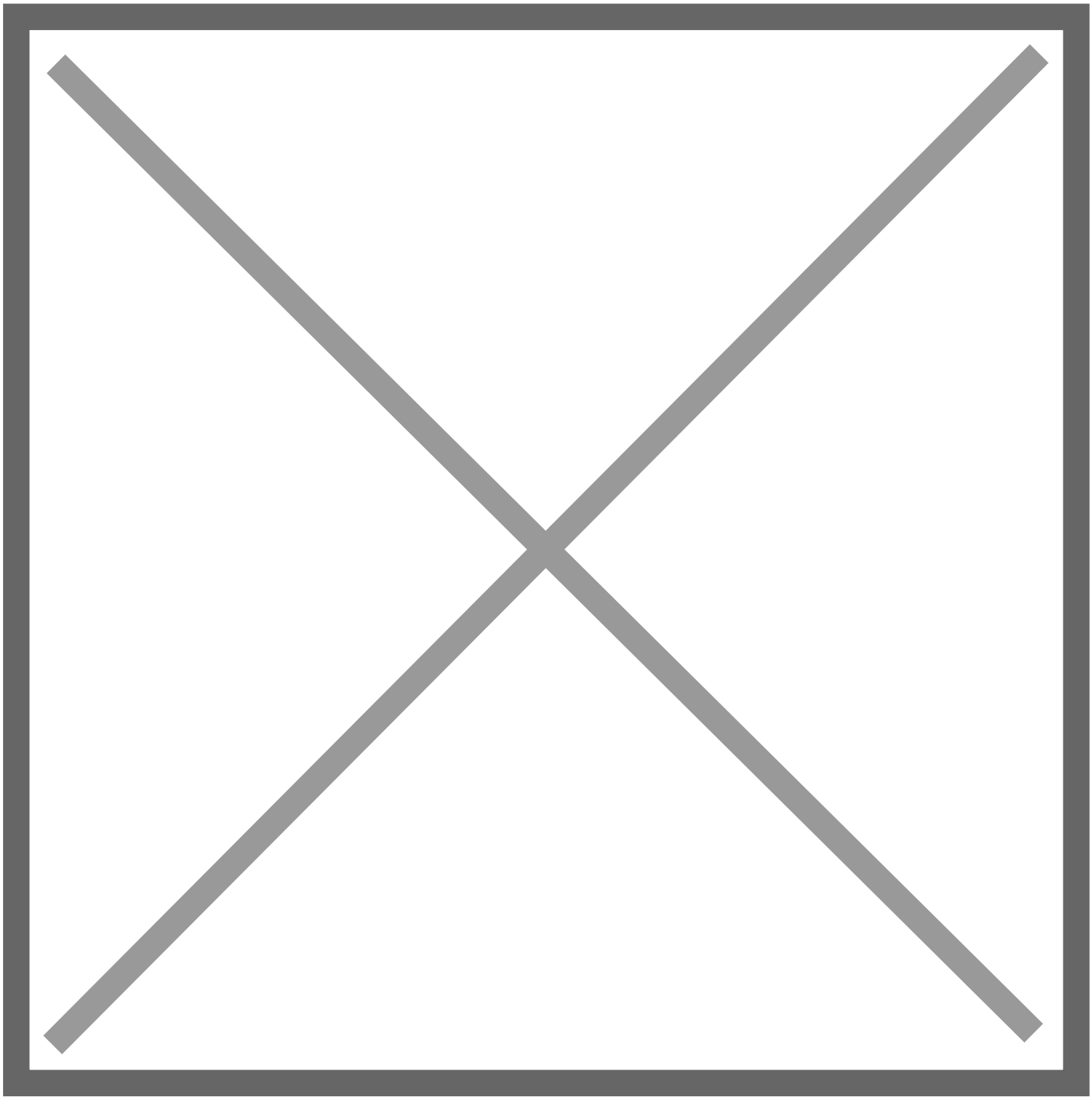
## 0-5 years, 2010-2024



| | |
|---|---|
| **Area covered:** | National |
| **References:** | Septième Enquête Démographique et de Santé au Mali 2023–2024 |
| **Notes:** | Full details available at source: United Nations Children's Fund, Division of Data, Analysis, Planning and Monitoring (2025). Global UNICEF Global Databases: Infant and Young Child Feeding: Exclusive breastfeeding, New York, November 2025. |
| **Definitions:** | Infants 0-5 months of age who received only breast milk during the previous day. The definition allows for medicines, vitamins and oral re-hydration solution to have been given. These infants would not have received water-based liquids, milk based-liquids or food. |

# Percent of population who cannot afford a healthy diet

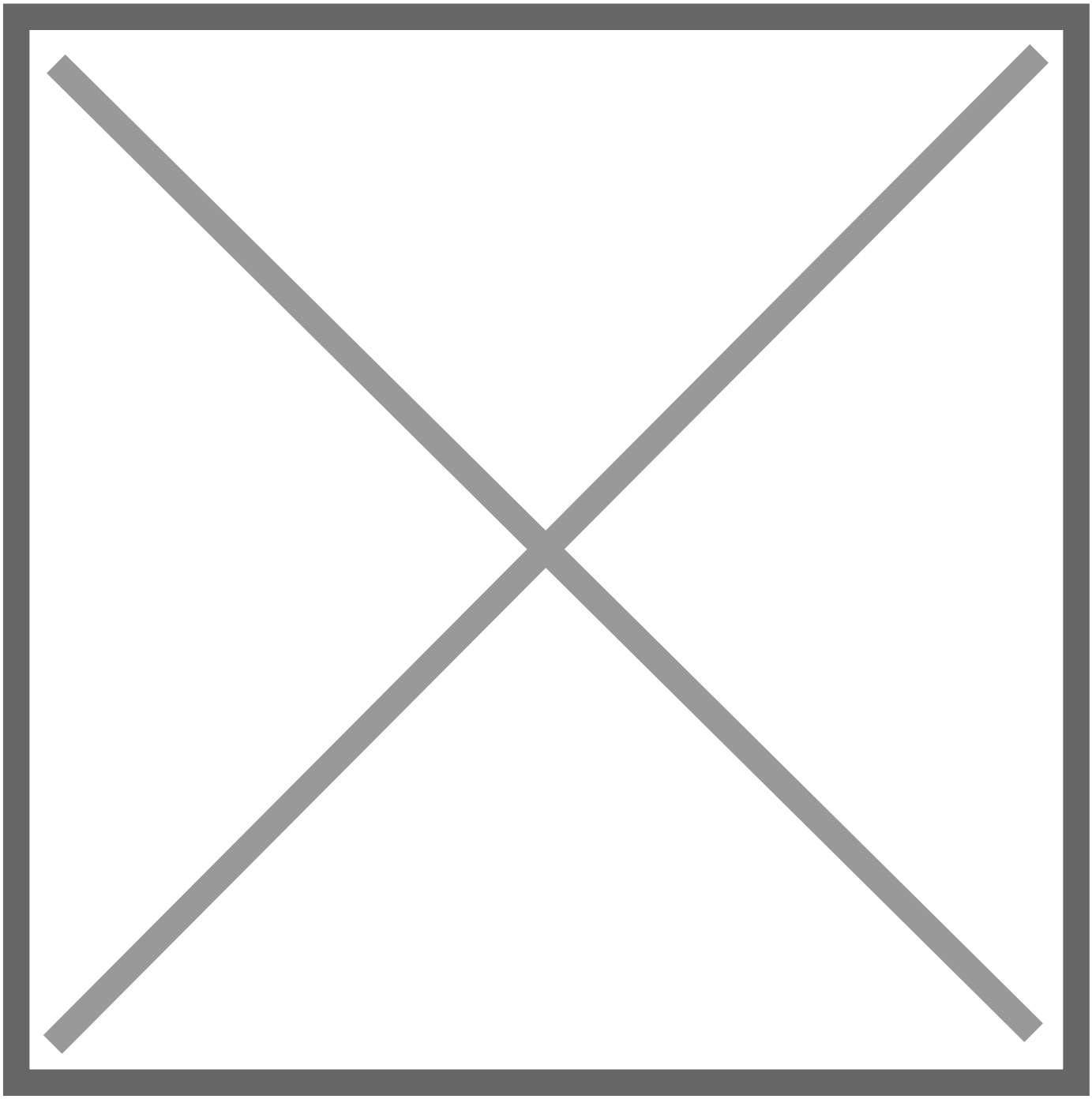
## Adults, 2025



| | |
|---|---|
| **Area covered:** | National |
| **References:** | FAO. 2026. FAOSTAT: Cost and Affordability of a Healthy Diet (CoAHD). https://www.fao.org/faostat/en/#data/CAHD. Licence: CC-BY-4.0. [Last Accessed 12.10.26] |
| **Notes:** | The percent of the population whose food budget is below the cost of a healthy diet. |

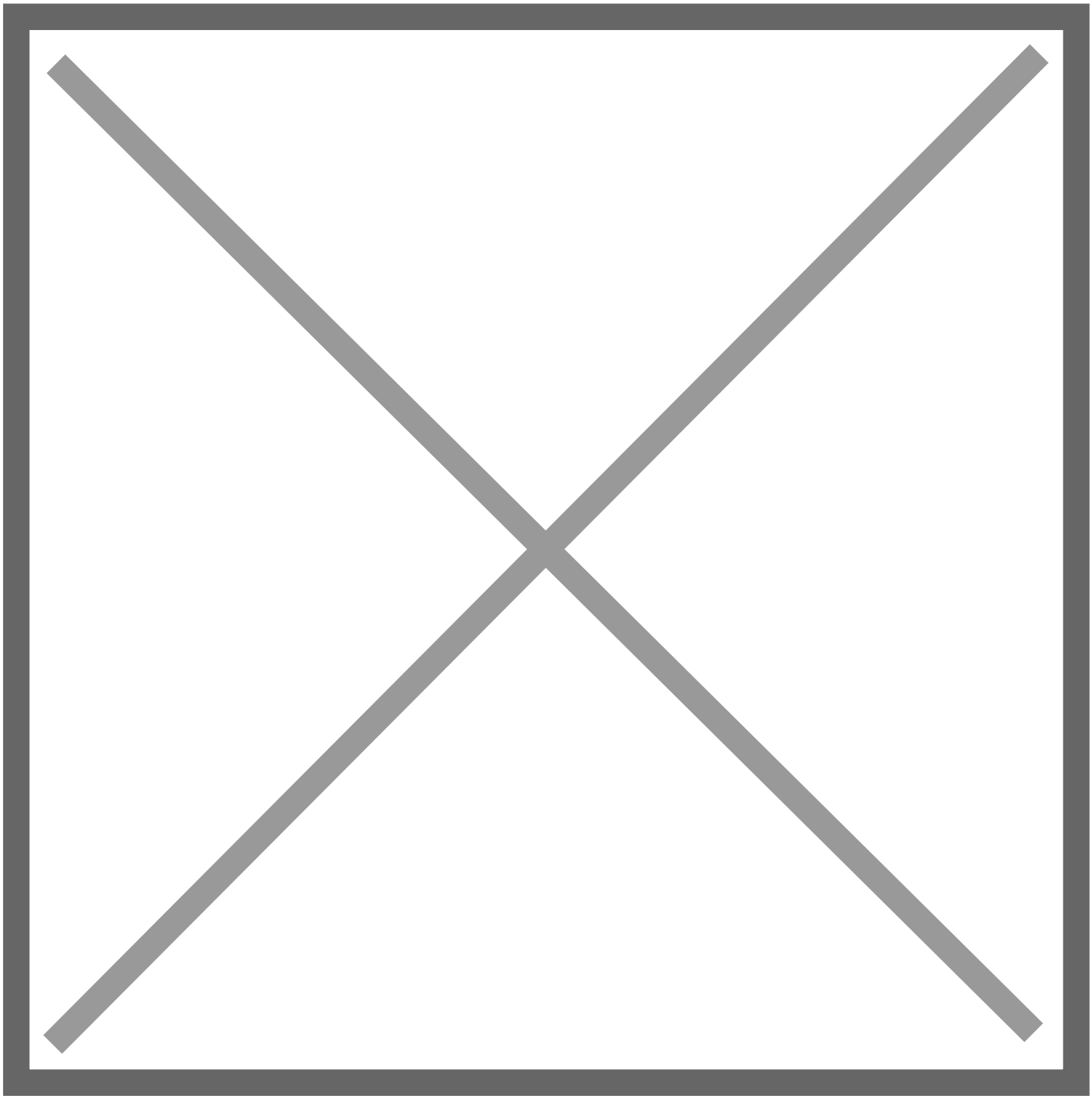
## Oesophageal cancer

## Men, 2022



| | |
|---|---|
| **Age:** | 20+ |
| **Area covered:** | National |
| **References:** | Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Laversanne M, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2024).Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from: https://gco.iarc.who.int/today, accessed [16.07.24] |
| **Definitions:** | Indicence per 100,000 |

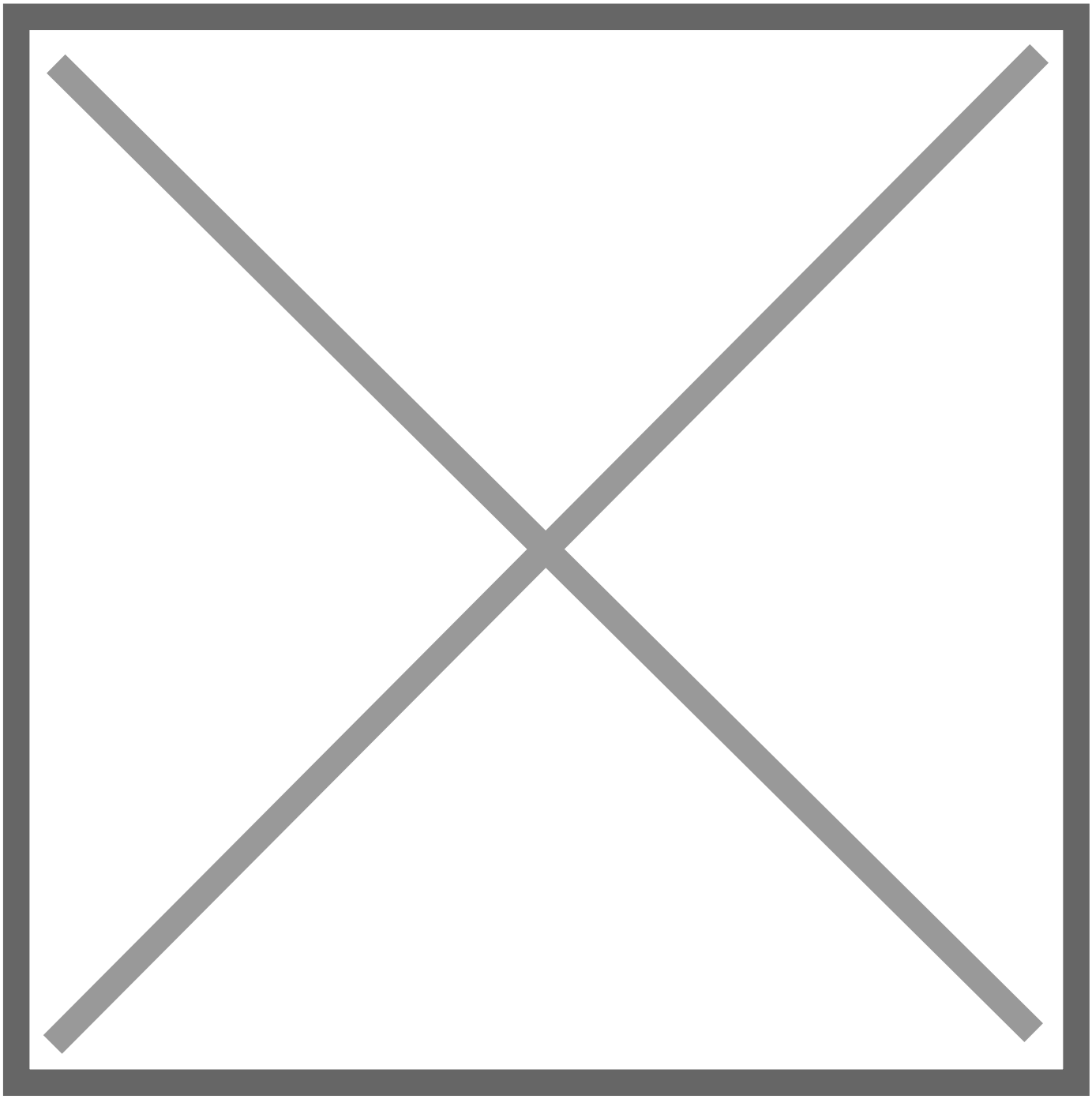
## Women, 2022



| | |
|---|---|
| **Age:** | 20+ |
| **Area covered:** | National |
| **References:** | Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Laversanne M, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2024).Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from: https://gco.iarc.who.int/today, accessed [16.07.24] |
| **Definitions:** | Indicence per 100,000 |

## Breast cancer

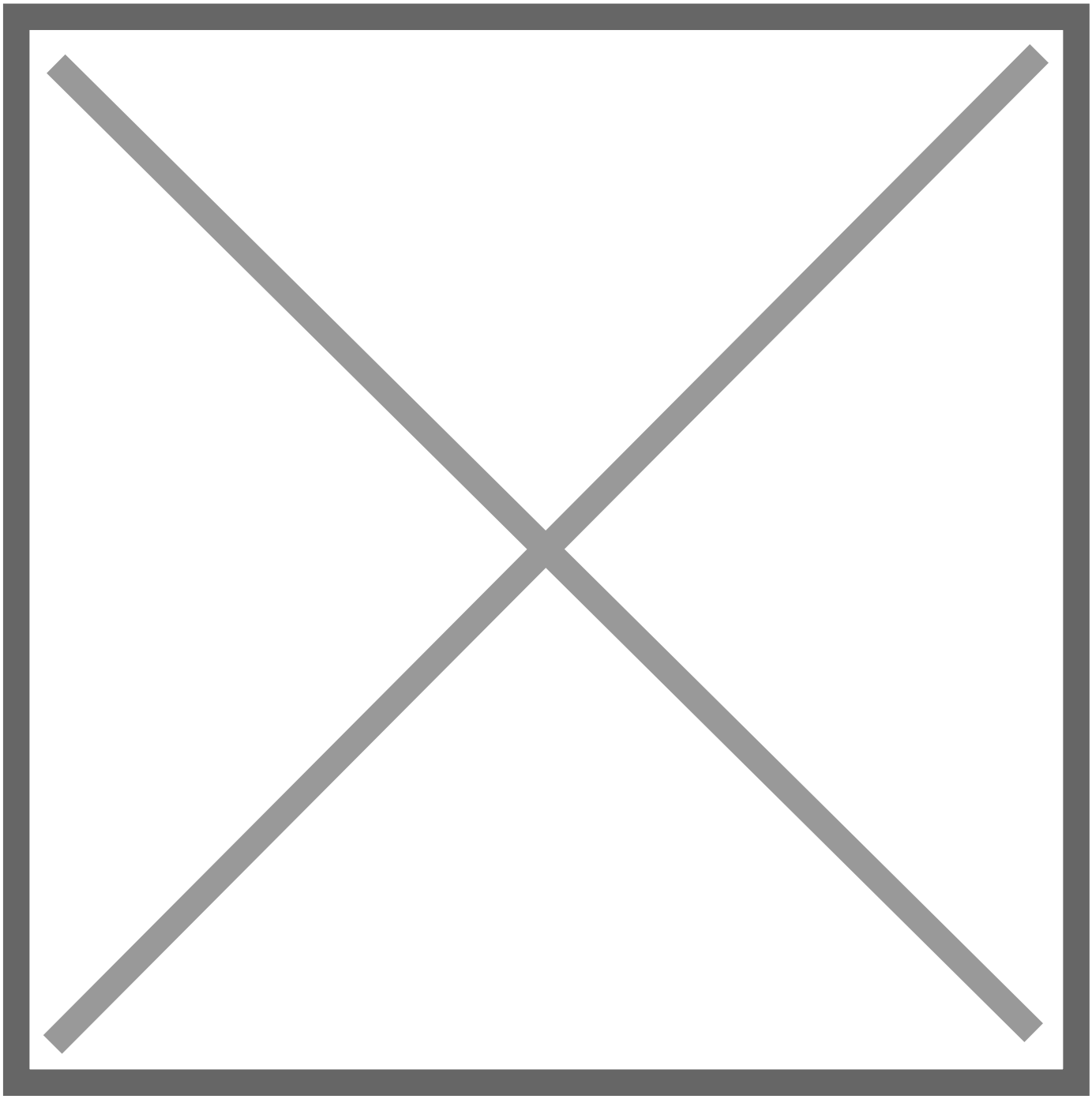
## Women, 2022



| | |
|---|---|
| **Area covered:** | National |
| **References:** | Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Laversanne M, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2024).Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from: https://gco.iarc.who.int/today, accessed [16.07.24] |
| **Definitions:** | Incidence per 100,000 |

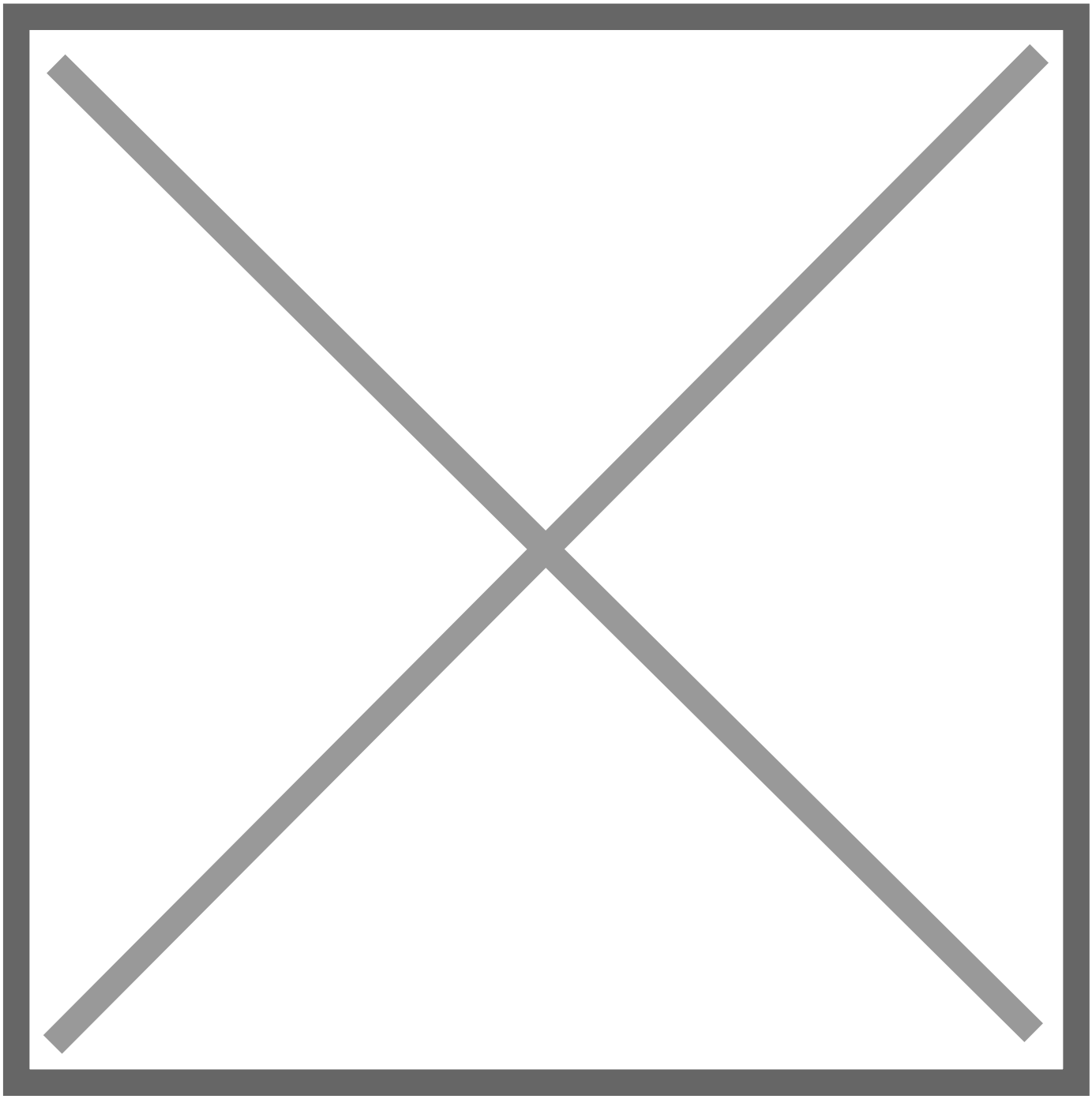
## Colorectal cancer

## Men, 2022



| | |
|---|---|
| **Age:** | 20+ |
| **Area covered:** | National |
| **References:** | Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Laversanne M, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2024).Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from: https://gco.iarc.who.int/today, accessed [16.07.24] |
| **Definitions:** | Incidence per 100,000 |

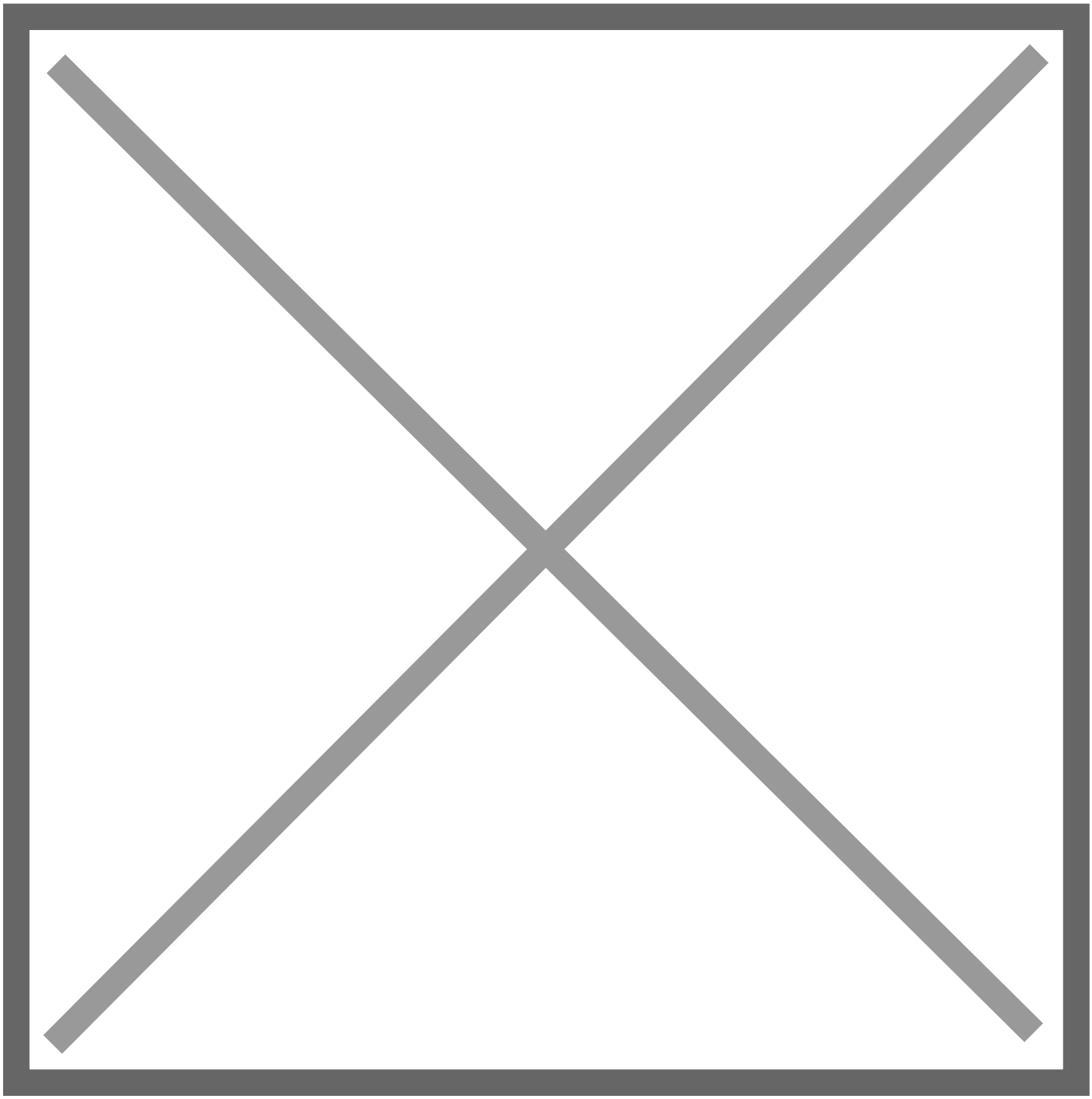
## Women, 2022



| | |
|---|---|
| **Age:** | 20+ |
| **Area covered:** | National |
| **References:** | Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Laversanne M, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2024).Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from: https://gco.iarc.who.int/today, accessed [16.07.24] |
| **Definitions:** | Incidence per 100,000 |

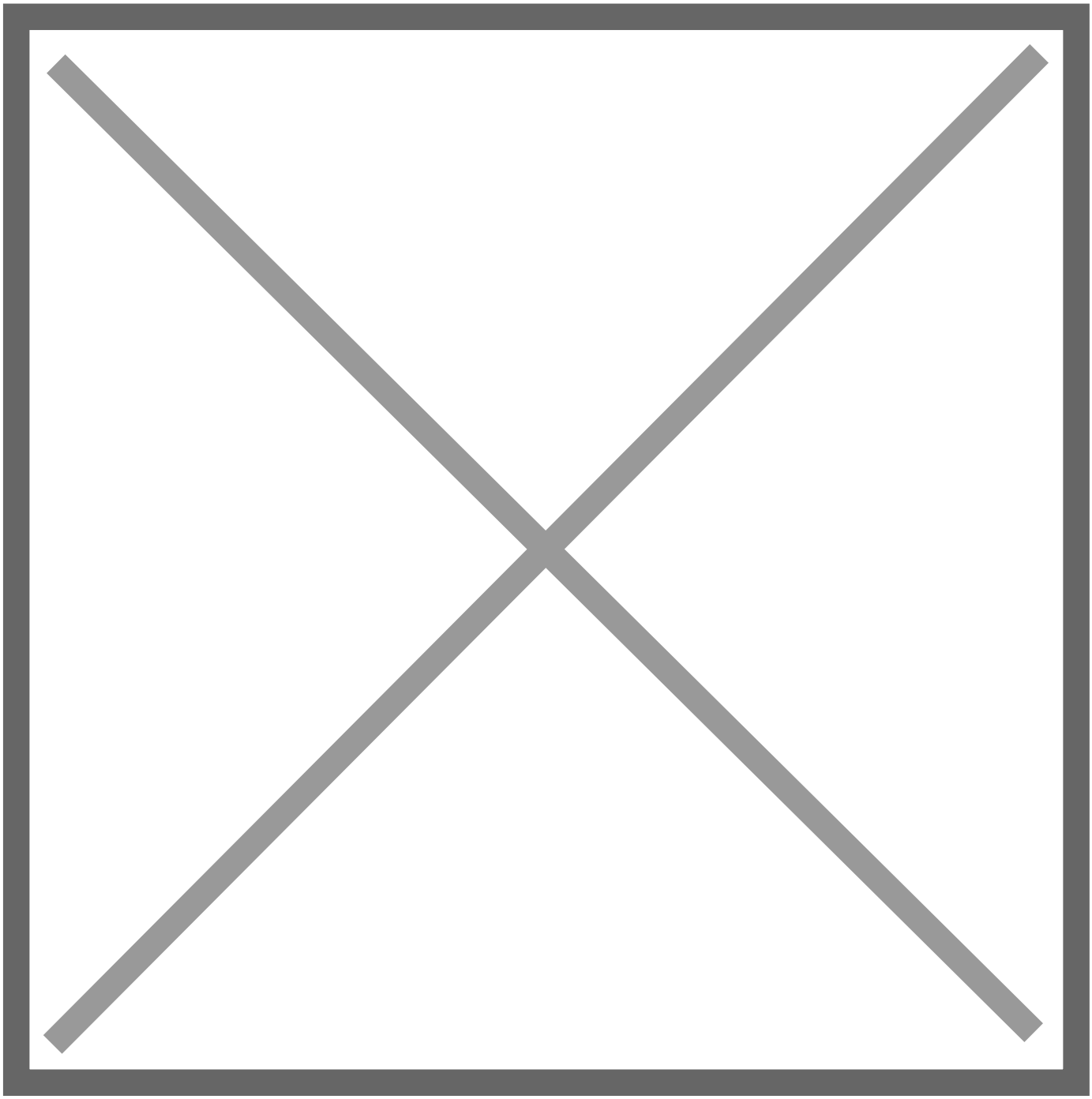
## Pancreatic cancer

## Men, 2022



| | |
|---|---|
| **Age:** | 20+ |
| **Area covered:** | National |
| **References:** | Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Laversanne M, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2024).Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from: https://gco.iarc.who.int/today, accessed [16.07.24] |
| **Definitions:** | Incidence per 100,000 |

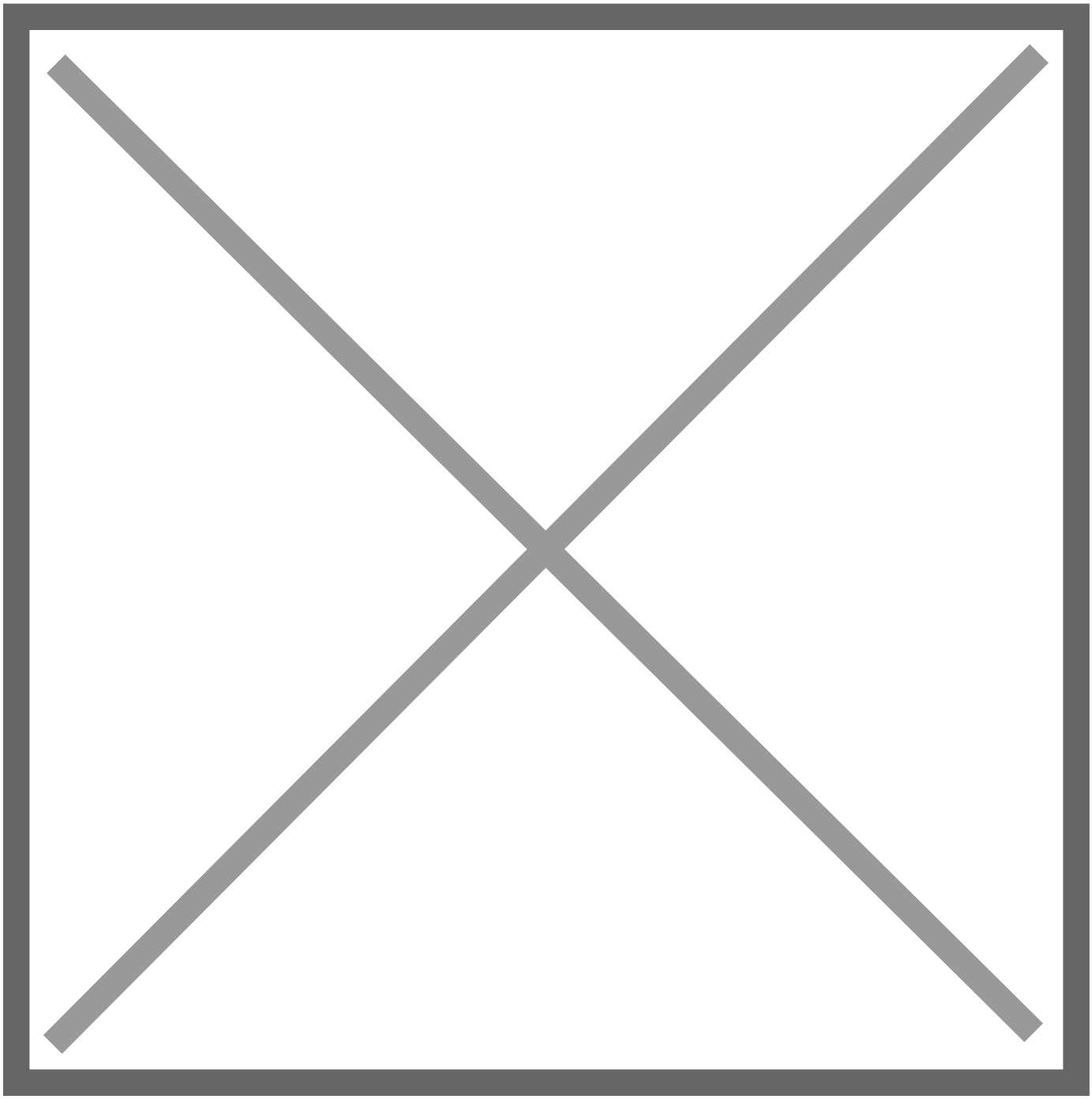
## Women, 2022



| | |
|---|---|
| **Age:** | 20+ |
| **Area covered:** | National |
| **References:** | Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Laversanne M, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2024).Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from: https://gco.iarc.who.int/today, accessed [16.07.24] |
| **Definitions:** | Incidence per 100,000 |

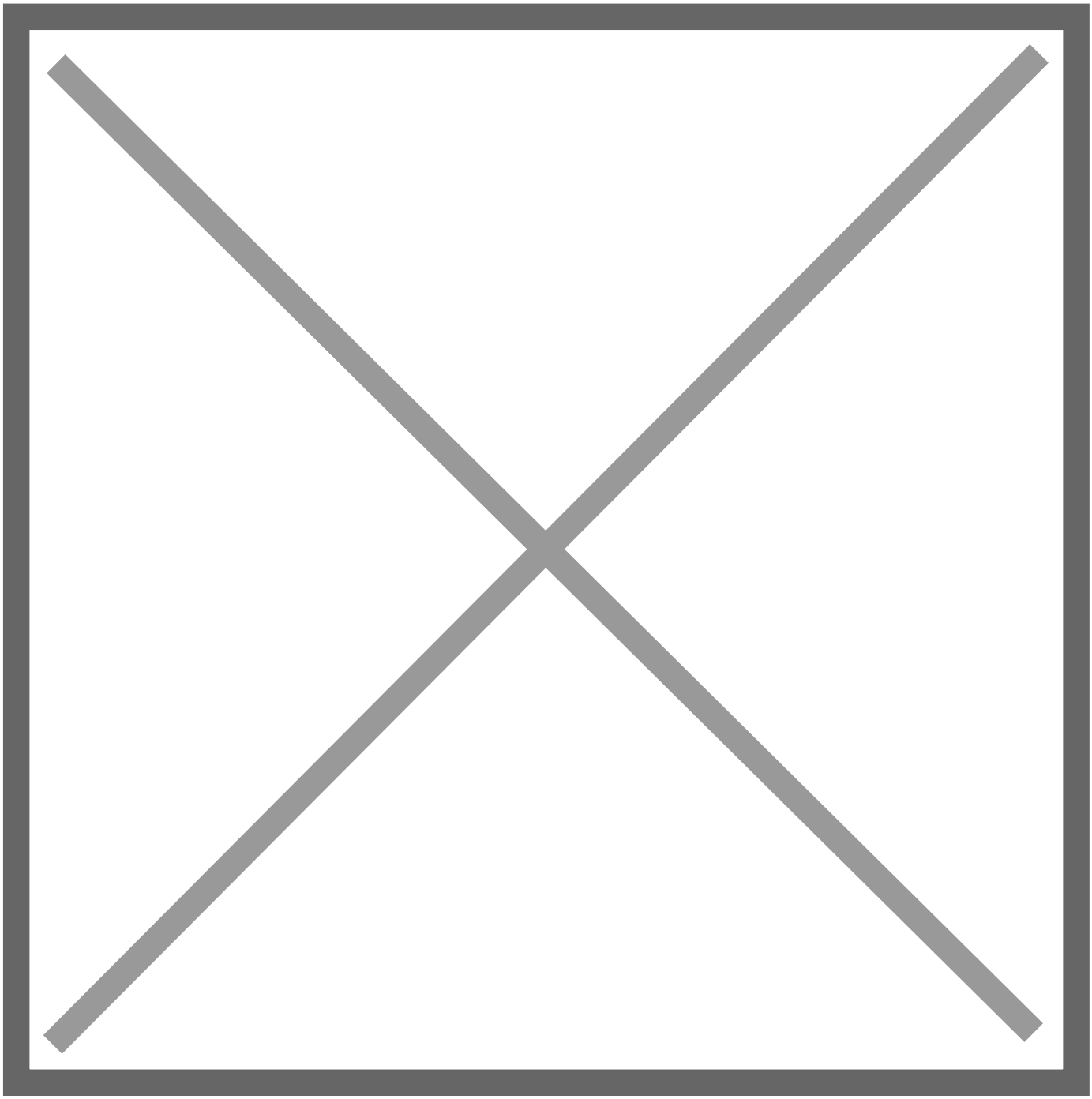
## Gallbladder cancer

## Men, 2022



| | |
|---|---|
| **Age:** | 20+ |
| **Area covered:** | National |
| **References:** | Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Laversanne M, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2024).Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from: https://gco.iarc.who.int/today, accessed [16.07.24] |
| **Definitions:** | Indicence per 100,000 |

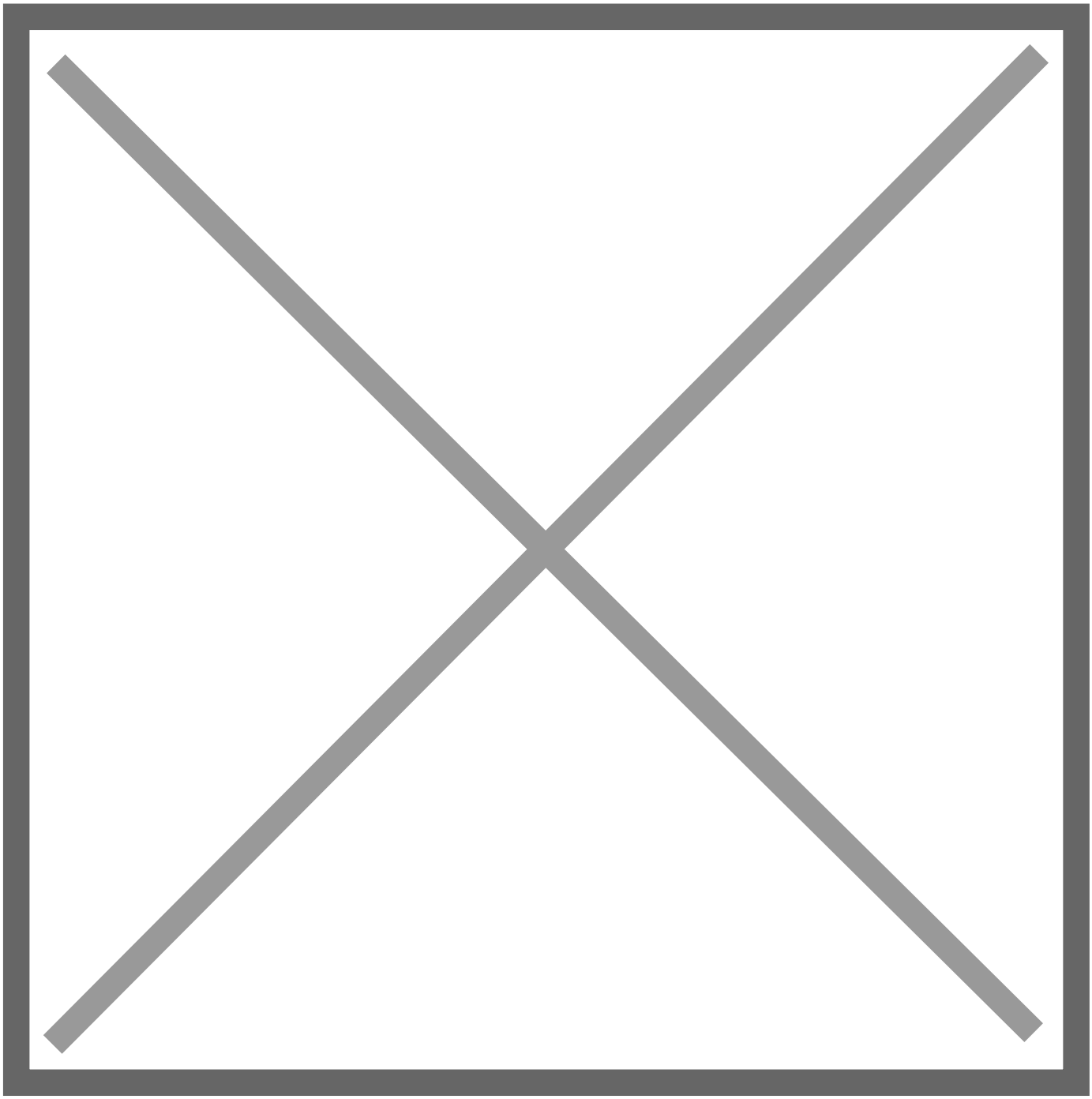
## Women, 2022



| | |
|---|---|
| **Age:** | 20+ |
| **Area covered:** | National |
| **References:** | Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Laversanne M, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2024).Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from: https://gco.iarc.who.int/today, accessed [16.07.24] |
| **Definitions:** | Indicence per 100,000 |

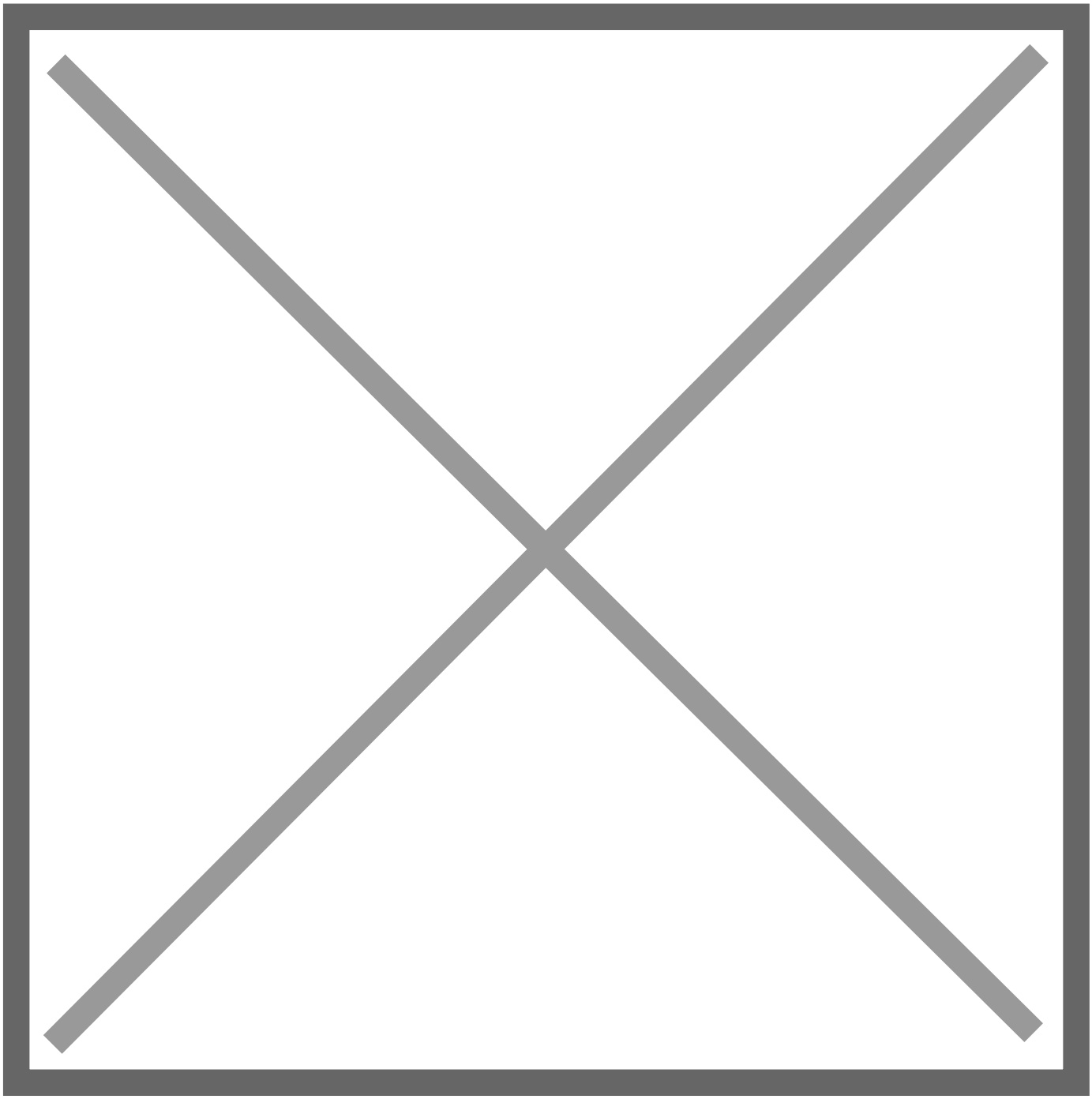
## Kidney cancer

## Men, 2022



| | |
|---|---|
| **Age:** | 20+ |
| **Area covered:** | National |
| **References:** | Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Laversanne M, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2024).Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from: https://gco.iarc.who.int/today, accessed [16.07.24] |
| **Definitions:** | Incidence per 100,000 |

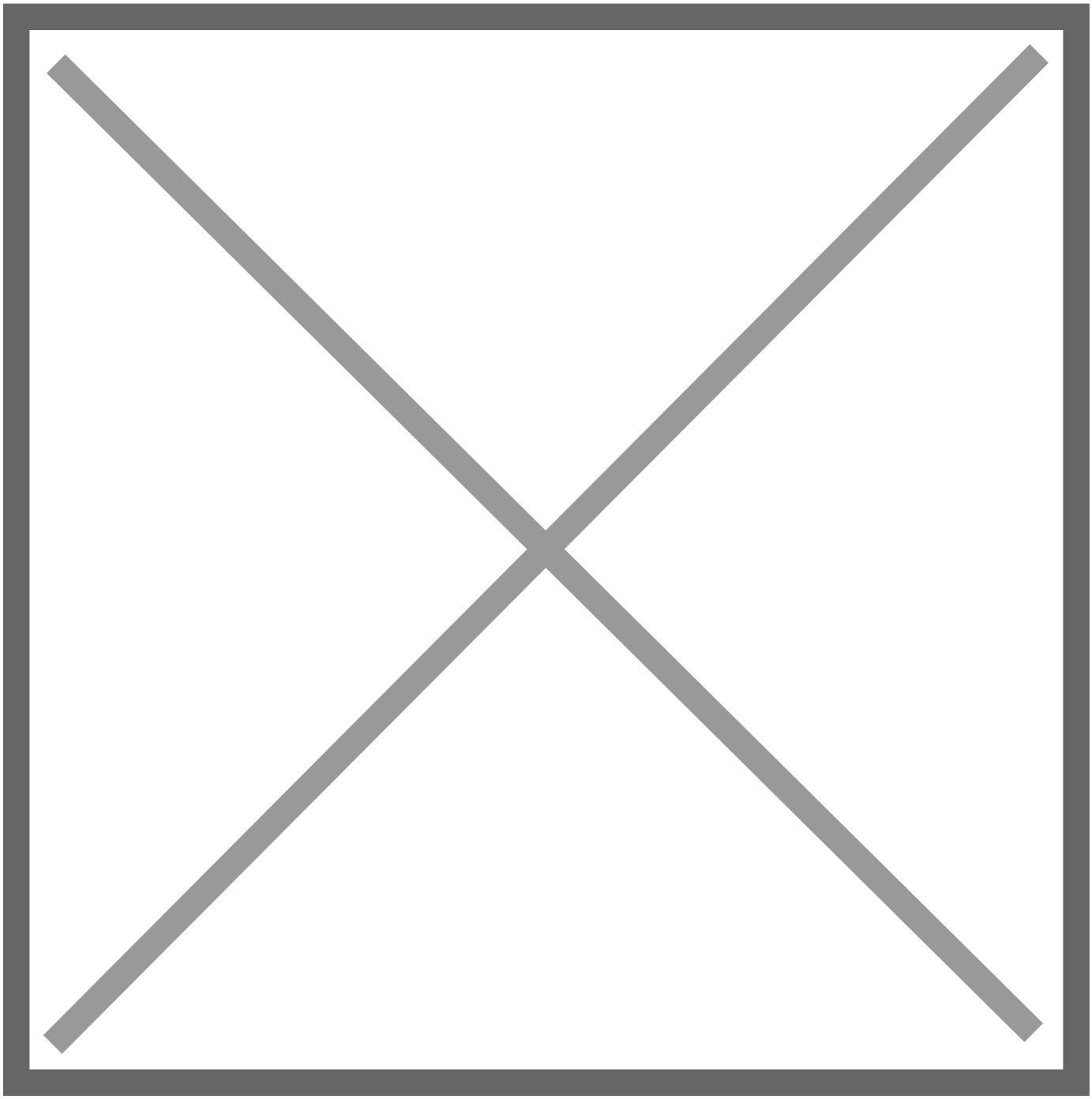
## Women, 2022



| | |
|---|---|
| **Age:** | 20+ |
| **Area covered:** | National |
| **References:** | Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Laversanne M, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2024).Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from: https://gco.iarc.who.int/today, accessed [16.07.24] |
| **Definitions:** | Incidence per 100,000 |

## Cancer of the uterus

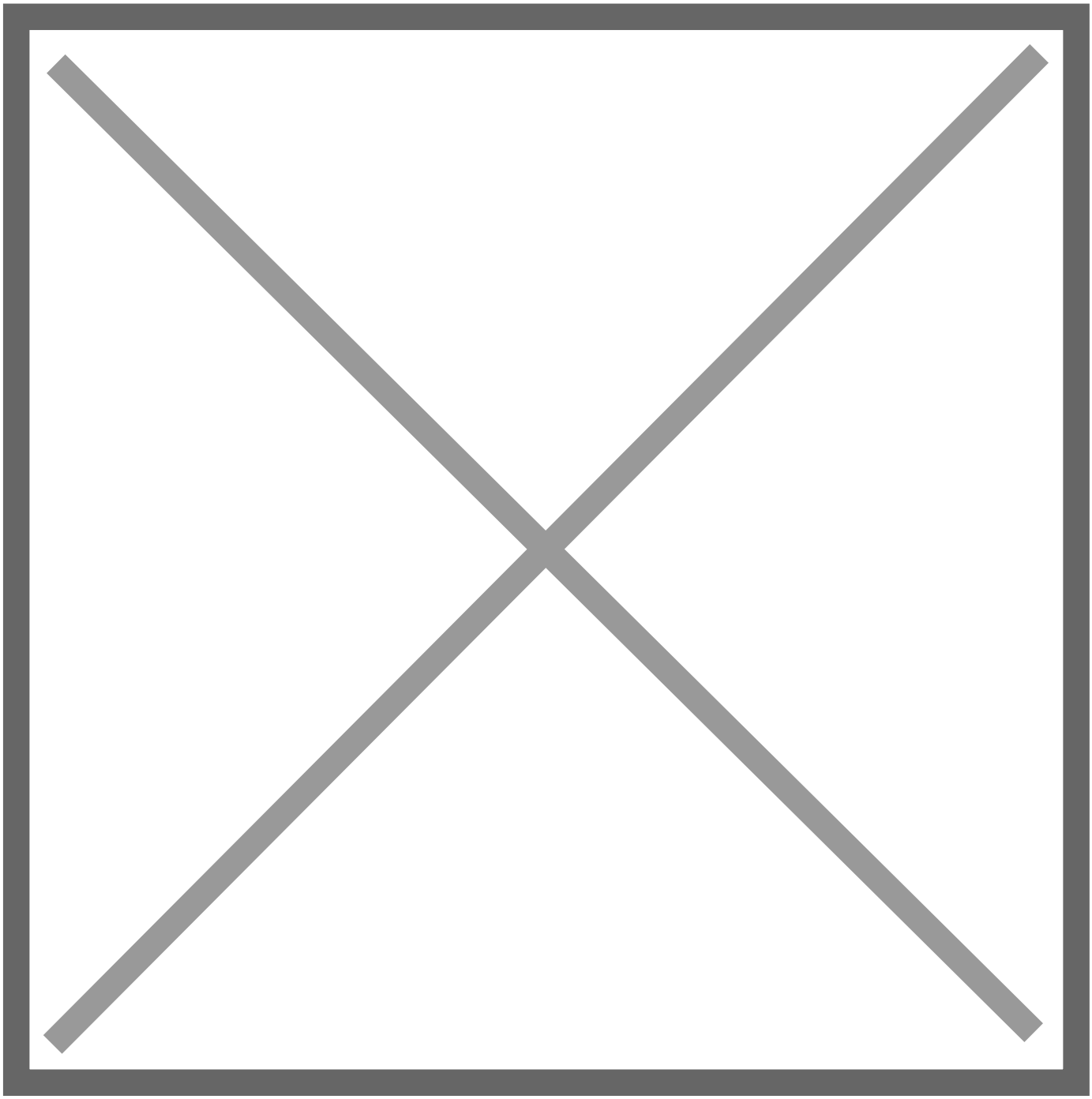
## Women, 2022



| | |
|---|---|
| **Age:** | 20+ |
| **References:** | Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Laversanne M, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2024).Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from: https://gco.iarc.who.int/today, accessed [16.07.24] |
| **Definitions:** | Incidence per 100,000 |

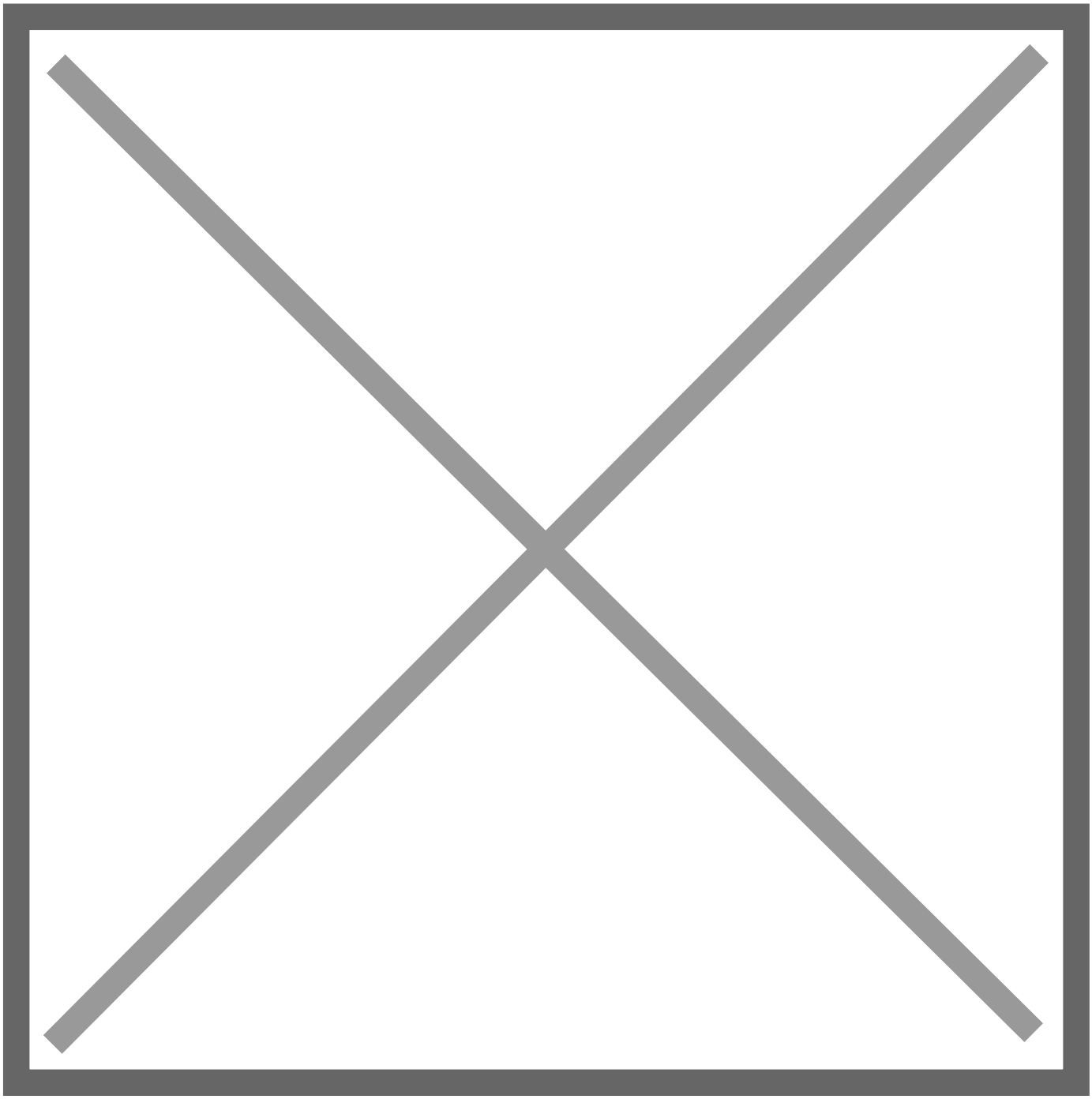
## Raised blood pressure

## Adults, 2019



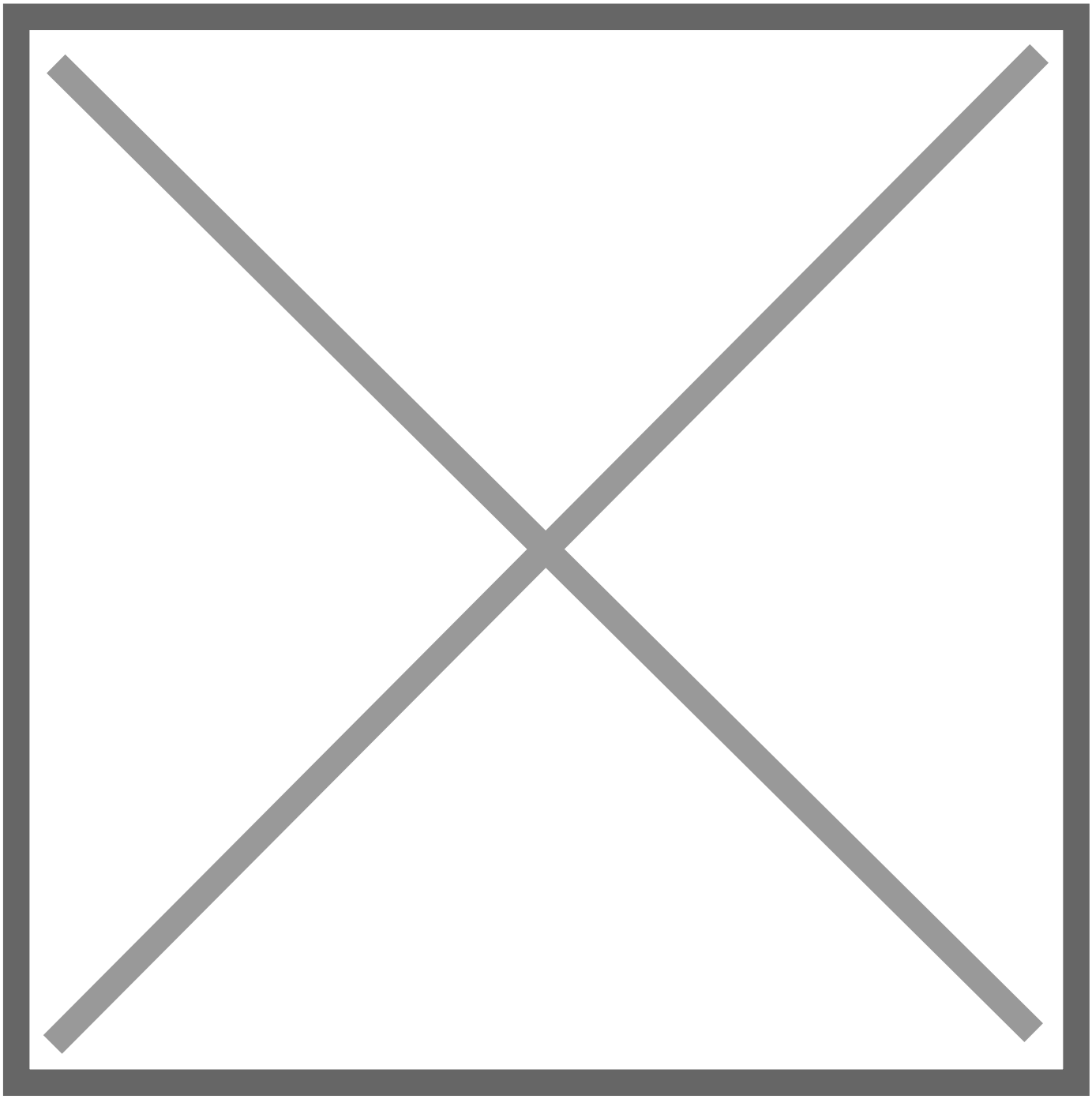
| | |
|---|---|
| **Age:** | 30-79 |
| **References:** | World Health Organization. 2024. Hypertension: raised blood pressure (uncontrolled hypertension) among adults aged 30-79 years (%). Global Health Observatory. https://www.who.int/data/gho/data/indicators/indicator-details/GHO/prevalence-raised-blood-pressure-among-adults-30-79-years [Accessed 16.03.26] |
| **Definitions:** | Prevalence of raised blood pressure (defined as having systolic blood pressure ≥140 mmHg or diastolic blood pressure ≥90 mmHg) among adults aged 30-79. |

## Men, 2019



| | |
|---|---|
| **Age:** | 30-79 |
| **References:** | World Health Organization. 2024. Hypertension: raised blood pressure (uncontrolled hypertension) among adults aged 30-79 years (%). Global Health Observatory. https://www.who.int/data/gho/data/indicators/indicator-details/GHO/prevalence-raised-blood-pressure-among-adults-30-79-years [Accessed 16.03.26] |
| **Definitions:** | Prevalence of raised blood pressure (defined as having systolic blood pressure ≥140 mmHg or diastolic blood pressure ≥90 mmHg) among adults aged 30-79. |

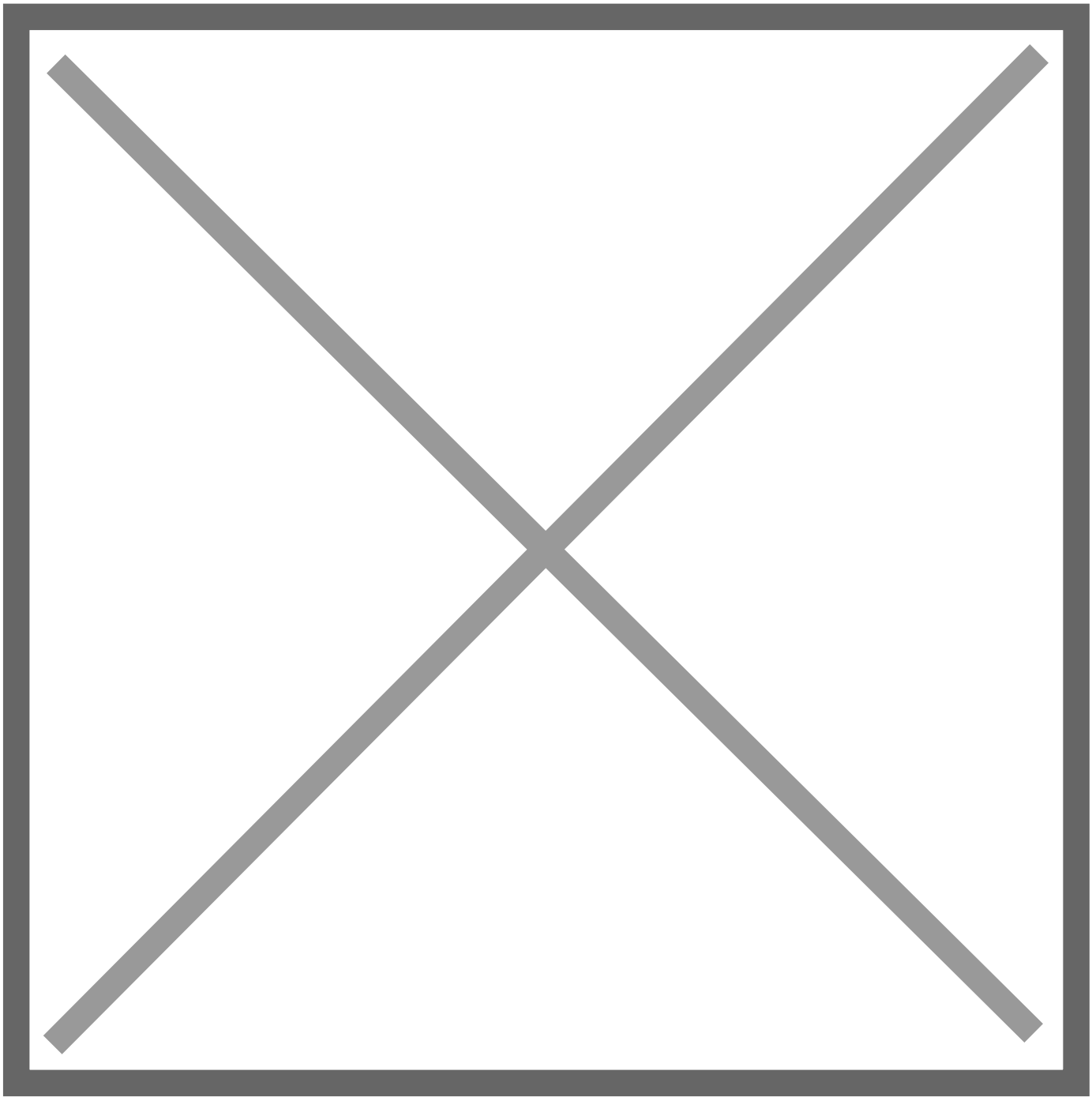
## Women, 2019



| | |
|---|---|
| **Age:** | 30-79 |
| **References:** | World Health Organization. 2024. Hypertension: raised blood pressure (uncontrolled hypertension) among adults aged 30-79 years (%). Global Health Observatory. https://www.who.int/data/gho/data/indicators/indicator-details/GHO/prevalence-raised-blood-pressure-among-adults-30-79-years [Accessed 16.03.26] |
| **Definitions:** | Prevalence of raised blood pressure (defined as having systolic blood pressure ≥140 mmHg or diastolic blood pressure ≥90 mmHg) among adults aged 30-79. |

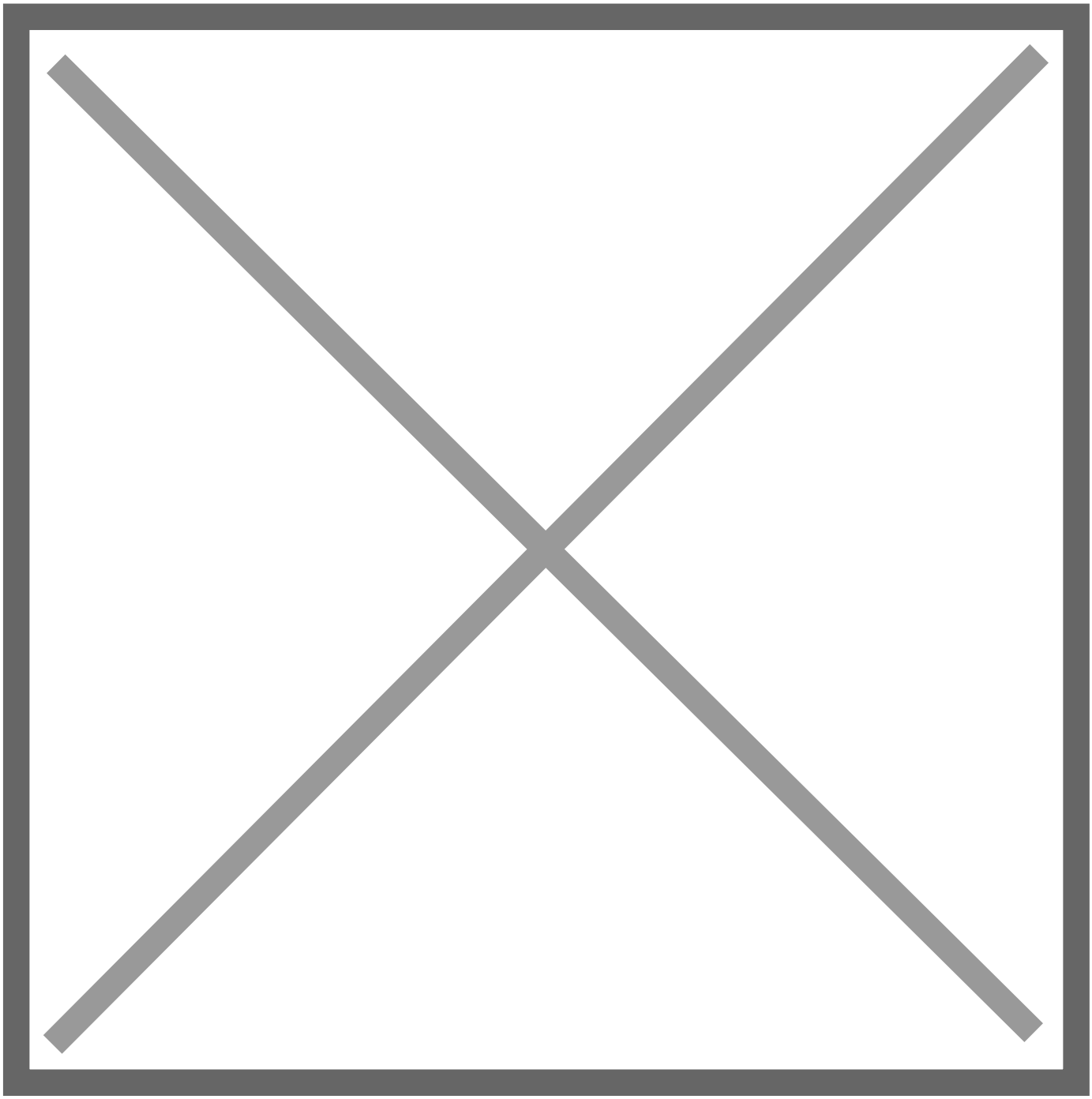
## Raised cholesterol

### Adults, 2008



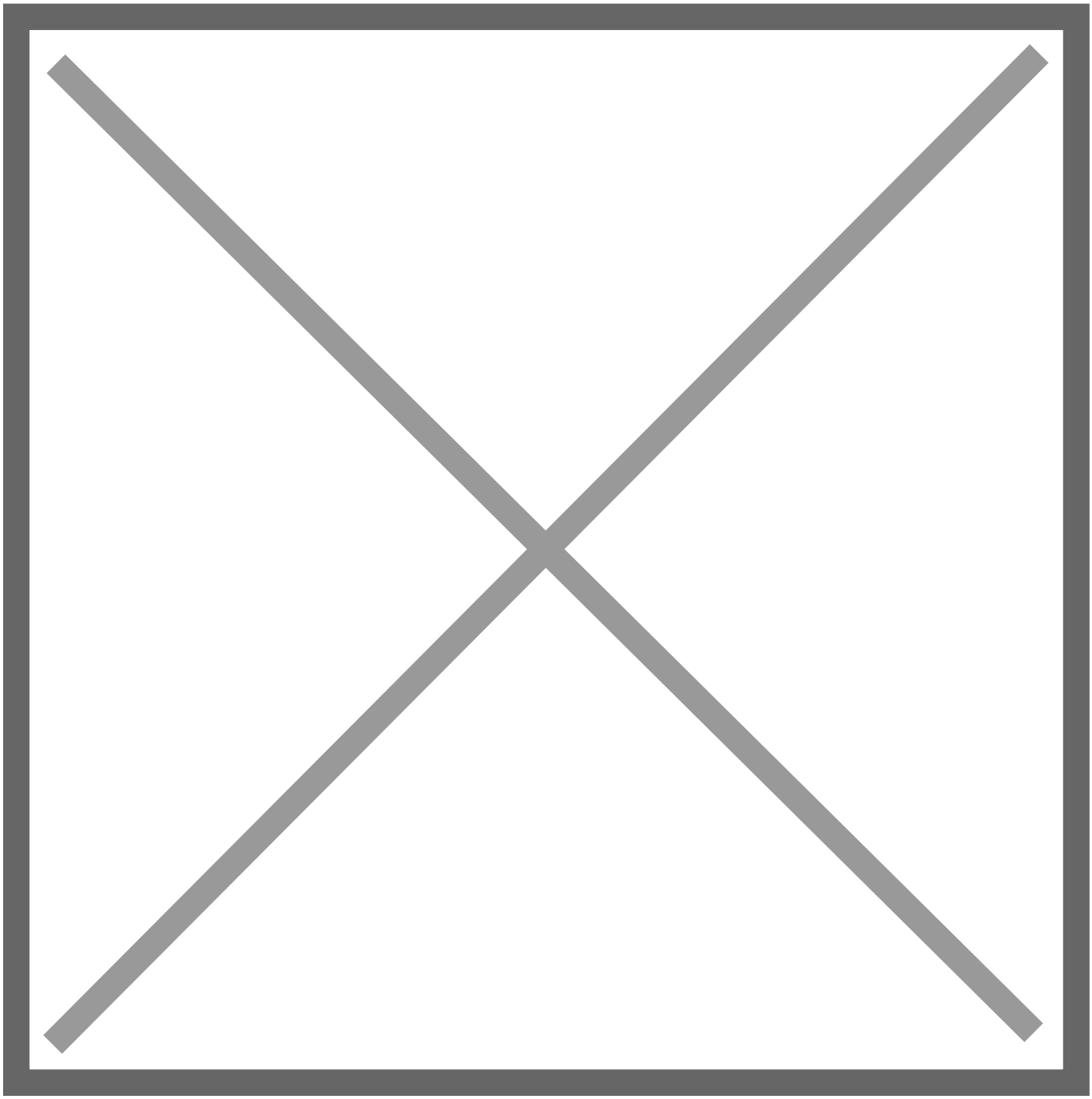
| | |
|---|---|
| **References:** | Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation, http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A885 |
| **Definitions:** | % Raised total cholesterol (>= 5.0 mmol/L) (age-standardized estimate). |

## Men, 2008



| | |
|---|---|
| **References:** | Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation, http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A885 |
| **Definitions:** | % Raised total cholesterol (>= 5.0 mmol/L) (age-standardized estimate). |

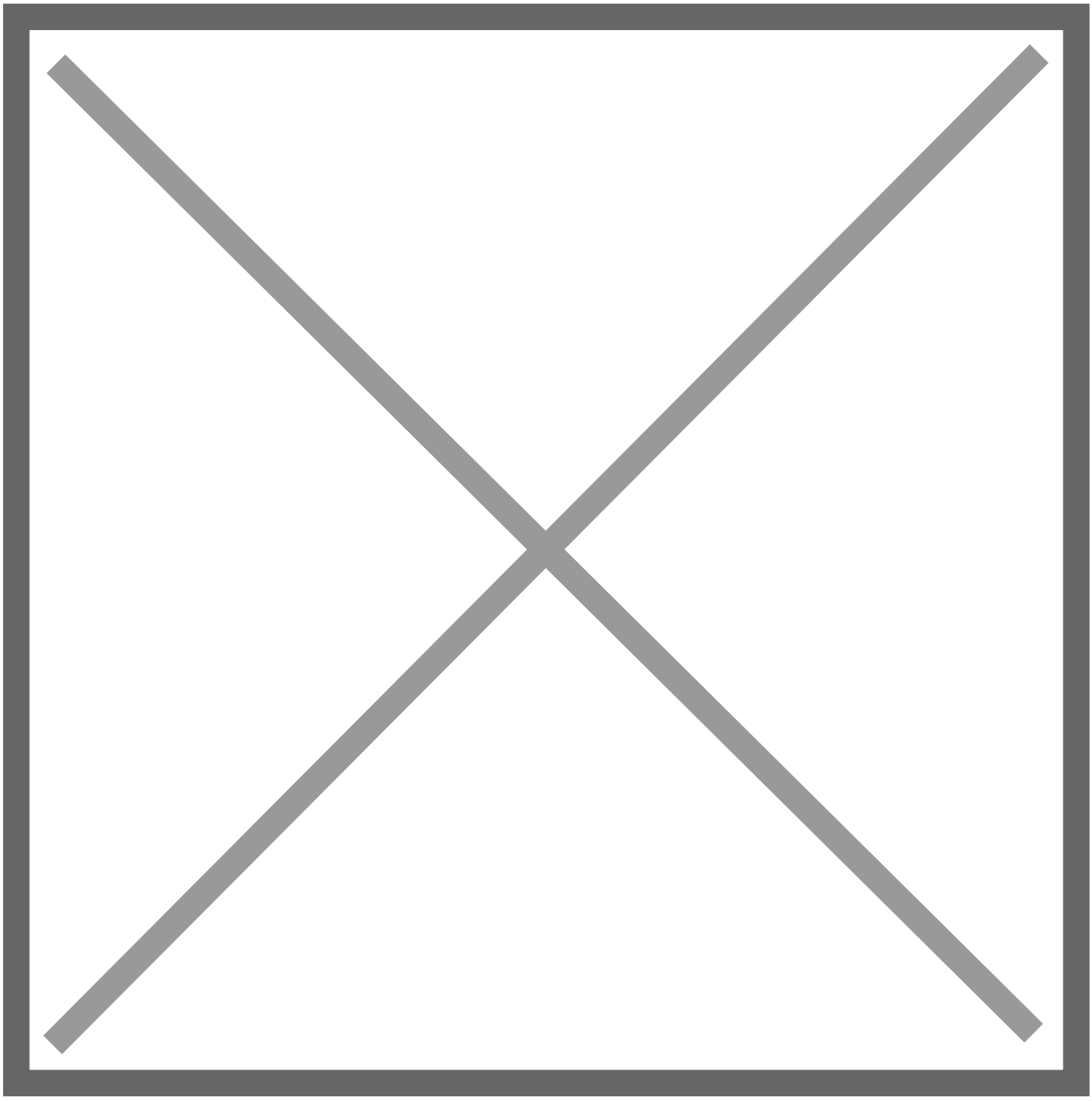
## Women, 2008



| | |
|---|---|
| **References:** | Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation, http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A885 |
| **Definitions:** | % Raised total cholesterol (>= 5.0 mmol/L) (age-standardized estimate). |

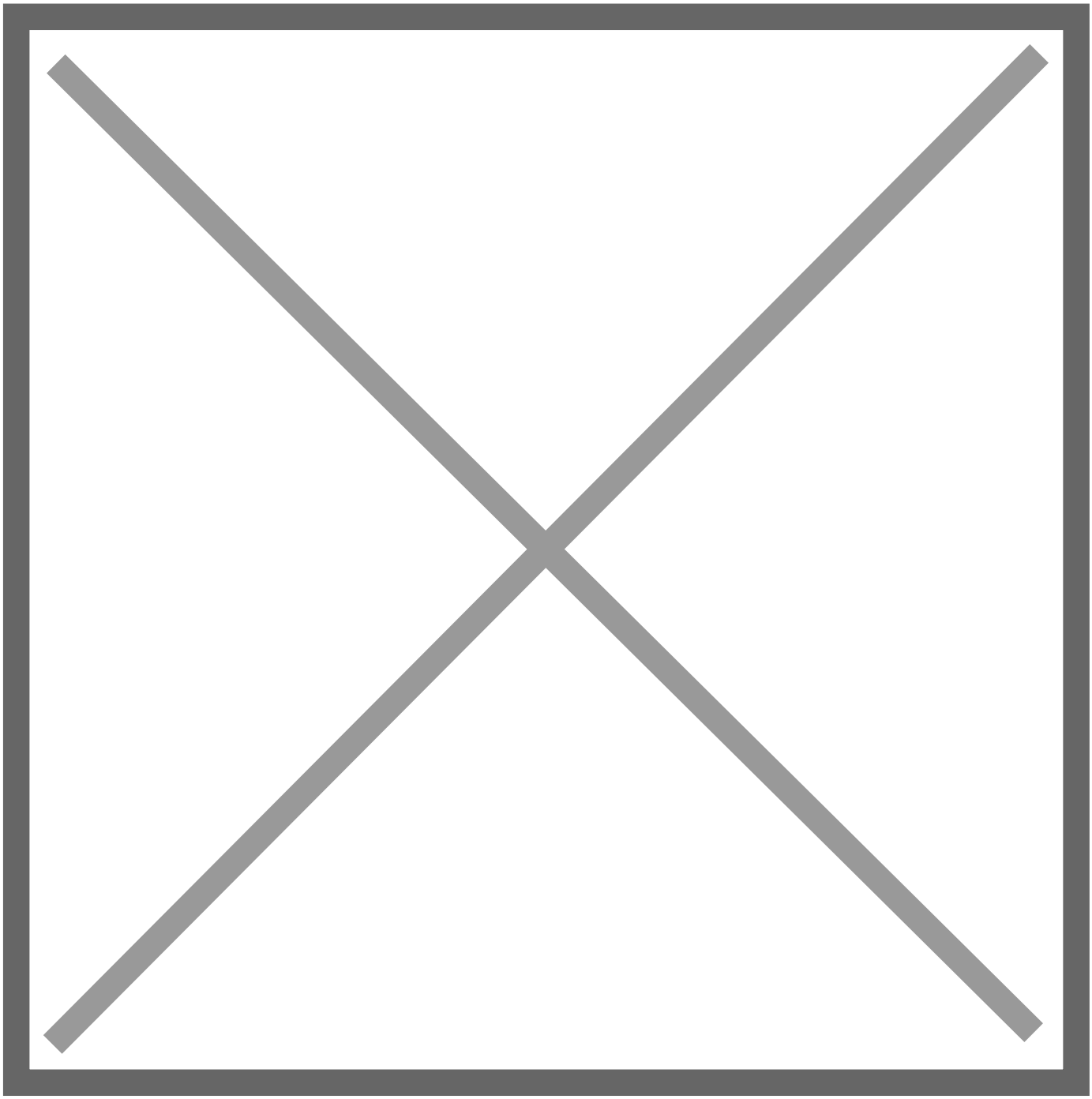
# Raised fasting blood glucose

## Men, 2014



| | |
|---|---|
| **References:** | Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation, http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A869?lang=en |
| **Definitions:** | Age Standardised % raised fasting blood glucose (>= 7.0 mmol/L or on medication). |

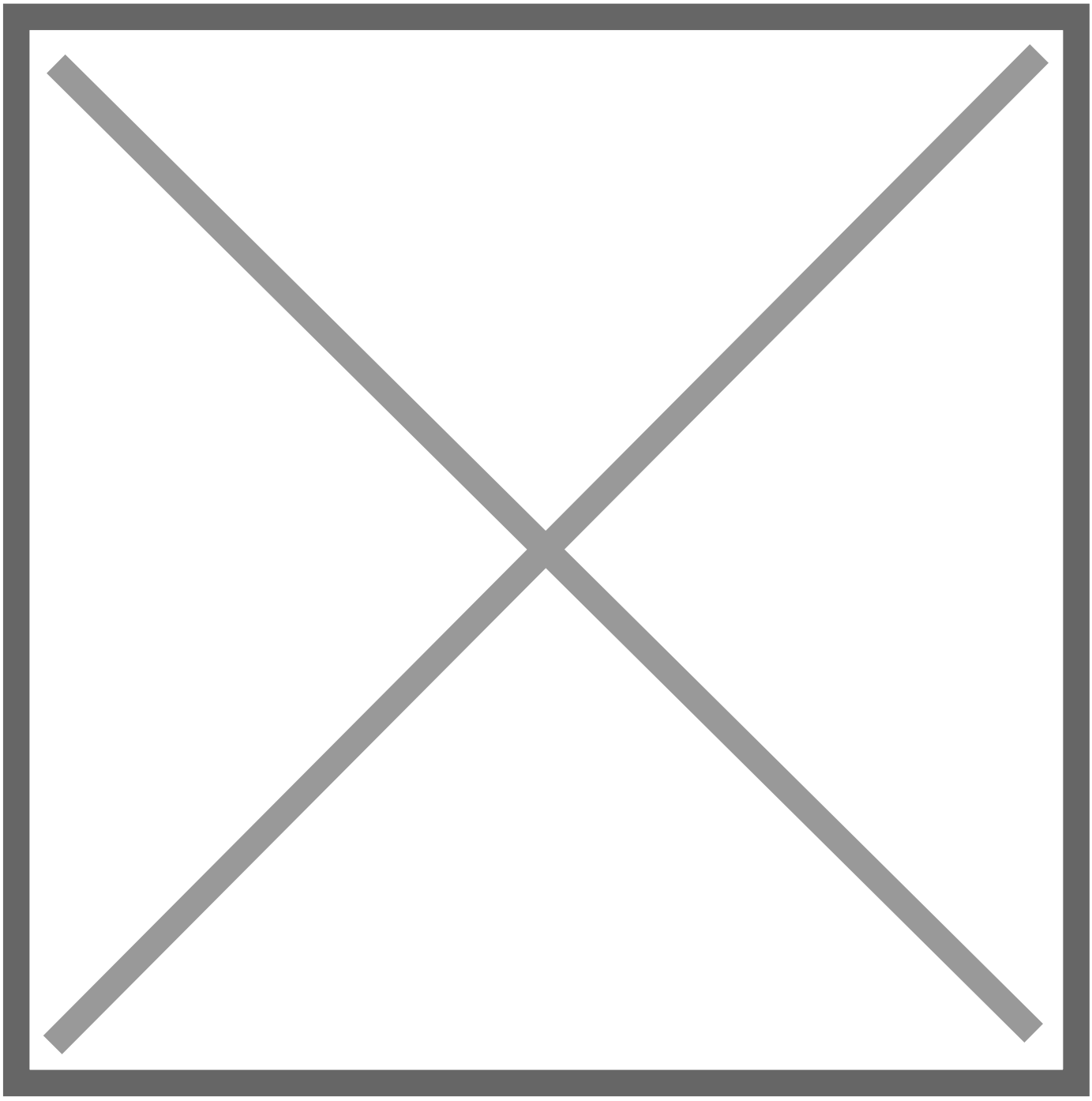
## Women, 2014



| | |
|---|---|
| **References:** | Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation, http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A869?lang=en |
| **Definitions:** | Age Standardised % raised fasting blood glucose (>= 7.0 mmol/L or on medication). |

## Diabetes prevalence

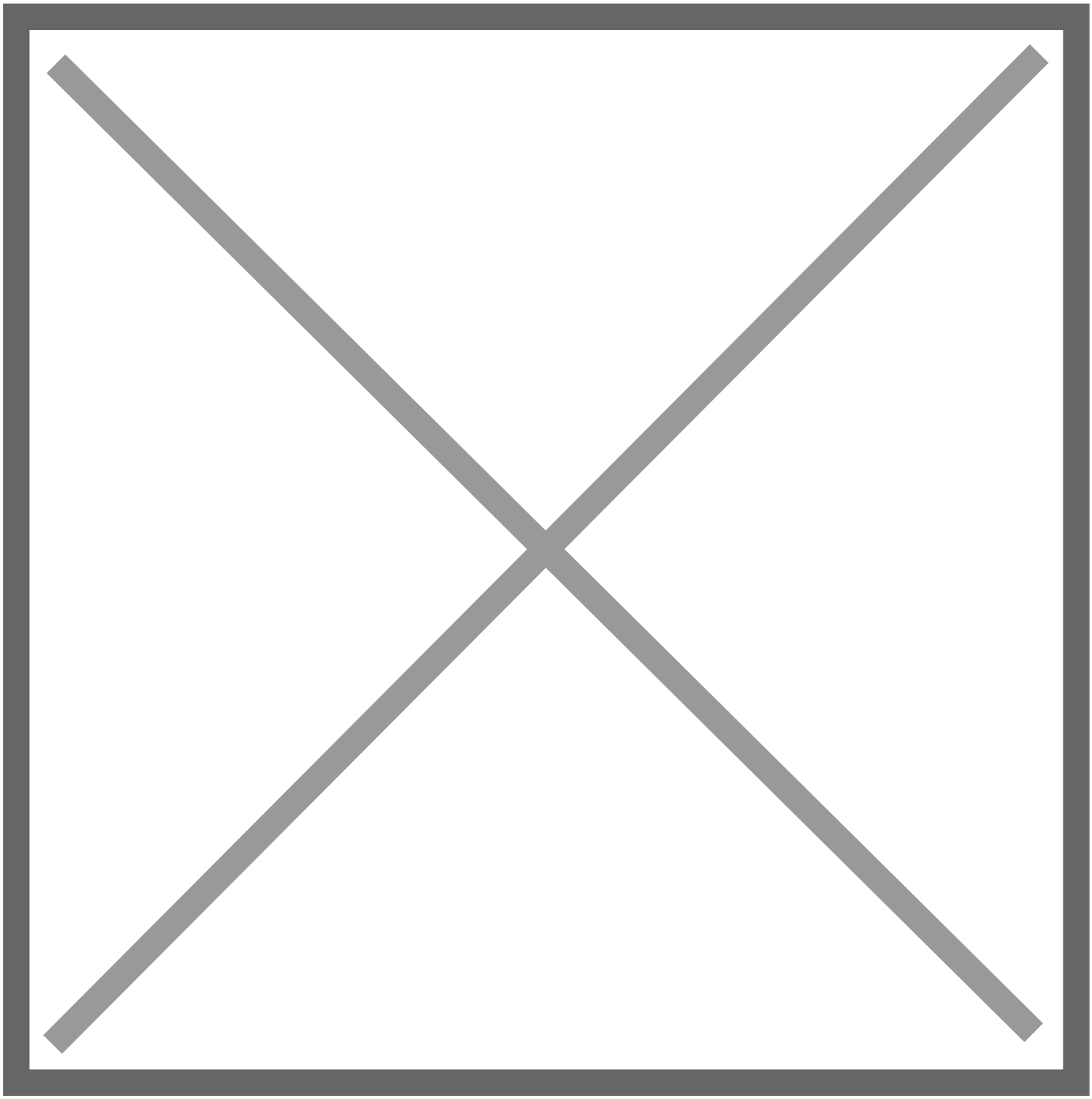
### Adults, 2024



References: Reproduced with kind permission International Diabetes Federation. IDF Diabetes Atlas, 11th edn. Brussels, Belgium:International Diabetes Federation, 2025. http://www.diabetesatlas.org

## Ovarian Cancer

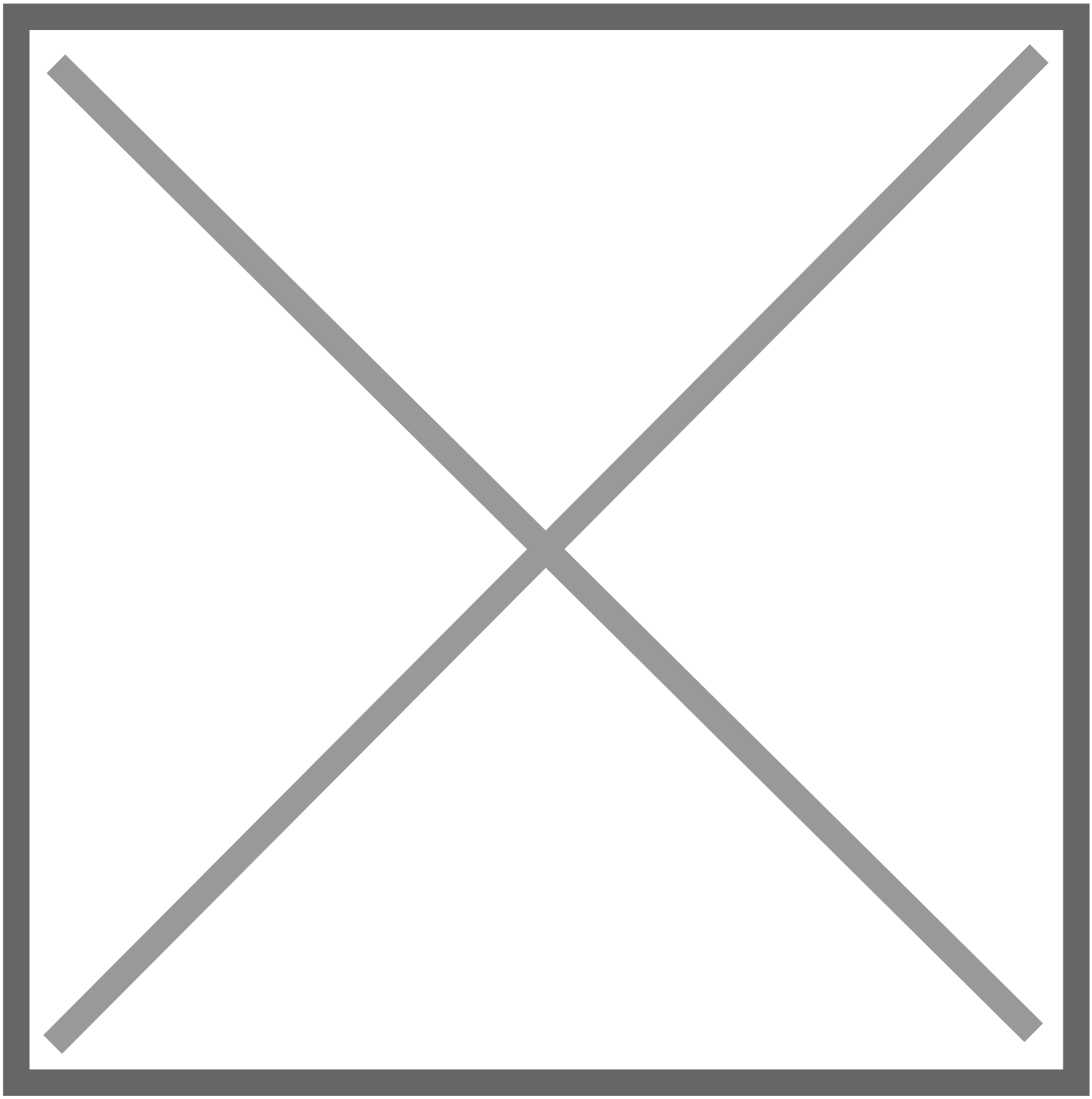
## Women, 2022



| | |
|---|---|
| **Age:** | 20+ |
| **References:** | Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Laversanne M, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2024).Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from: https://gco.iarc.who.int/today, accessed [16.07.24] |
| **Definitions:** | Incidence per 100,000 |

## Leukemia

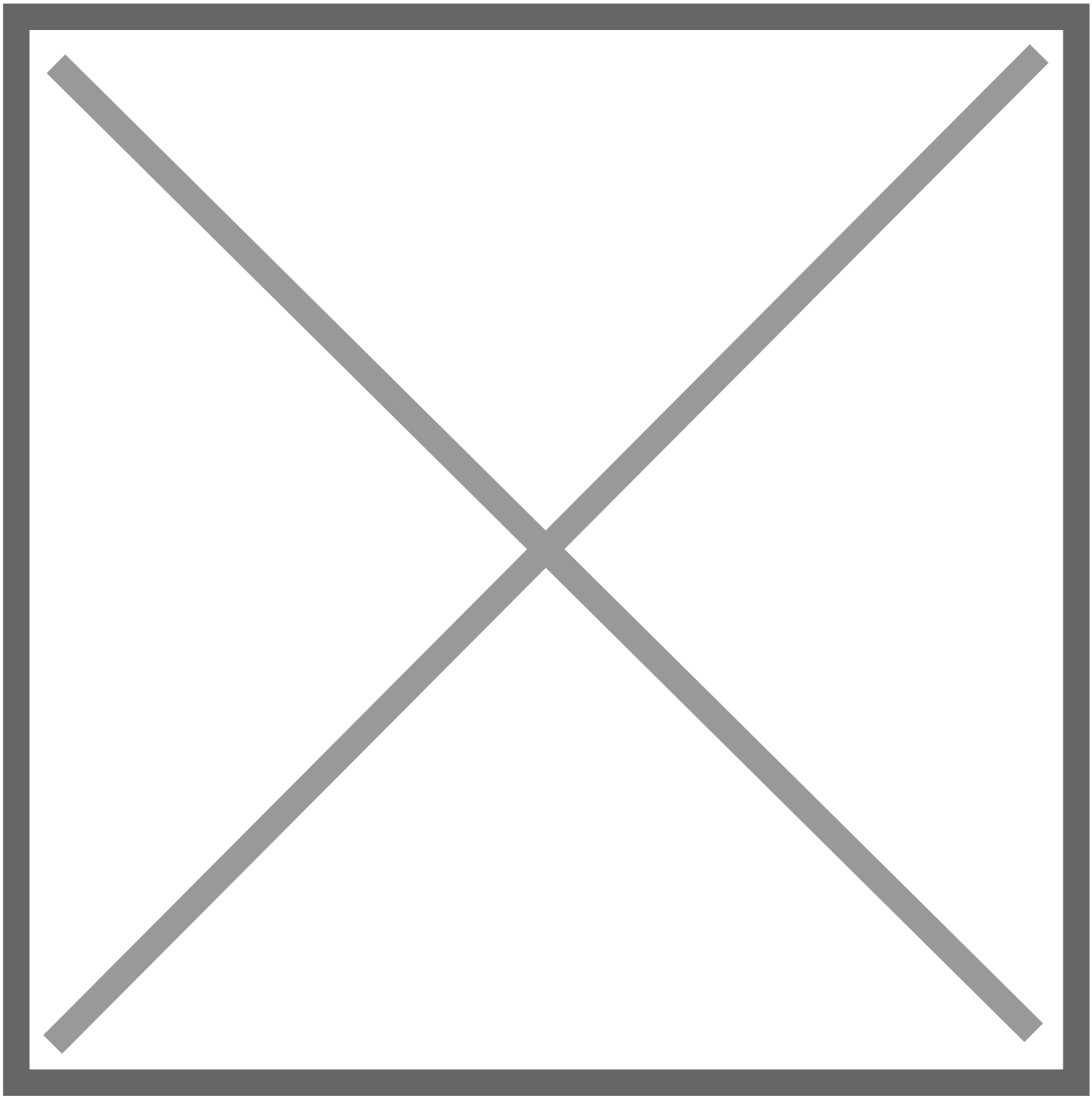
## Men, 2022



| | |
|---|---|
| **Age:** | 20+ |
| **Area covered:** | National |
| **References:** | Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Laversanne M, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2024).Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from: https://gco.iarc.who.int/today, accessed [16.07.24] |
| **Definitions:** | Incidence per 100,000 |

*Unless otherwise noted, overweight refers to a BMI between 25kg and 29.9kg/m², obesity refers to a BMI greater than 30kg/m².*

## Women, 2022

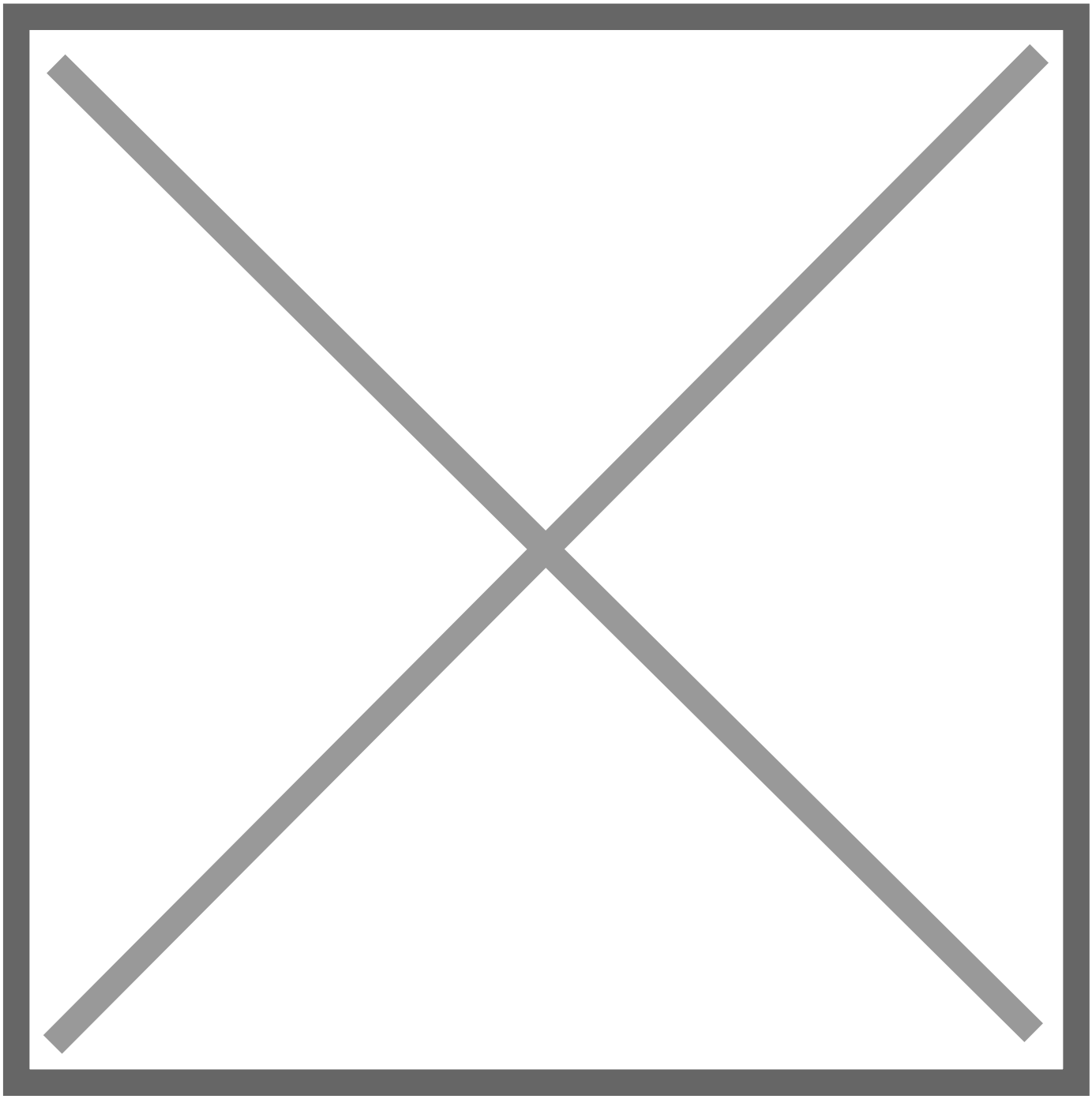


| | |
|---|---|
| **Age:** | 20+ |
| **Area covered:** | National |
| **References:** | Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Laversanne M, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2024).Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from: https://gco.iarc.who.int/today, accessed [16.07.24] |
| **Definitions:** | Incidence per 100,000 |

*Unless otherwise noted, overweight refers to a BMI between 25kg and 29.9kg/m², obesity refers to a BMI greater than 30kg/m².*

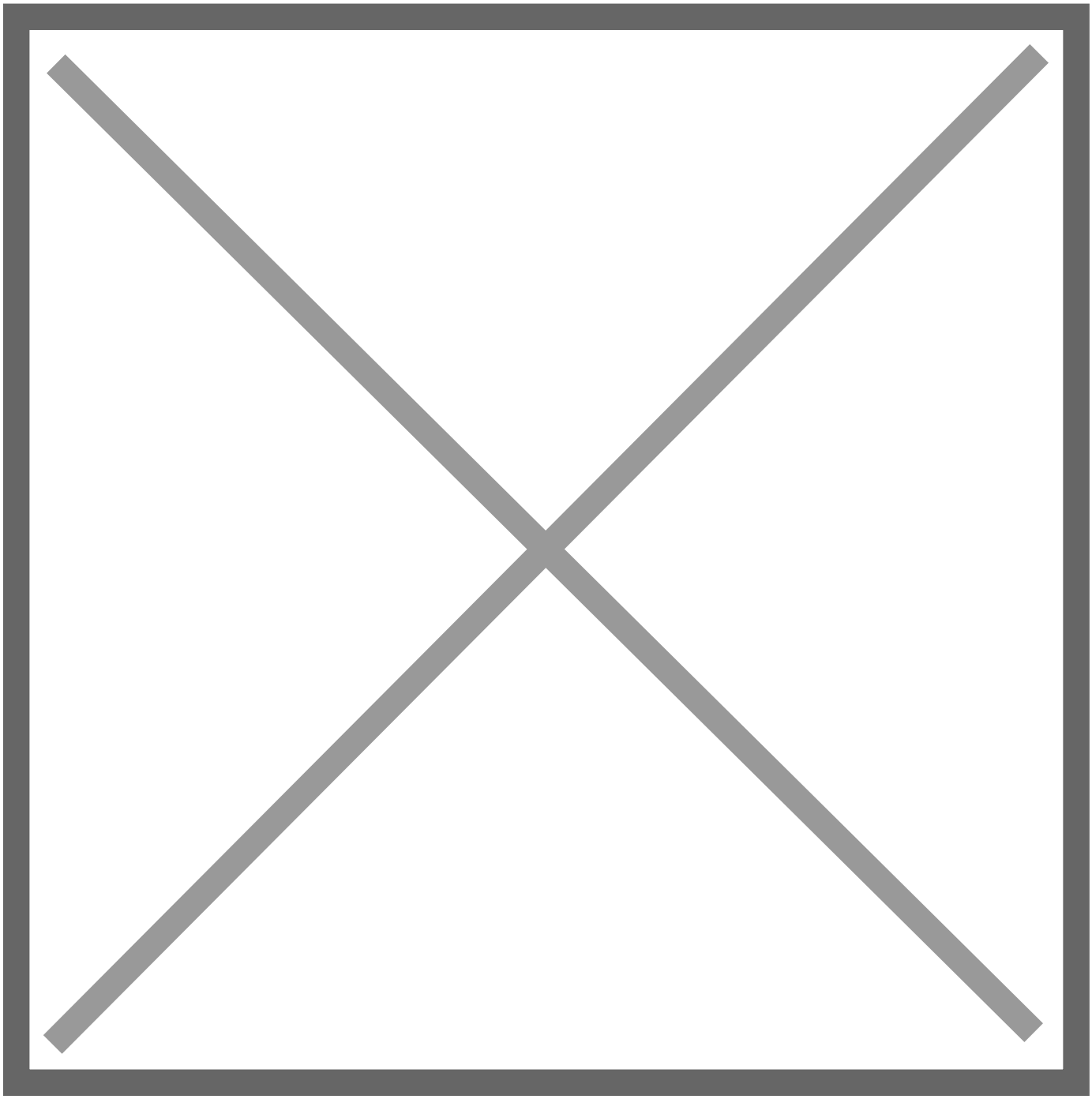
## Liver and intrahepatic bile duct Cancer

## Men, 2022



| | |
|---|---|
| **Age:** | 20+ |
| **Area covered:** | National |
| **References:** | Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Laversanne M, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2024).Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from: https://gco.iarc.who.int/today, accessed [16.07.24] |
| **Definitions:** | Incidence per 100,000 |

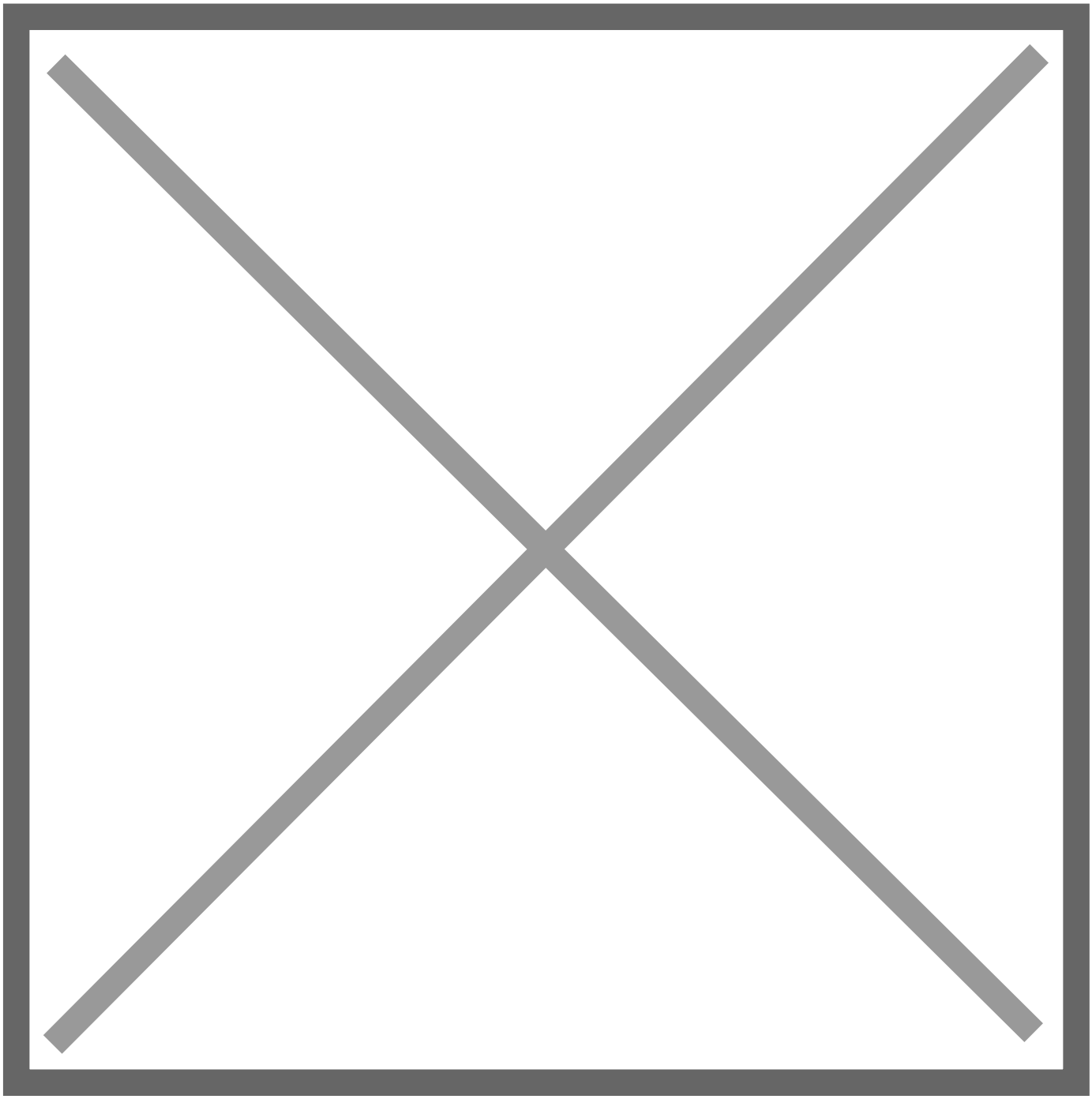
## Women, 2022



| | |
|---|---|
| **Age:** | 20+ |
| **Area covered:** | National |
| **References:** | Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Laversanne M, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2024).Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from: https://gco.iarc.who.int/today, accessed [16.07.24] |
| **Definitions:** | Incidence per 100,000 |

## Multiple Myeloma

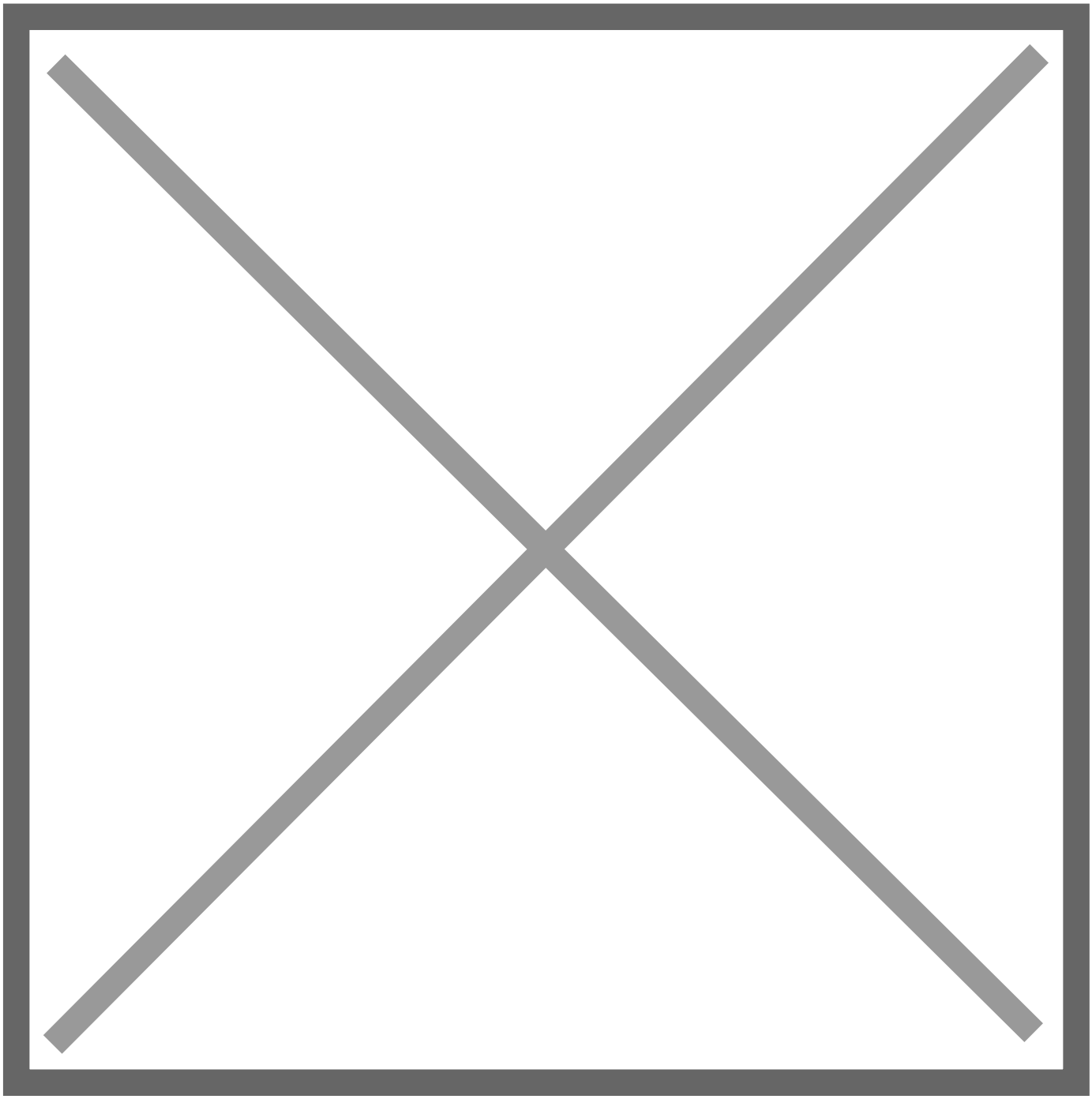
## Men, 2022



| | |
|---|---|
| **Age:** | 20+ |
| **Area covered:** | National |
| **References:** | Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Laversanne M, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2024).Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from: https://gco.iarc.who.int/today, accessed [16.07.24] |
| **Definitions:** | Indicence per 100,000 |

*Unless otherwise noted, overweight refers to a BMI between 25kg and 29.9kg/m², obesity refers to a BMI greater than 30kg/m².*

## Women, 2022

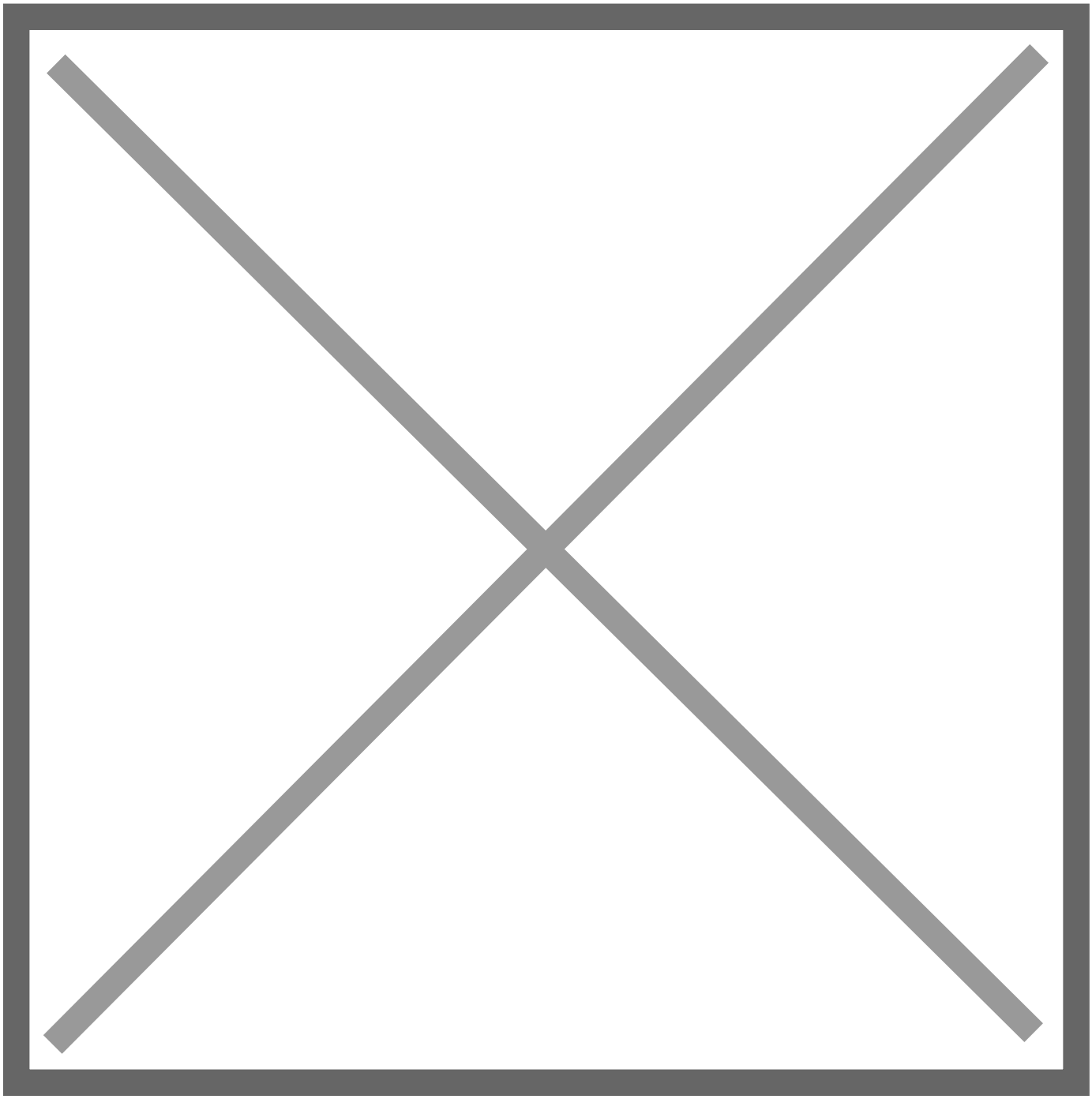


| | |
|---|---|
| **Age:** | 20+ |
| **Area covered:** | National |
| **References:** | Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Laversanne M, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2024).Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from: https://gco.iarc.who.int/today, accessed [16.07.24] |
| **Definitions:** | Indicence per 100,000 |

*Unless otherwise noted, overweight refers to a BMI between 25kg and 29.9kg/m², obesity refers to a BMI greater than 30kg/m².*

## Non Hodgkin Lymphoma

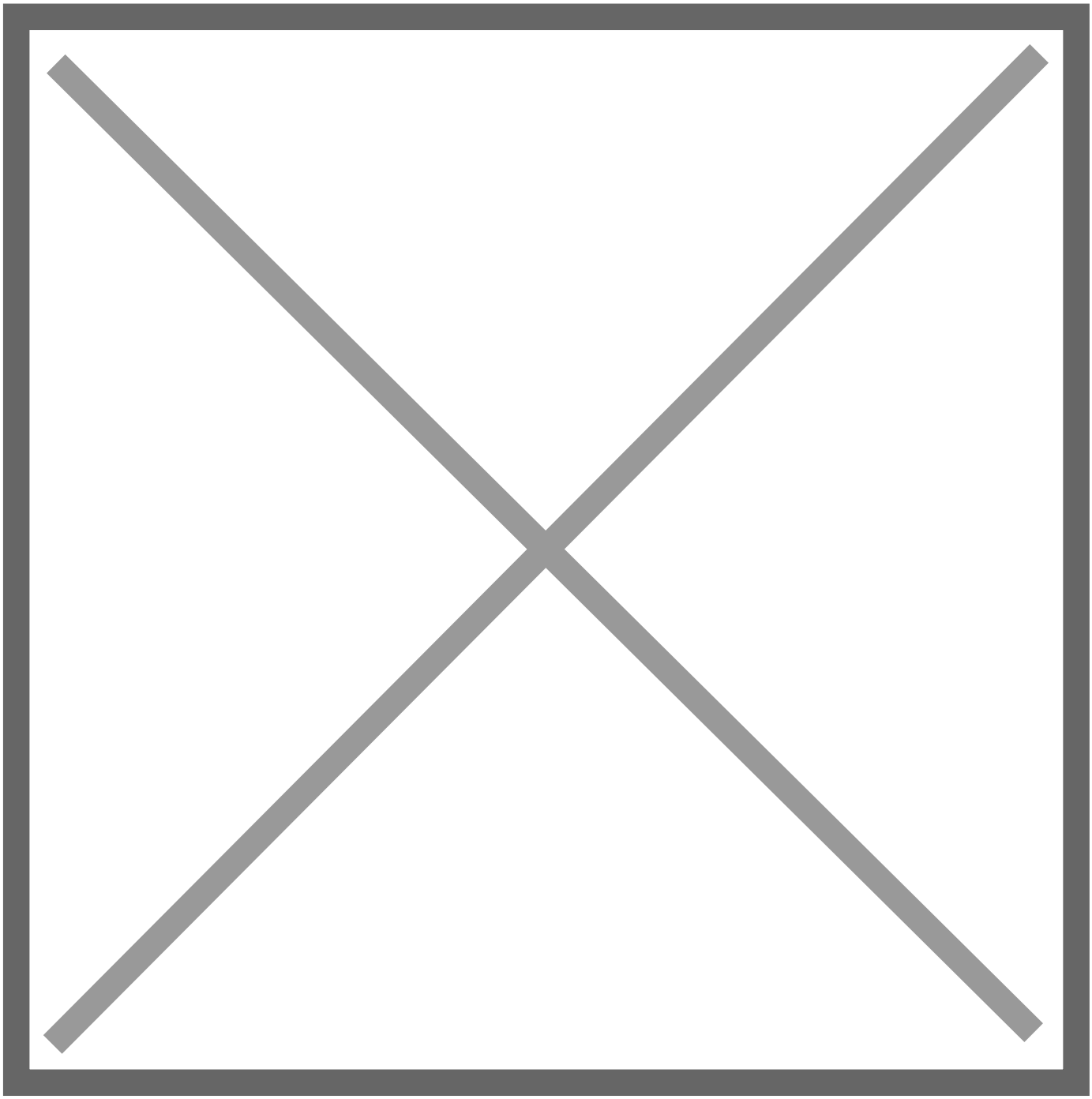
## Men, 2022



| | |
|---|---|
| **Age:** | 20+ |
| **Area covered:** | National |
| **References:** | Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Laversanne M, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2024).Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from: https://gco.iarc.who.int/today, accessed [16.07.24] |
| **Definitions:** | Incidence per 100,000 |

*Unless otherwise noted, overweight refers to a BMI between 25kg and 29.9kg/m², obesity refers to a BMI greater than 30kg/m².*

## Women, 2022

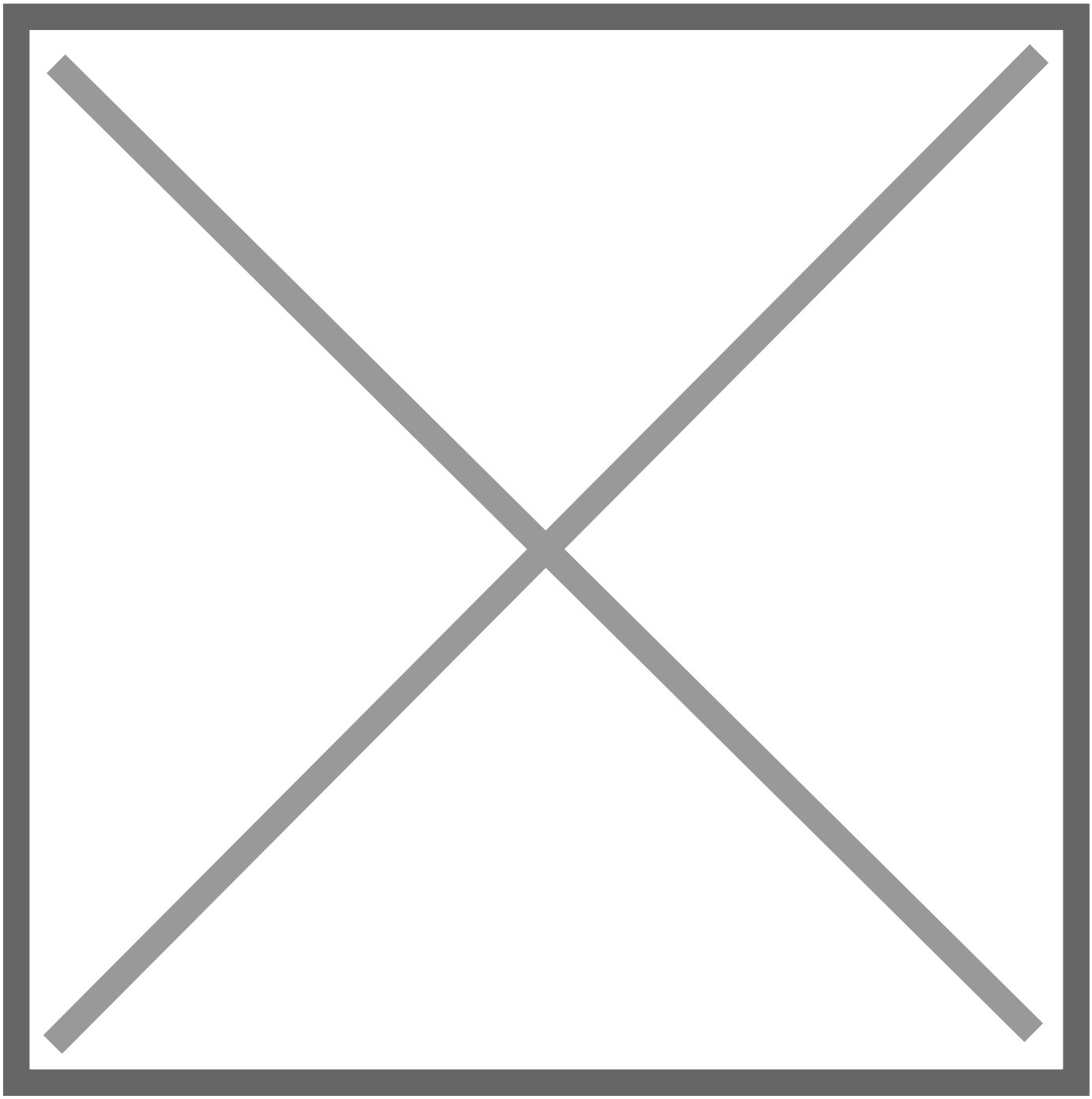


| | |
|---|---|
| **Age:** | 20+ |
| **Area covered:** | National |
| **References:** | Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Laversanne M, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2024).Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from: https://gco.iarc.who.int/today, accessed [16.07.24] |
| **Definitions:** | Incidence per 100,000 |

*Unless otherwise noted, overweight refers to a BMI between 25kg and 29.9kg/m², obesity refers to a BMI greater than 30kg/m².*

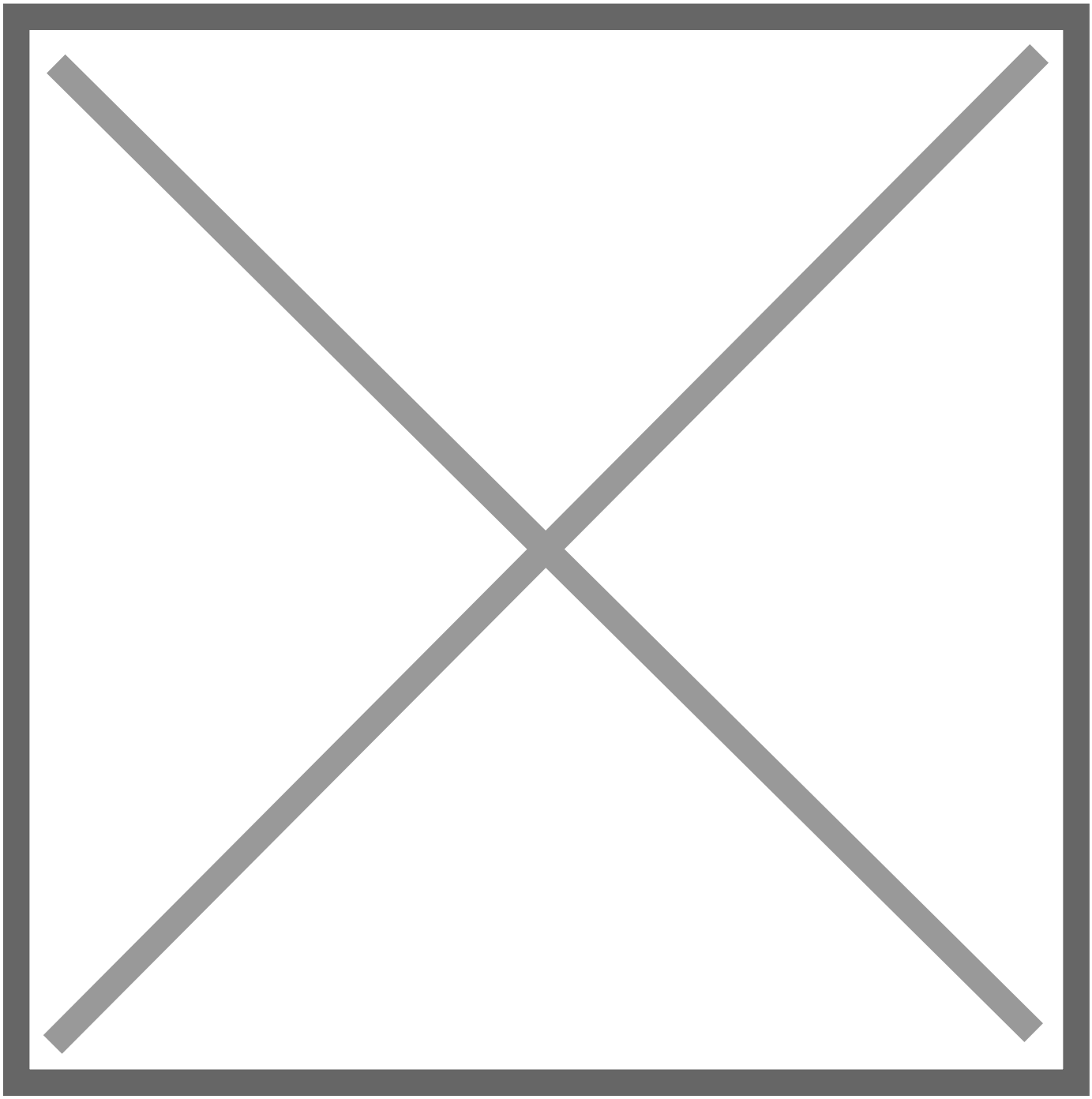
## Thyroid Cancer

## Men, 2022



| | |
|---|---|
| **Age:** | 20+ |
| **Area covered:** | National |
| **References:** | Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Laversanne M, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2024).Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from: https://gco.iarc.who.int/today, accessed [16.07.24] |
| **Definitions:** | Incidence per 100,000 |

## Women, 2022



| | |
|---|---|
| **Age:** | 20+ |
| **Area covered:** | National |
| **References:** | Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Laversanne M, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2024).Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from: https://gco.iarc.who.int/today, accessed [16.07.24] |
| **Definitions:** | Incidence per 100,000 |

*PDF created on November 4, 2026*