

Report card Lebanon



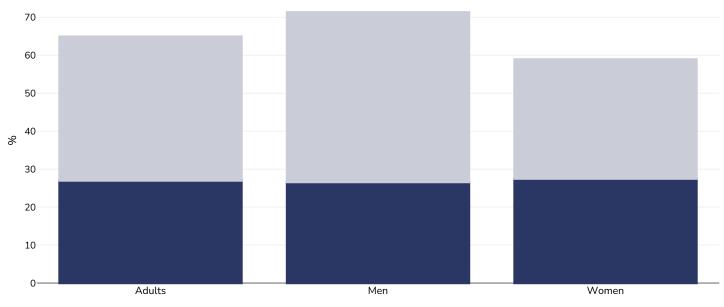
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Obesity prevalence

Adults, 2016-2017





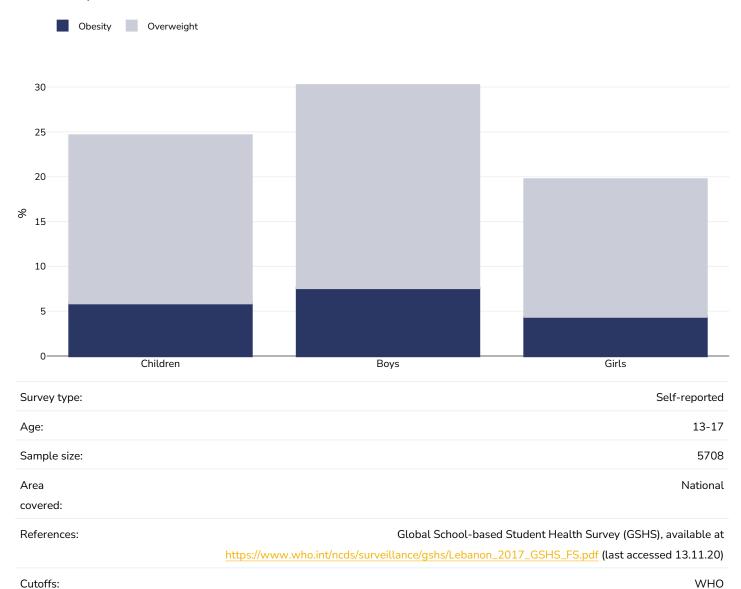
Survey type:	Measured
Age:	18-69
Sample size:	1899
Area covered:	National

References: WHO STEPWISE APPROACH FOR NON-COMMUNICABLE DISEASESRISK FACTOR SURVEILLANCE, Lebanon, 2016-2017 https://www.who.int/ncds/surveillance/steps/Lebanon_STEPS_report_2016-2017.pdf?ua=1 (last accessed 16.10.19)

Unless otherwise noted, overweight refers to a BMI between 25kg and 29.9kg/m², obesity refers to a BMI greater than 30kg/m².



Children, 2017

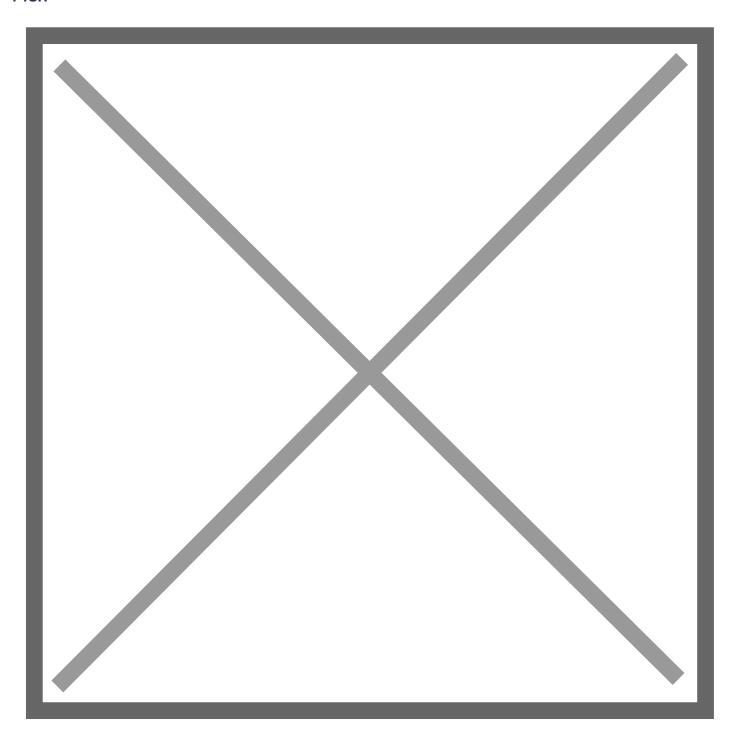




% Adults living with obesity, 1997-2017



Men



Survey Measured type:



References: 1997: Sibai AM, Hwalla N, Adra N, Rahal B. Prevalence and Covariates of Obesity in Lebanon: Findings from the First

Epidemiolgical Study. Obesity Research 203;11:1353-1361

2009: WHO STEPS Report 2009 Lebanon

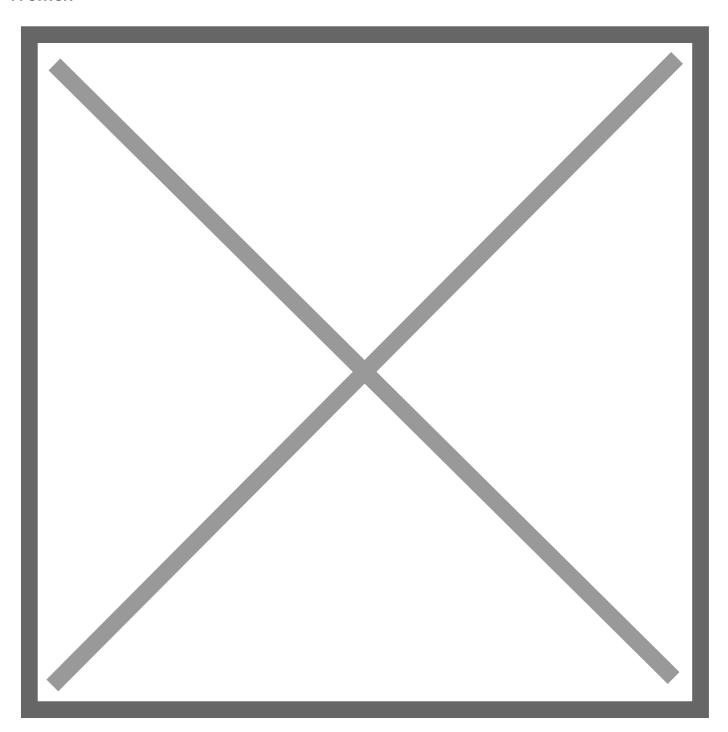
2016: WHO STEPWISE APPROACH FOR NON-COMMUNICABLE DISEASESRISK FACTOR SURVEILLANCE, Lebanon, 2016-

2017 https://www.who.int/ncds/surveillance/steps/Lebanon_STEPS_report_2016-2017.pdf?ua=1 (last accessed 16.10.19)

Unless otherwise noted, overweight refers to a BMI between 25kg and 29.9kg/m², obesity refers to a BMI greater than 30kg/m².



Women



Survey Measured type:



References: 1997: Sibai AM, Hwalla N, Adra N, Rahal B. Prevalence and Covariates of Obesity in Lebanon: Findings from the First

Epidemiolgical Study. Obesity Research 203;11:1353-1361

2009: WHO STEPS Report 2009 Lebanon

2016: WHO STEPWISE APPROACH FOR NON-COMMUNICABLE DISEASESRISK FACTOR SURVEILLANCE, Lebanon, 2016-

 $2017 \ \underline{\text{https://www.who.int/ncds/surveillance/steps/Lebanon_STEPS_report_2016-2017.pdf?ua=1}} \ (last\ accessed\ 16.10.19)$

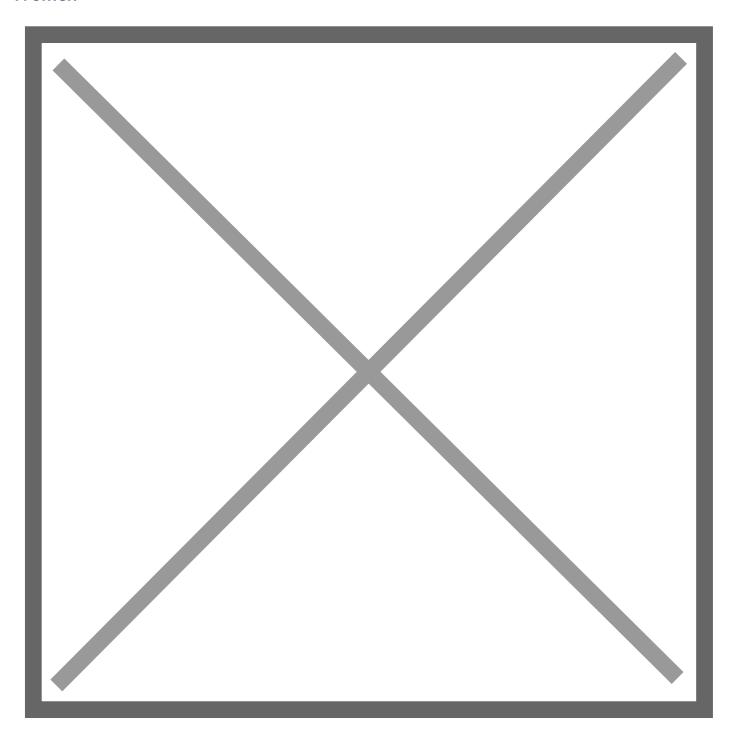
Unless otherwise noted, overweight refers to a BMI between 25kg and 29.9kg/m², obesity refers to a BMI greater than 30kg/m².



% Adults living with overweight or obesity, 1997-2017



Women



Survey Measured type:



References: 1997: Sibai AM, Hwalla N, Adra N, Rahal B. Prevalence and Covariates of Obesity in Lebanon: Findings from the First

Epidemiolgical Study. Obesity Research 203;11:1353-1361

2009: Nasreddine L, Naja F, Chamieh MC et al. Trends in overweight and obesity in Lebanon: evidence from two national

cross-sectional surveys (1997 and 2009). BMC Public Health 2012;12:798

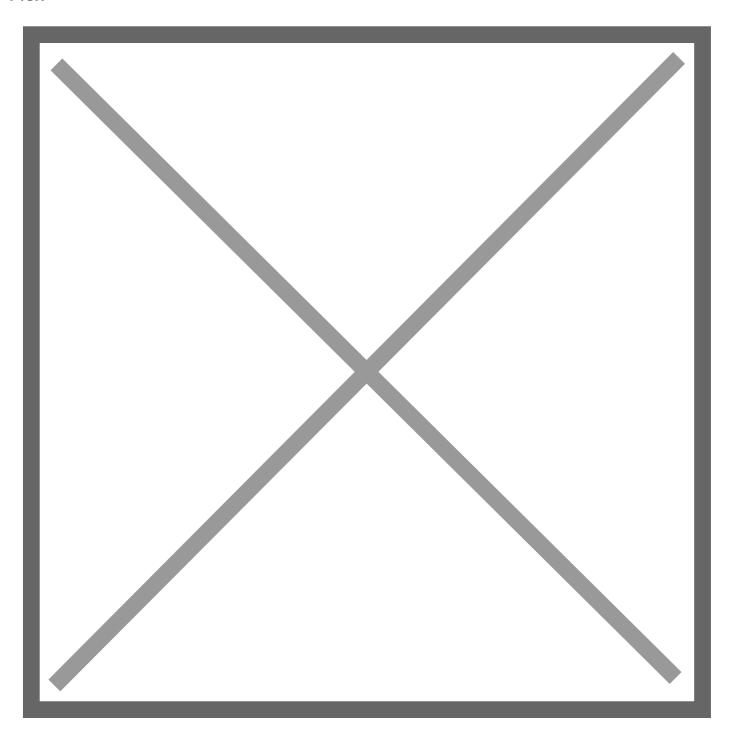
2016: WHO STEPWISE APPROACH FOR NON-COMMUNICABLE DISEASESRISK FACTOR SURVEILLANCE, Lebanon, 2016-

2017 https://www.who.int/ncds/surveillance/steps/Lebanon_STEPS_report_2016-2017.pdf?ua=1 (last accessed 16.10.19)

Unless otherwise noted, overweight refers to a BMI between 25kg and 29.9kg/m², obesity refers to a BMI greater than 30kg/m².



Men



Survey Measured type:



References: 1997: Sibai AM, Hwalla N, Adra N, Rahal B. Prevalence and Covariates of Obesity in Lebanon: Findings from the First

Epidemiolgical Study. Obesity Research 203;11:1353-1361

2009: Nasreddine L, Naja F, Chamieh MC et al. Trends in overweight and obesity in Lebanon: evidence from two national

cross-sectional surveys (1997 and 2009). BMC Public Health 2012;12:798

2016: WHO STEPWISE APPROACH FOR NON-COMMUNICABLE DISEASESRISK FACTOR SURVEILLANCE, Lebanon, 2016-

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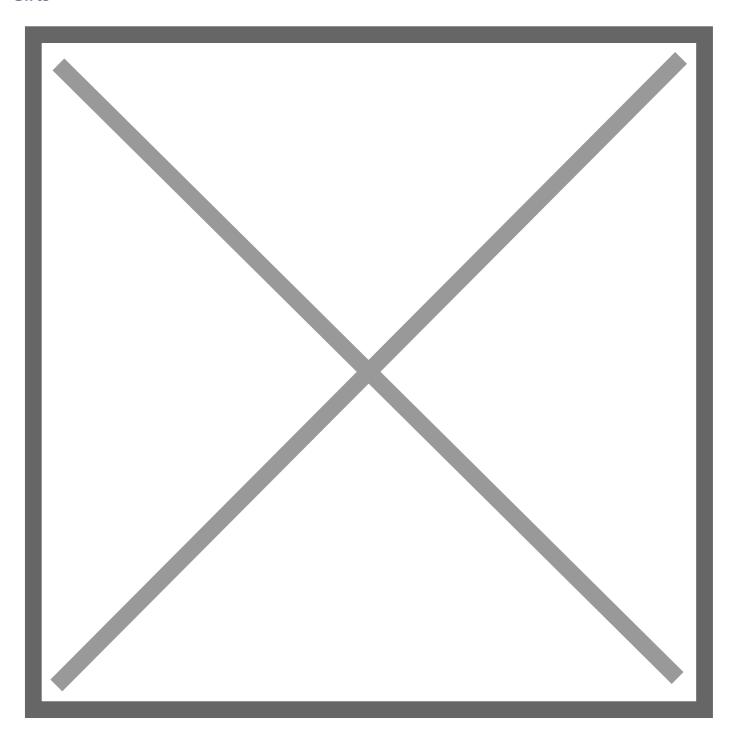
Unless otherwise noted, overweight refers to a BMI between 25kg and 29.9kg/m², obesity refers to a BMI greater than 30kg/m².



% Children living with overweight or obesity, 2005-2017



Girls



Survey Self-reported type:



References:

2005: Global School-based Student Health Survey, Fact Sheet available at

https://www.who.int/ncds/surveillance/gshs/2005_Lebanon_Fact_Sheet.pdf?ua=1 (last accessed 25.11.20)

2011: Global School-based Student Health Survey, Fact Sheet available at

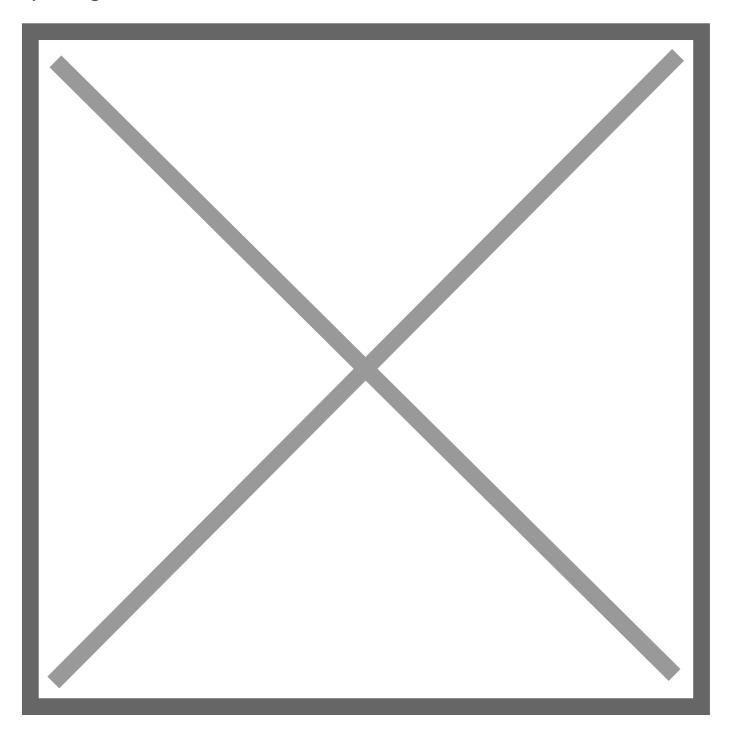
https://www.who.int/ncds/surveillance/gshs/2011_GSHS_FS_Lebanon.pdf?ua=1

2017: Global School-based Student Health Survey (GSHS), available at

https://www.who.int/ncds/surveillance/gshs/Lebanon_2017_GSHS_FS.pdf (last accessed 13.11.20)



Boys and girls



Survey Self-reported type:



References:

2005: Global School-based Student Health Survey, Fact Sheet available at

https://www.who.int/ncds/surveillance/gshs/2005_Lebanon_Fact_Sheet.pdf?ua=1 (last accessed 25.11.20)

2011: Global School-based Student Health Survey, Fact Sheet available at

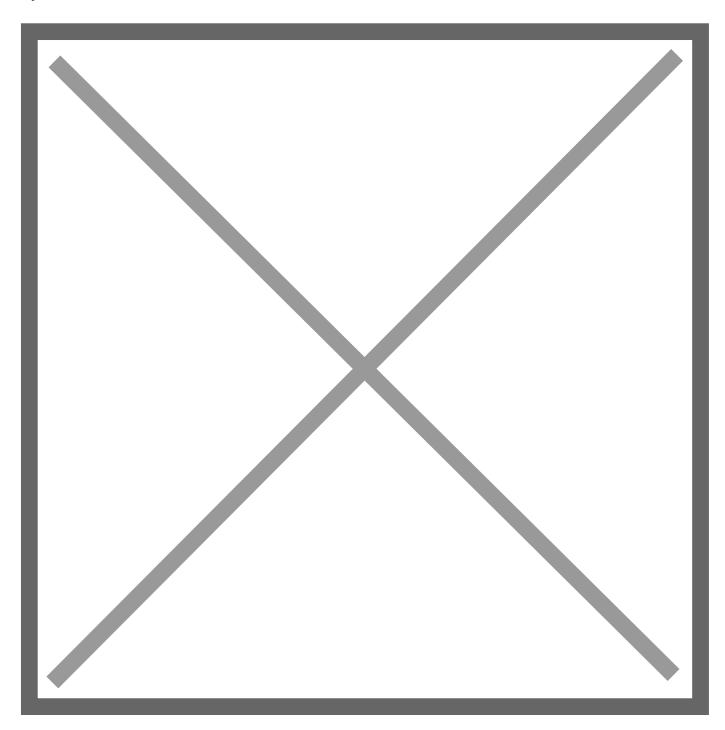
https://www.who.int/ncds/surveillance/gshs/2011_GSHS_FS_Lebanon.pdf?ua=1

2017: Global School-based Student Health Survey (GSHS), available at

https://www.who.int/ncds/surveillance/gshs/Lebanon_2017_GSHS_FS.pdf (last accessed 13.11.20)



Boys



Survey Self-reported type:



References:

2005: Global School-based Student Health Survey, Fact Sheet available at

https://www.who.int/ncds/surveillance/gshs/2005_Lebanon_Fact_Sheet.pdf?ua=1 (last accessed 25.11.20)

2011: Global School-based Student Health Survey, Fact Sheet available at

https://www.who.int/ncds/surveillance/gshs/2011_GSHS_FS_Lebanon.pdf?ua=1

2017: Global School-based Student Health Survey (GSHS), available at

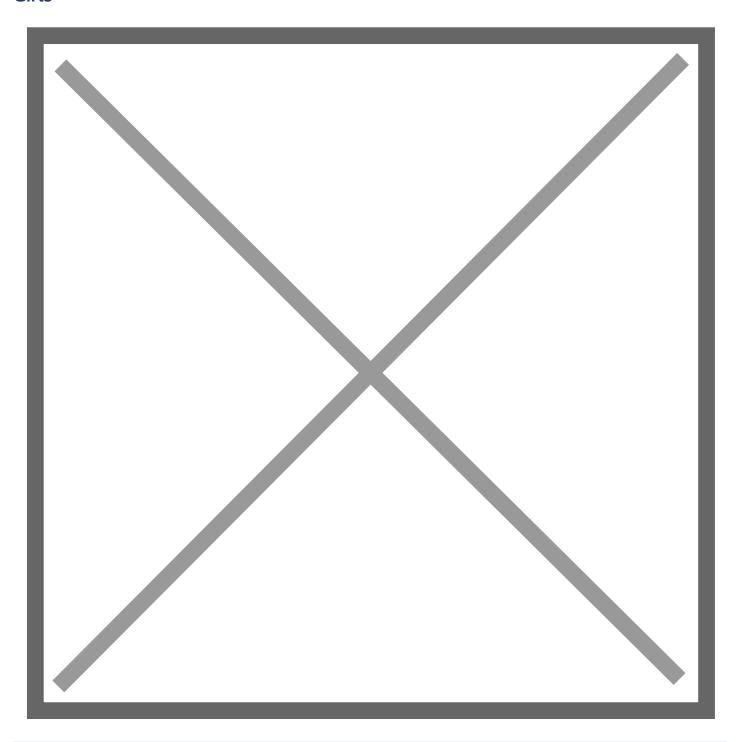
https://www.who.int/ncds/surveillance/gshs/Lebanon_2017_GSHS_FS.pdf (last accessed 13.11.20)



% Children living with obesity, 2005-2017



Girls



Survey Self-reported type:



References:

2005: Global School-based Student Health Survey, Fact Sheet available at

https://www.who.int/ncds/surveillance/gshs/2005_Lebanon_Fact_Sheet.pdf?ua=1 (last accessed 25.11.20)

2011: Global School-based Student Health Survey, Fact Sheet available at

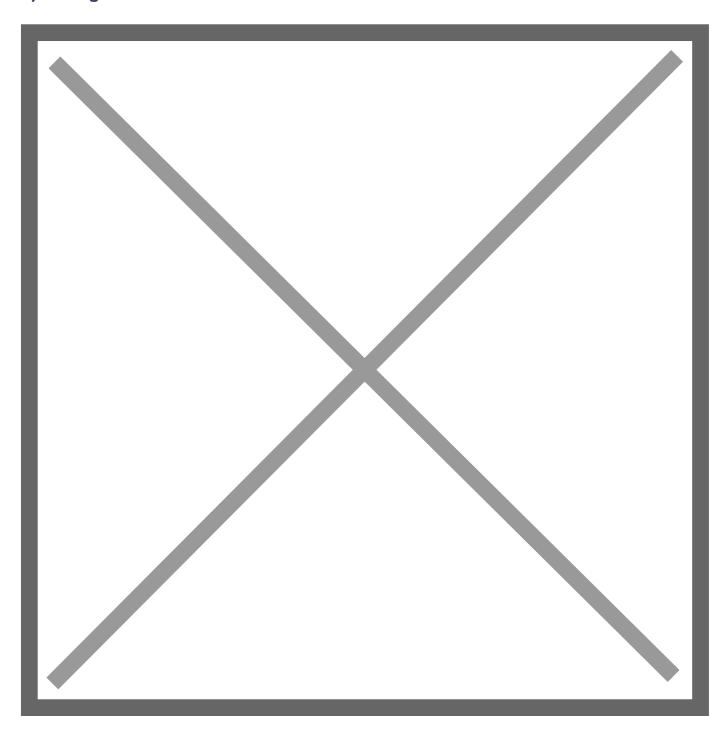
https://www.who.int/ncds/surveillance/gshs/2011_GSHS_FS_Lebanon.pdf?ua=1

2017: Global School-based Student Health Survey (GSHS), available at

https://www.who.int/ncds/surveillance/gshs/Lebanon_2017_GSHS_FS.pdf (last accessed 13.11.20)



Boys and girls



Survey Self-reported type:



References:

2005: Global School-based Student Health Survey, Fact Sheet available at

https://www.who.int/ncds/surveillance/gshs/2005_Lebanon_Fact_Sheet.pdf?ua=1 (last accessed 25.11.20)

2011: Global School-based Student Health Survey, Fact Sheet available at

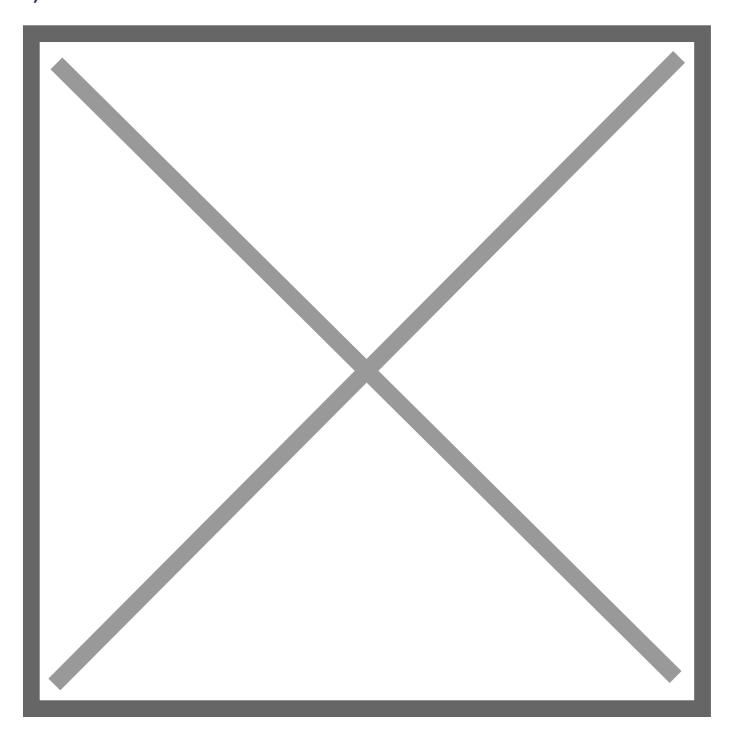
https://www.who.int/ncds/surveillance/gshs/2011_GSHS_FS_Lebanon.pdf?ua=1

2017: Global School-based Student Health Survey (GSHS), available at

https://www.who.int/ncds/surveillance/gshs/Lebanon_2017_GSHS_FS.pdf (last accessed 13.11.20)



Boys



Survey Self-reported type:



References:

2005: Global School-based Student Health Survey, Fact Sheet available at

https://www.who.int/ncds/surveillance/gshs/2005_Lebanon_Fact_Sheet.pdf?ua=1 (last accessed 25.11.20)

2011: Global School-based Student Health Survey, Fact Sheet available at

https://www.who.int/ncds/surveillance/gshs/2011_GSHS_FS_Lebanon.pdf?ua=1

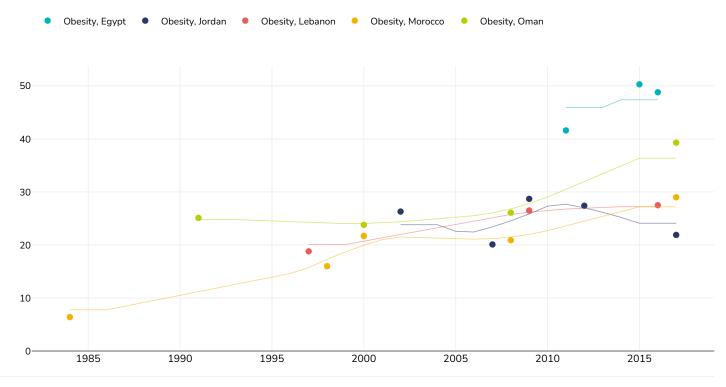
2017: Global School-based Student Health Survey (GSHS), available at

https://www.who.int/ncds/surveillance/gshs/Lebanon_2017_GSHS_FS.pdf (last accessed 13.11.20)



% Adults living with obesity, selected countries, 1984-2018

Women

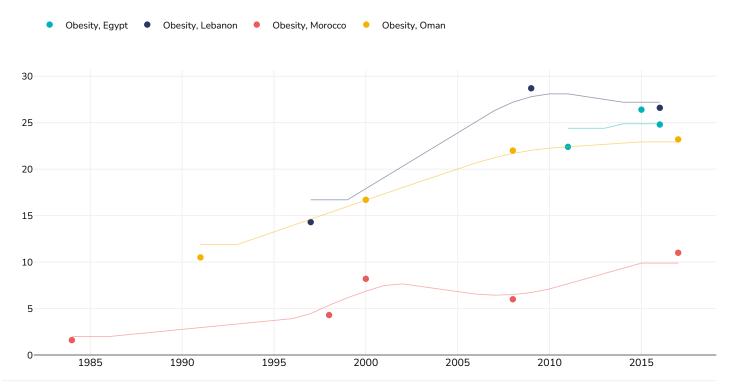


References:

For full details of references visit https://data.worldobesity.org/



Men



References:

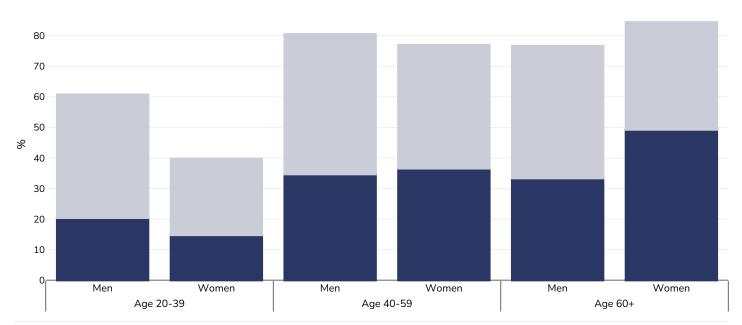
For full details of references visit https://data.worldobesity.org/



Overweight/obesity by age

Adults, 2009





Survey type:	Measured
Sample size:	2697
Area covered:	National
References:	Nasreddine L. Naja F. Chamjeh MC et al. Trends in overweight and obesity in Lebanon; evidence from two national cross-

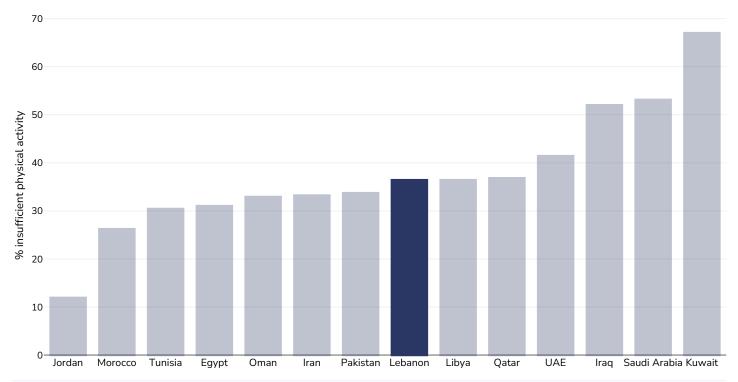
sectional surveys (1997 and 2009). BMC Public Health 2012;12:798

Unless otherwise noted, overweight refers to a BMI between 25kg and 29.9kg/m², obesity refers to a BMI greater than 30kg/m².



Insufficient physical activity

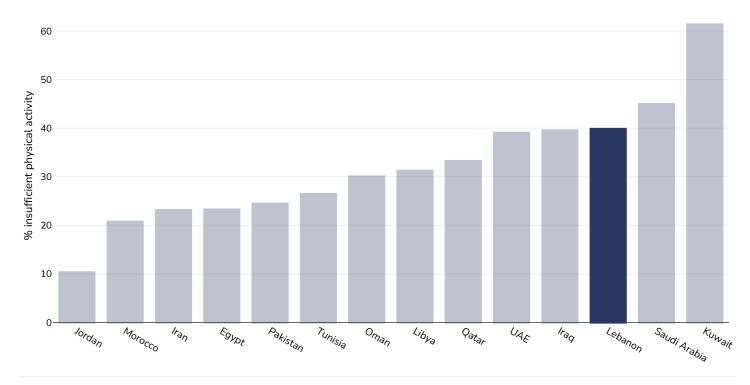
Adults, 2016



References: Guthold R, Stevens GA, Riley LM, Bull FC. Worldwide trends in insufficient physical activity from 2001 to 2016: a pooled analysis of 358 population-based surveys with 1.9 million participants. Lancet 2018 http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S2214-109X
(18)30357-7



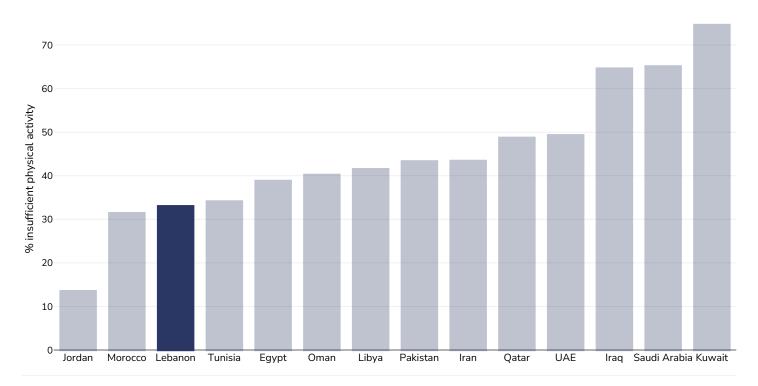
Men, 2016



References: Guthold R, Stevens GA, Riley LM, Bull FC. Worldwide trends in insufficient physical activity from 2001 to 2016: a pooled analysis of 358 population-based surveys with 1.9 million participants. Lancet 2018 http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S2214-109X
(18)30357-7



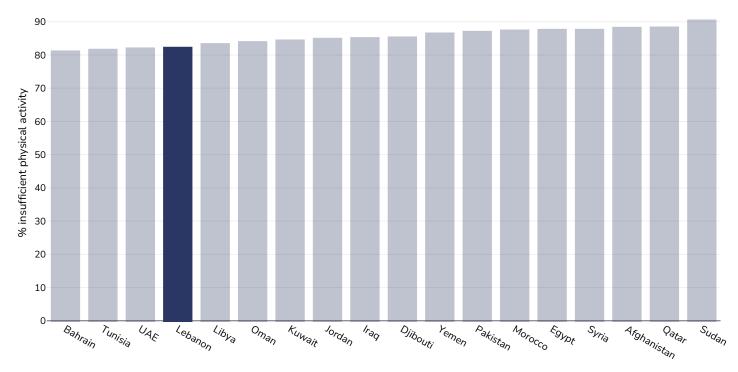
Women, 2016



References: Guthold R, Stevens GA, Riley LM, Bull FC. Worldwide trends in insufficient physical activity from 2001 to 2016: a pooled analysis of 358 population-based surveys with 1.9 million participants. Lancet 2018 http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S2214-109X
(18)30357-7



Children, 2016

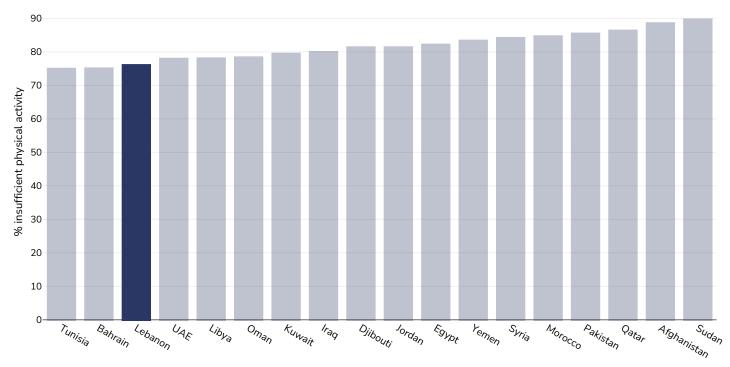


Survey type:	Self-reported
Age:	11-17
References:	Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation, https://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A893ADO?lang=en (last accessed 16.03.21)
Notes:	% of school going adolescents not meeting WHO recommendations on Physical Activity for Health, i.e. doing less than 60 minutes of moderate- to vigorous-intensity physical activity daily.

Definitions: % Adolescents insufficiently active (age standardised estimate)



Boys, 2016

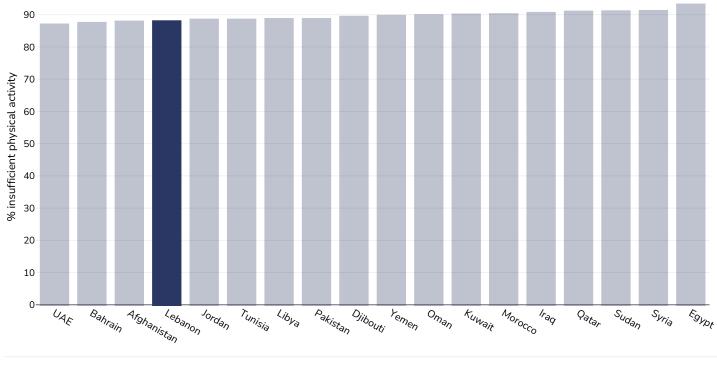


Survey	Self-reported
type:	
Age:	11-17
References:	Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation, https://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A893ADO?lang=en (last accessed 16.03.21)
Notes:	% of school going adolescents not meeting WHO recommendations on Physical Activity for Health, i.e. doing less than 60 minutes of moderate- to vigorous-intensity physical activity daily.

Definitions: % Adolescents insufficiently active (age standardised estimate)



Girls, 2016



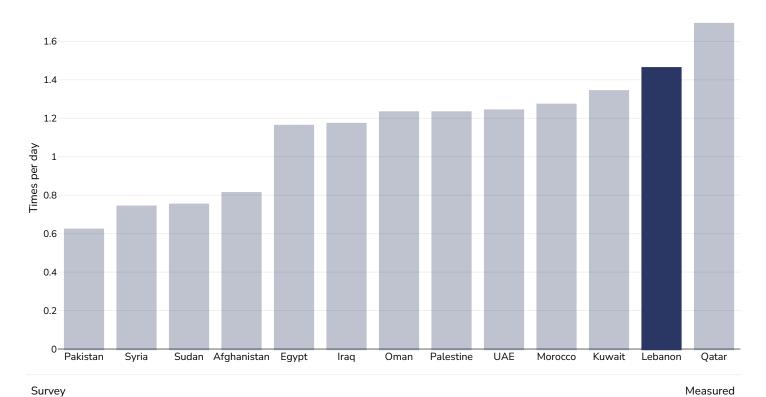
Survey	Self-reported
type:	
	44.45
Age:	11-17
References:	Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation,
	https://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A893ADO?lang=en (last accessed 16.03.21)
Notes:	% of school going adolescents not meeting WHO recommendations on Physical Activity for Health, i.e. doing less than 60
	minutes of moderate- to vigorous-intensity physical activity daily.

Definitions: % Adolescents insufficiently active (age standardised estimate)



Average daily frequency of carbonated soft drink consumption

Children, 2009-2015



type:

Age: 12-17

References: Beal et al. (2019). Global Patterns of Adolescent Fruit, Vegetable, Carbonated Soft Drink, and Fast-food consumption: A meta-analysis of global school-based student health surveys. Food and Nutrition Bulletin.

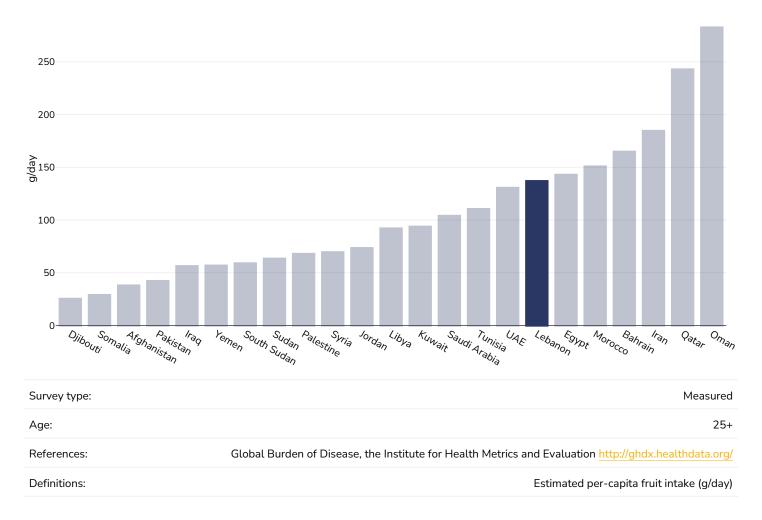
https://doi.org/10.1177/0379572119848287 sourced from Food Systems Dashboard

http://www.foodsystemsdashboard.org/food-system



Estimated per capita fruit intake

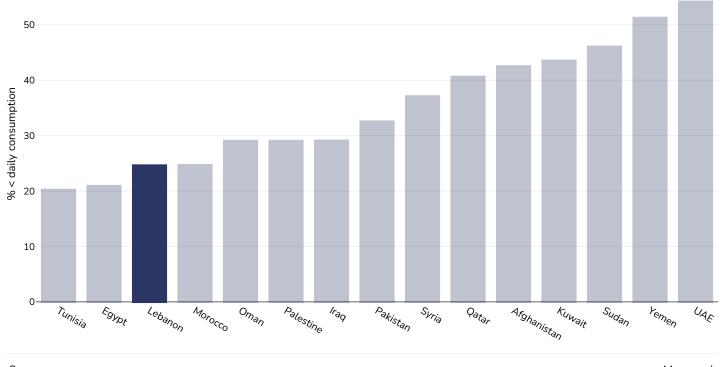
Adults, 2017





Prevalence of less than daily fruit consumption

Children, 2008-2015



Survey Measured

type:

Age: 12-17

References:

Global School-based Student Health Surveys. Beal et al (2019). Global Patterns of Adolescent Fruit, Vegetable, Carbonated Soft Drink, and Fast-food consumption: A meta-analysis of global school-based student health surveys. Food and Nutrition Bulletin. https://doi.org/10.1177/0379572119848287. Sourced from Food Systems Dashboard

http://www.foodsystemsdashboard.org/food-system

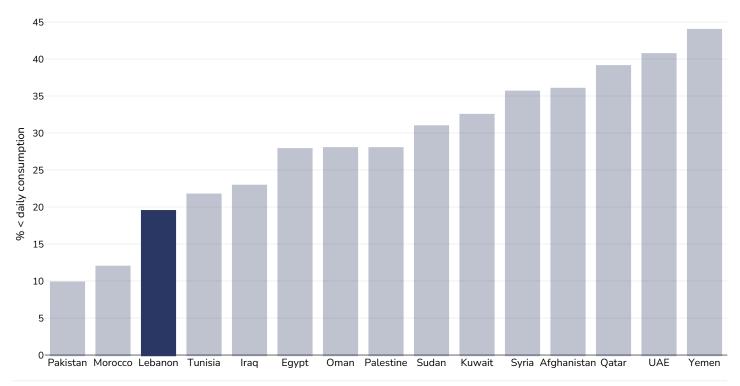
Definitions:

Prevalence of less-than-daily fruit consumption (% less-than-daily fruit consumption)



Prevalence of less than daily vegetable consumption

Children, 2008-2015



Survey Measured

type:

Age: 12-17

References:

Beal et al. (2019). Global Patterns of Adolescent Fruit, Vegetable, Carbonated Soft Drink, and Fast-food consumption: A meta-analysis of global school-based student health surveys. Food and Nutrition Bulletin.

https://doi.org/10.1177/0379572119848287 sourced from Food Systems Dashboard

http://www.foodsystemsdashboard.org/food-system

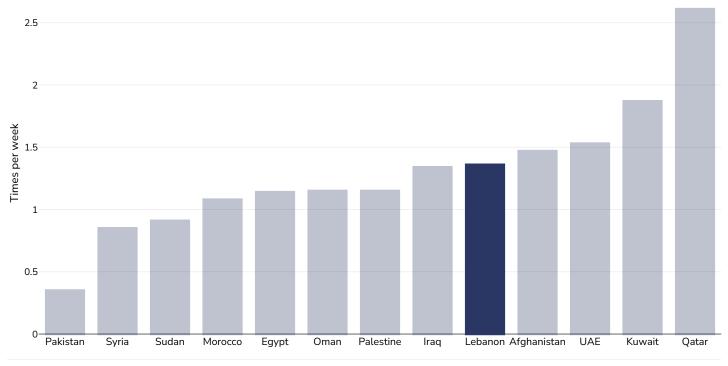
Definitions:

Prevalence of less-than-daily vegetable consumption (% less-than-daily vegetable consumption)



Average weekly frequency of fast food consumption

Children, 2009-2015



Age: 12-17

References:

Beal et al. (2019). Global Patterns of Adolescent Fruit, Vegetable, Carbonated Soft Drink, and Fast-food consumption: A meta-analysis of global school-based student health surveys. Food and Nutrition Bulletin.

https://doi.org/10.1177/0379572119848287 sourced from Food Systems Dashboard

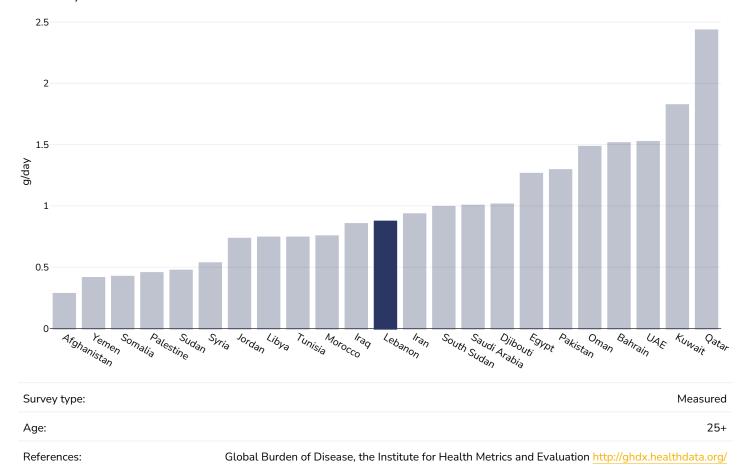
 $\underline{\text{http://www.foodsystemsdashboard.org/food-system}}$



Estimated per-capita processed meat intake

Adults, 2017

Definitions:

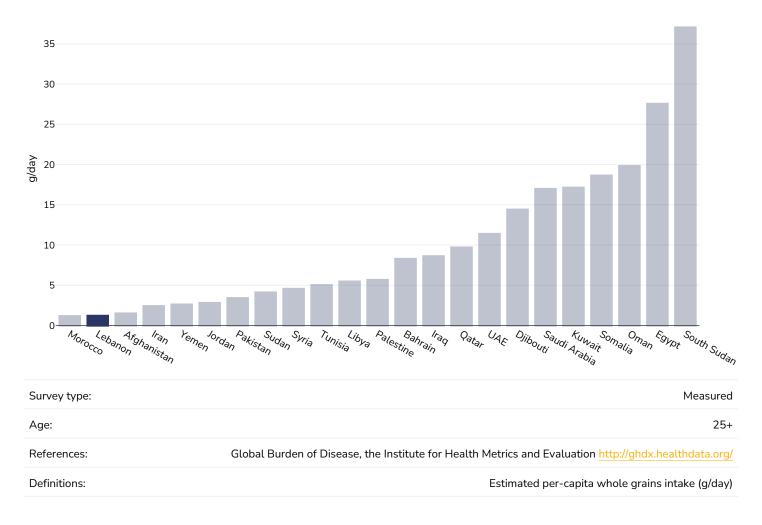


Estimated per-capita processed meat intake (g per day)



Estimated per capita whole grains intake

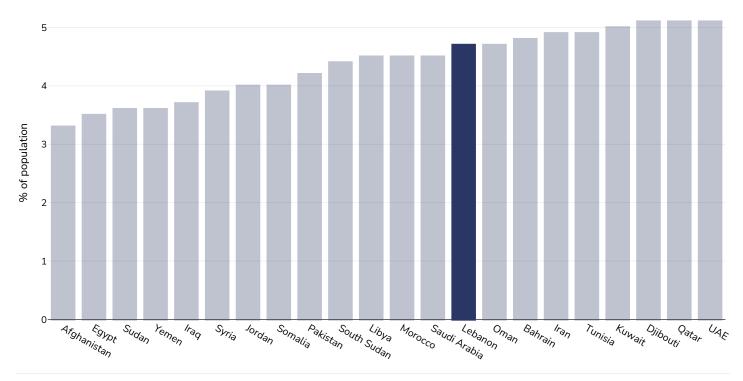
Adults, 2017





Mental health - depression disorders

Adults, 2015



References: Prevalence data from Global Burden of Disease study 2015 (http://ghdx.healthdata.org) published in: Depression and Other Common Mental Disorders: Global Health Estimates. Geneva: World Health Organization; 2017. Licence: CC BY-NC-SA 3.0 IGO.

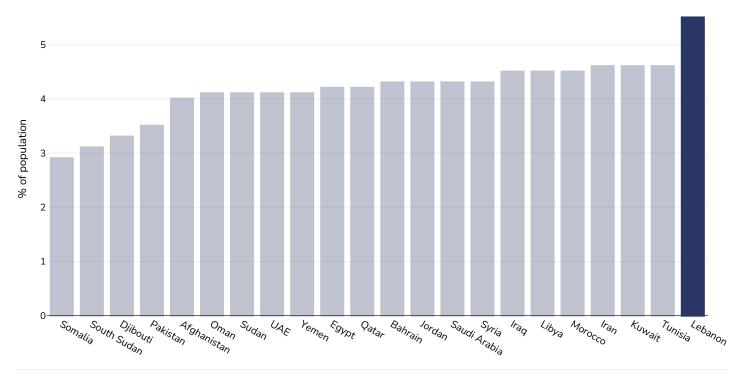
Definitions:

% of population with depression disorders



Mental health - anxiety disorders

Adults, 2015



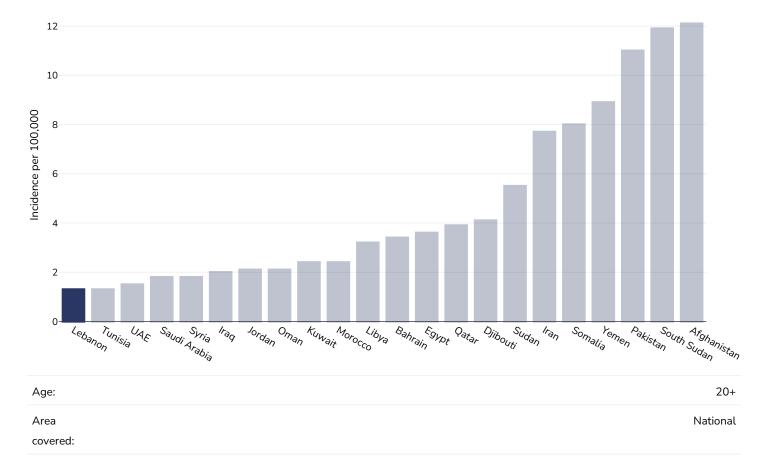
References: Prevalence data from Global Burden of Disease study 2015 (http://ghdx.healthdata.org) published in: Depression and Other Common Mental Disorders: Global Health Estimates. Geneva: World Health Organization; 2017. Licence: CC BY-NC-SA 3.0 IGO.

Definitions: % of population with anxiety disorders



Oesophageal cancer

Men, 2020



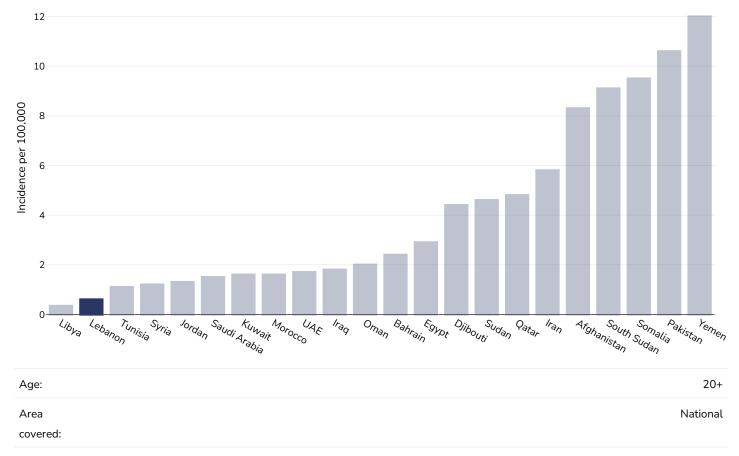
References:

Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2020). Global Cancer
Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from:
https://gco.iarc.fr/today, accessed 10.01.2215

Definitions:

Age-standardized indicence rates per 100 000





References:

Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2020). Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from:

https://gco.iarc.fr/today, accessed 10.01.2215

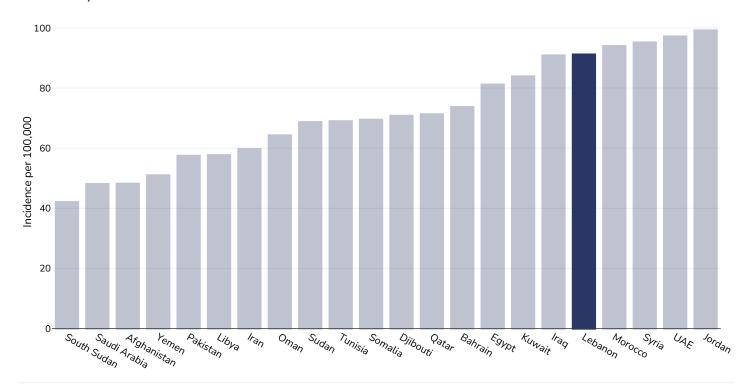
Definitions:

Age-standardized indicence rates per 100 000



Breast cancer

Women, 2020



Age: 20+

Area National covered:

References:

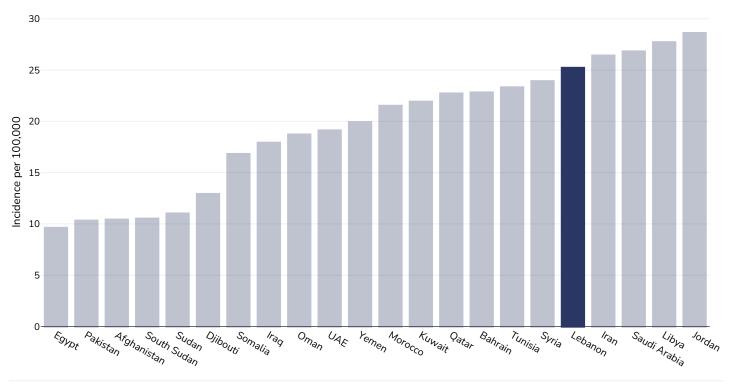
Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2020). Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from:

https://gco.iarc.fr/today, accessed 10.01.2215



Colorectal cancer

Men, 2020



Age: 20+

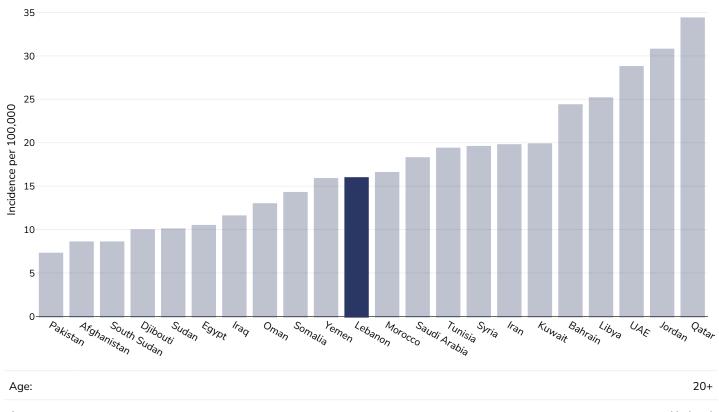
Area National covered:

References:

Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2020). Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from:

https://gco.iarc.fr/today, accessed 10.01.2215





Area National

covered:

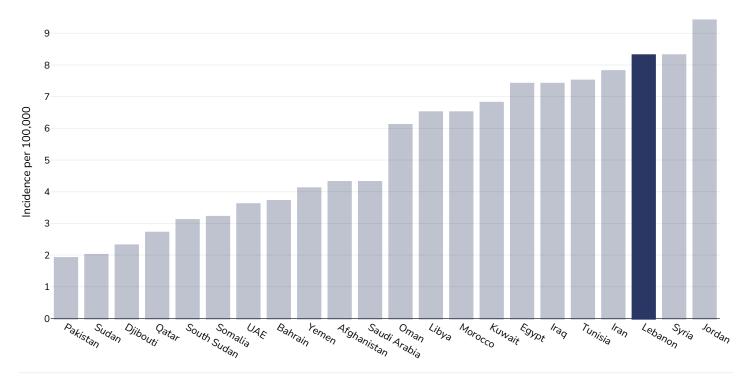
References: Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2020). Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from:

https://gco.iarc.fr/today, accessed 10.01.2215



Pancreatic cancer

Men, 2020



Age: 20+

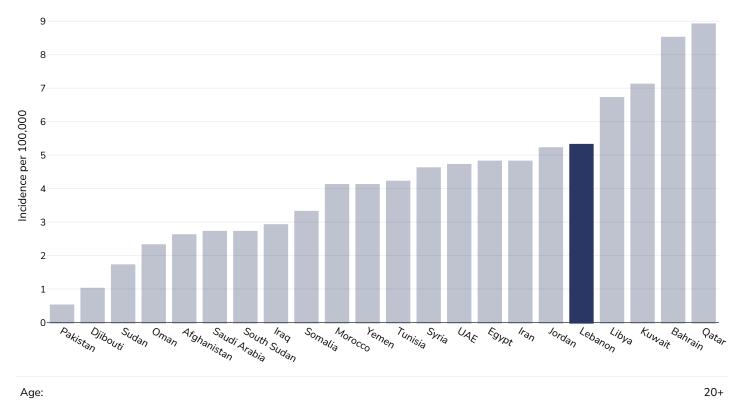
Area National covered:

References:

Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2020). Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from:

https://gco.iarc.fr/today, accessed 10.01.2215





Area National

covered:

References: Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2020). Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from:

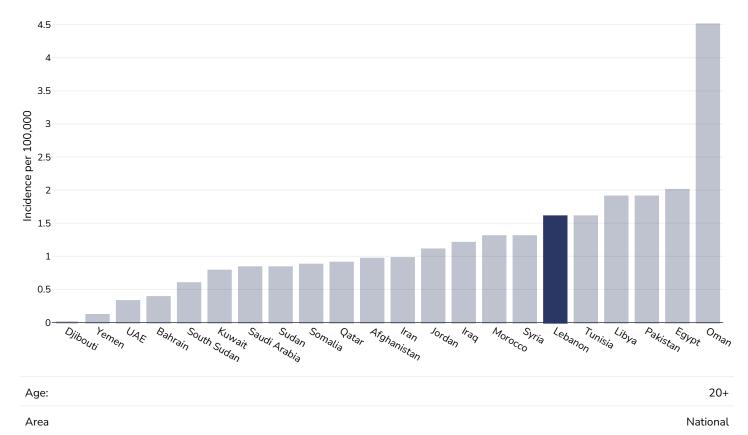
https://gco.iarc.fr/today, accessed 10.01.2215



Gallbladder cancer

Men, 2020

References:

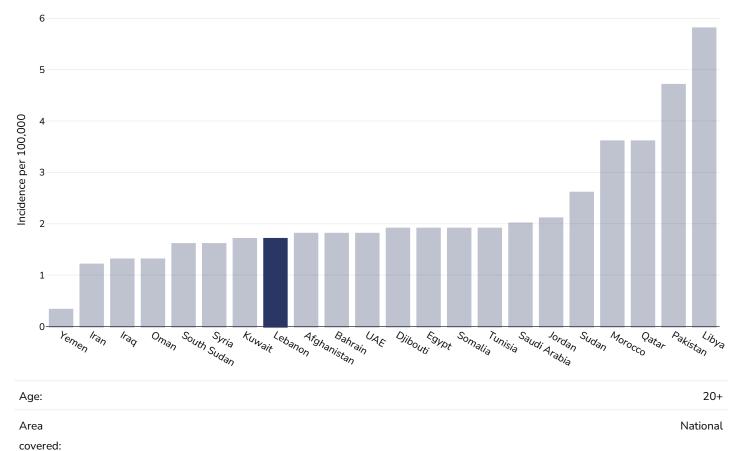


covered:

Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2020). Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from:

https://gco.iarc.fr/today, accessed 10.01.2215





covered.

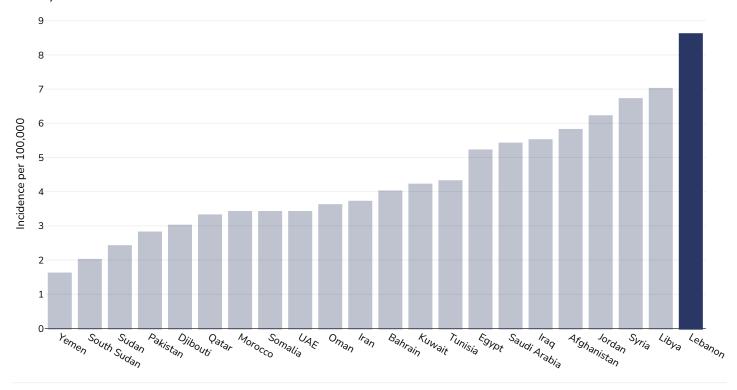
References: Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2020). Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from:

https://gco.iarc.fr/today, accessed 10.01.2215



Kidney cancer

Men, 2020



Age: 20+

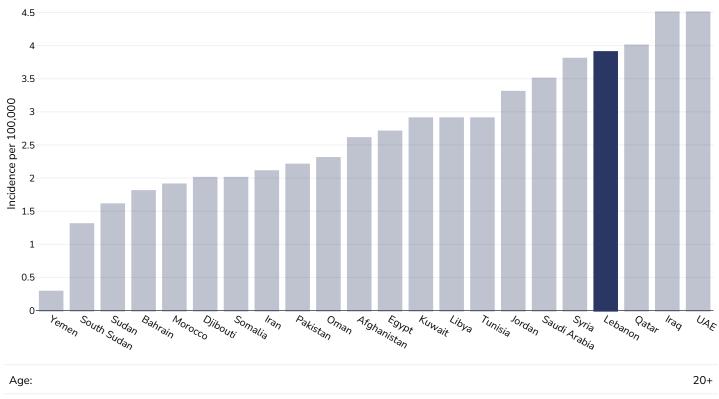
Area National covered:

References:

Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2020). Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from:

https://gco.iarc.fr/today, accessed 10.01.2215





Area National

covered:

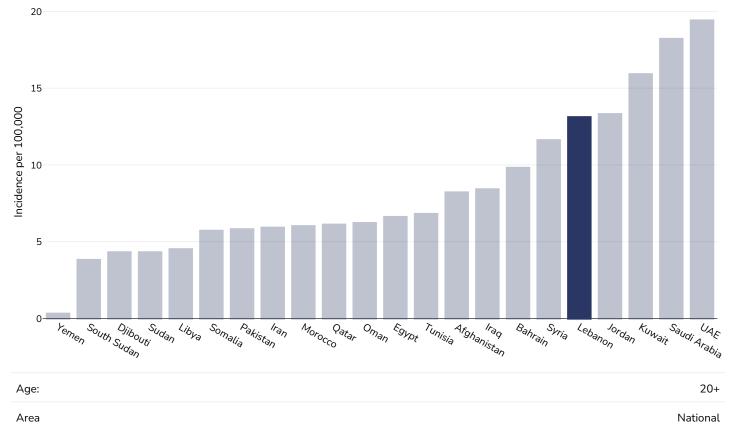
References: Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2020). Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from:

https://gco.iarc.fr/today, accessed 10.01.2215



Cancer of the uterus

Women, 2020



covered:

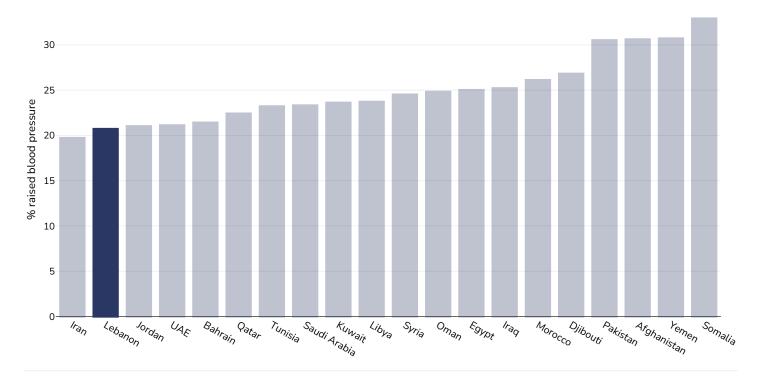
References: Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2020). Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from:

https://gco.iarc.fr/today, accessed 10.01.2215



Raised blood pressure

Adults, 2015



References:

 ${\bf Global\ Health\ Observatory\ data\ repository,\ World\ Health\ Organisation,}$

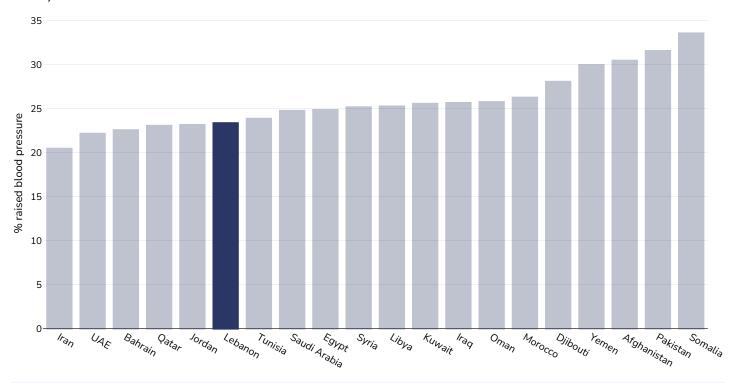
http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A875?lang=en

Definitions:

Age Standardised estimated % Raised blood pressure 2015 (SBP>=140 OR DBP>=90).



Men, 2015



References:

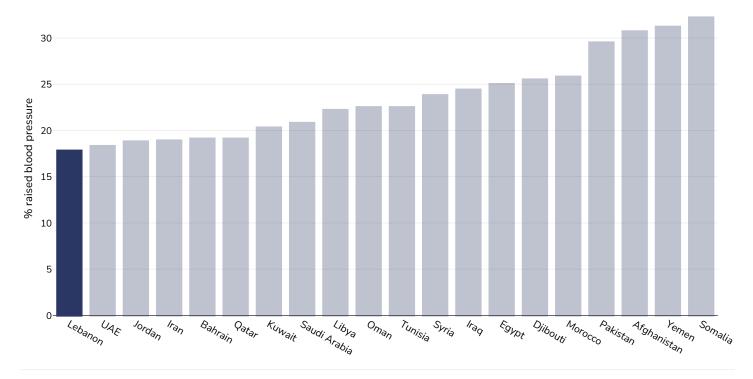
Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation,

http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A875?lang=en

Definitions:

Age Standardised estimated % Raised blood pressure 2015 (SBP>=140 OR DBP>=90).





References:

Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation,

http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A875?lang=en

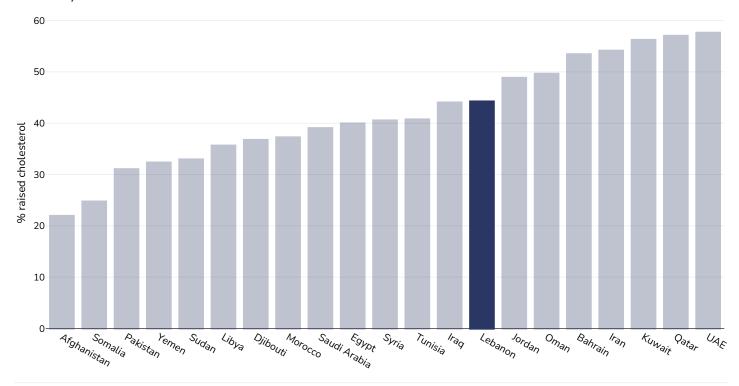
Definitions:

Age Standardised estimated % Raised blood pressure 2015 (SBP>=140 OR DBP>=90).



Raised cholesterol

Adults, 2008



References:

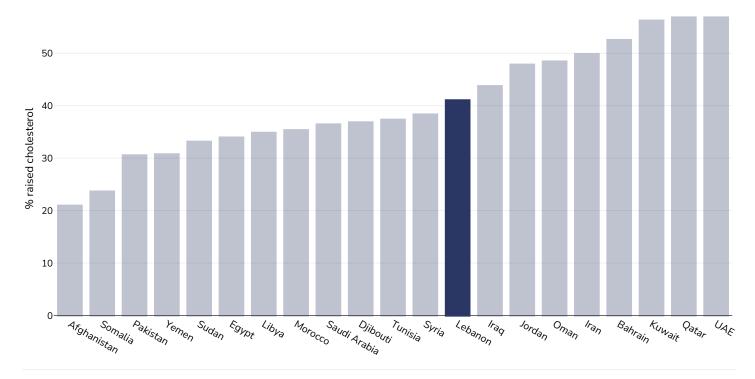
Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation, http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A885

Definitions:

% Raised total cholesterol (>= 5.0 mmol/L) (age-standardized estimate).



Men, 2008



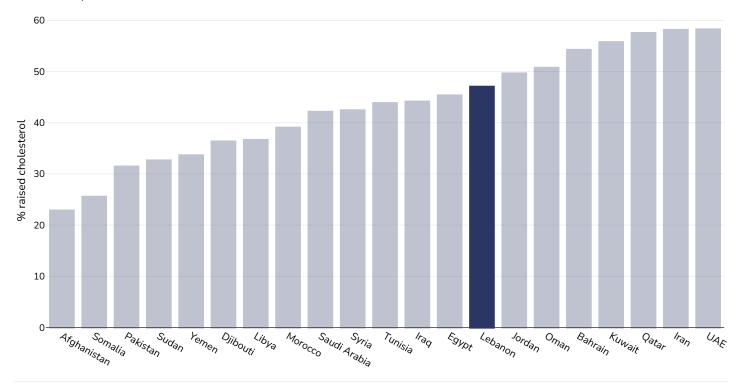
References:

Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation, http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A885

Definitions:

% Raised total cholesterol (>= 5.0 mmol/L) (age-standardized estimate).





References: Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation, http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A885

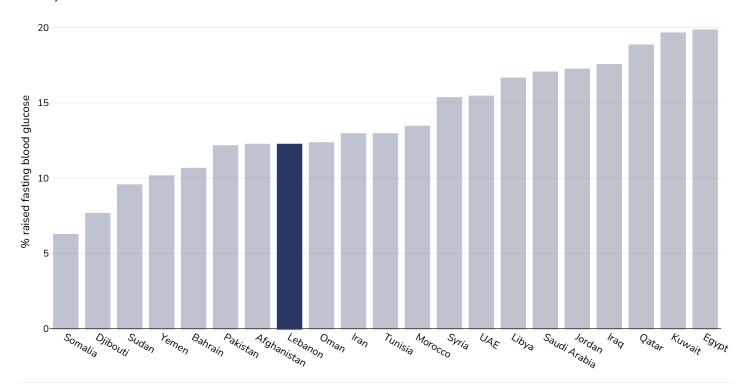
Definitions:

% Raised total cholesterol (>= 5.0 mmol/L) (age-standardized estimate).



Raised fasting blood glucose

Men, 2014



References:

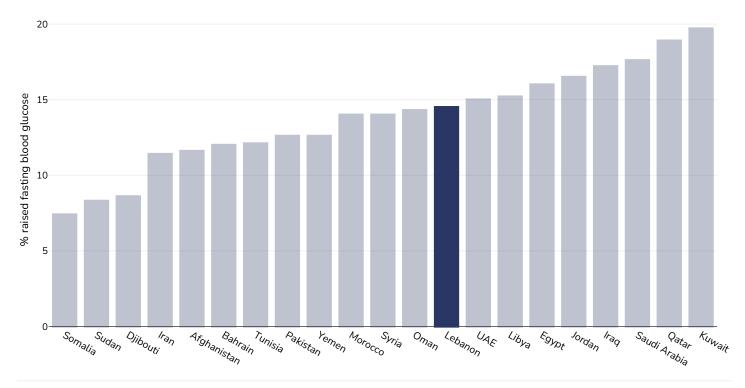
Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation,

http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A869?lang=en

Definitions:

Age Standardised % raised fasting blood glucose (>= 7.0 mmol/L or on medication).





References:

Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation,

http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A869?lang=en

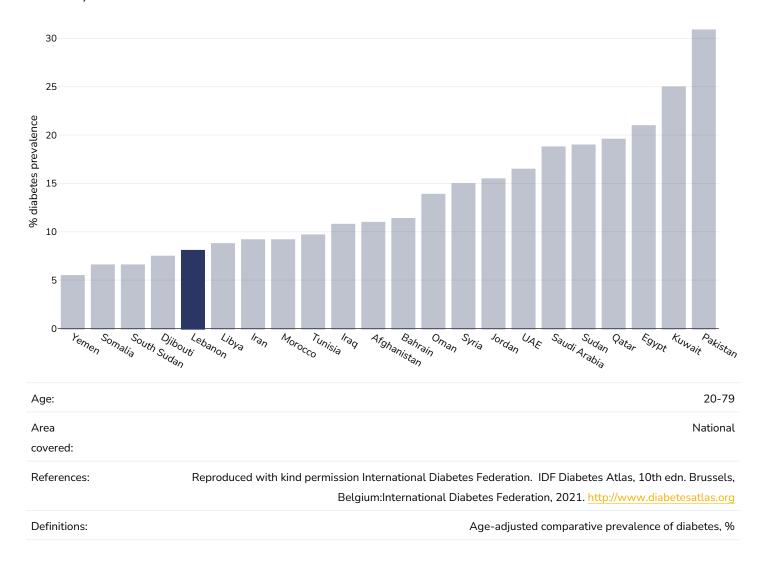
Definitions:

Age Standardised % raised fasting blood glucose (>= 7.0 mmol/L or on medication).



Diabetes prevalence

Adults, 2021





Contextual factors

Disclaimer: These contextual factors should be interpreted with care. Results are updated as regularly as possible and use very specific criteria. The criteria used and full definitions are available for download at the bottom of this page.



Labelling

Is there mandatory nutrition labelling?	×
Front-of-package labelling?	×
Back-of-pack nutrition declaration?	×
Color coding?	×
Warning label?	×





Regulation and marketing

Are there fiscal policies on unhealthy products? Tax on unhealthy drinks? Are there fiscal policies on healthy products? Subsidy on fruits? Subsidy on fruits? Subsidy on vegetables? Subsidy on other healthy products? Mandatory limit or ban of trans fat (all settings)? Mandatory limit of trans fats in place (all settings)? Are there any mandatory policies/marketing restrictions on the promotion of unhealthy food/drinks to children? Mandatory restriction on non-broadcast media? Are there mandatory standards for food in schools? Are there any mandatory nutrient limits in any manufactured food products? Nutrition standards for public sector procurement?		
Tax on unhealthy drinks? Are there fiscal policies on healthy products? Subsidy on fruits? Subsidy on vegetables? Subsidy on other healthy products? Mandatory limit or ban of trans fat (all settings)? Mandatory limit of trans fats in place (all settings)? Are there any mandatory policies/marketing restrictions on the promotion of unhealthy food/drinks to children? Mandatory restriction on broadcast media? Voluntary policies/marketing restrictions on the promotion of unhealthy food/drinks to children? Are there mandatory standards for food in schools? Are there any mandatory nutrient limits in any manufactured food products?	Are there fiscal policies on unhealthy products?	X
Are there fiscal policies on healthy products? Subsidy on fruits? Subsidy on vegetables? Subsidy on other healthy products? Mandatory limit or ban of trans fat (all settings)? Mandatory limit of trans fats in place (all settings)? Ban on trans-fats or phos in place (all settings)? Are there any mandatory policies/marketing restrictions on the promotion of unhealthy food/drinks to children? Mandatory restriction on broadcast media? Voluntary policies/marketing restrictions on the promotion? Are there mandatory standards for food in schools? Are there any mandatory nutrient limits in any manufactured food products?	Tax on unhealthy foods?	×
Subsidy on fruits? Subsidy on vegetables? Subsidy on other healthy products? Mandatory limit or ban of trans fat (all settings)? Mandatory limit of trans fats in place (all settings)? Subsidy on other healthy products? Mandatory limit or ban of trans fat (all settings)? Mandatory limit of trans fats in place (all settings)? Are there any mandatory policies/marketing restrictions on the promotion of unhealthy food/drinks to children? Mandatory restriction on broadcast media? Mandatory restriction on non-broadcast media? Voluntary policies/marketing restrictions on the promotion of unhealthy food/drinks to children? Are there mandatory standards for food in schools? Are there any mandatory nutrient limits in any manufactured food products?	Tax on unhealthy drinks?	×
Subsidy on vegetables? Subsidy on other healthy products? Mandatory limit or ban of trans fat (all settings)? Mandatory limit of trans fats in place (all settings)? Ban on trans-fats or phos in place (all settings)? Are there any mandatory policies/marketing restrictions on the promotion of unhealthy food/drinks to children? Mandatory restriction on broadcast media? Woluntary policies/marketing restrictions on the promotion of unhealthy food/drinks to children? Are there mandatory standards for food in schools? Are there any mandatory nutrient limits in any manufactured food products?	Are there fiscal policies on healthy products?	X
Subsidy on other healthy products? Mandatory limit or ban of trans fat (all settings)? Mandatory limit of trans fats in place (all settings)? Ban on trans-fats or phos in place (all settings)? Are there any mandatory policies/marketing restrictions on the promotion of unhealthy food/drinks to children? Mandatory restriction on broadcast media? Mandatory restriction on non-broadcast media? Voluntary policies/marketing restrictions on the promotion of unhealthy food/drinks to children? Are there mandatory standards for food in schools? Are there any mandatory nutrient limits in any manufactured food products?	Subsidy on fruits?	×
Mandatory limit or ban of trans fat (all settings)? Mandatory limit of trans fats in place (all settings)? Ban on trans-fats or phos in place (all settings)? Are there any mandatory policies/marketing restrictions on the promotion of unhealthy food/drinks to children? Mandatory restriction on broadcast media? Mandatory restriction on non-broadcast media? Voluntary policies/marketing restrictions on the promotion of unhealthy food/drinks to children? Are there mandatory standards for food in schools? Are there any mandatory nutrient limits in any manufactured food products?	Subsidy on vegetables?	×
Mandatory limit of trans fats in place (all settings)? Ban on trans-fats or phos in place (all settings)? Are there any mandatory policies/marketing restrictions on the promotion of unhealthy food/drinks to children? Mandatory restriction on broadcast media? Mandatory restriction on non-broadcast media? Voluntary policies/marketing restrictions on the promotion of unhealthy food/drinks to children? Are there mandatory standards for food in schools? Are there any mandatory nutrient limits in any manufactured food products?	Subsidy on other healthy products?	×
Ban on trans-fats or phos in place (all settings)? Are there any mandatory policies/marketing restrictions on the promotion of unhealthy food/drinks to children? Mandatory restriction on broadcast media? Mandatory restriction on non-broadcast media? Voluntary policies/marketing restrictions on the promotion of unhealthy food/drinks to children? Are there mandatory standards for food in schools? Are there any mandatory nutrient limits in any manufactured food products?	Mandatory limit or ban of trans fat (all settings)?	X
Are there any mandatory policies/marketing restrictions on the promotion of unhealthy food/drinks to children? Mandatory restriction on broadcast media? Mandatory restriction on non-broadcast media? Voluntary policies/marketing restrictions on the promotion of unhealthy food/drinks to children? Are there mandatory standards for food in schools? Are there any mandatory nutrient limits in any manufactured food products?	Mandatory limit of trans fats in place (all settings)?	×
children? Mandatory restriction on broadcast media? Mandatory restriction on non-broadcast media? Voluntary policies/marketing restrictions on the promotion of unhealthy food/drinks to children? Are there mandatory standards for food in schools? Are there any mandatory nutrient limits in any manufactured food products?	Ban on trans-fats or phos in place (all settings)?	×
Mandatory restriction on non-broadcast media? Voluntary policies/marketing restrictions on the promotion of unhealthy food/drinks to children? Are there mandatory standards for food in schools? Are there any mandatory nutrient limits in any manufactured food products?		X
Voluntary policies/marketing restrictions on the promotion of unhealthy food/drinks to children? Are there mandatory standards for food in schools? Are there any mandatory nutrient limits in any manufactured food products?	Mandatory restriction on broadcast media?	×
Are there mandatory standards for food in schools? Are there any mandatory nutrient limits in any manufactured food products?	Mandatory restriction on non-broadcast media?	X
Are there any mandatory nutrient limits in any manufactured food products?	Voluntary policies/marketing restrictions on the promotion of unhealthy food/drinks to children?	×
	Are there mandatory standards for food in schools?	X
Nutrition standards for public sector procurement?	Are there any mandatory nutrient limits in any manufactured food products?	X
	Nutrition standards for public sector procurement?	X





Political will and support

National obesity strategy or nutrition and physical activity national strategy?	X
National obesity strategy?	X
National childhood obesity strategy?	X
Comprehensive nutrition strategy?	?
Comprehensive physical activity strategy?	X
Evidence-based dietary guidelines and/or RDAs?	~
National target(s) on reducing obesity?	X
Guidelines/policy on obesity treatment?	×
Promotion of breastfeeding?	~
Monitoring and surveillance	
Monitoring of the prevalence and incidence for the main obesity-related NCDs and risk factors?	V
Within 5 years?	~
Governance and resource	
Multi-sectoral national co-ordination mechanism for obesity or nutrition (including obesity)?	~
Key	
Present Present Incoming Absent Unknown	
(voluntary)	

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