Indonesia



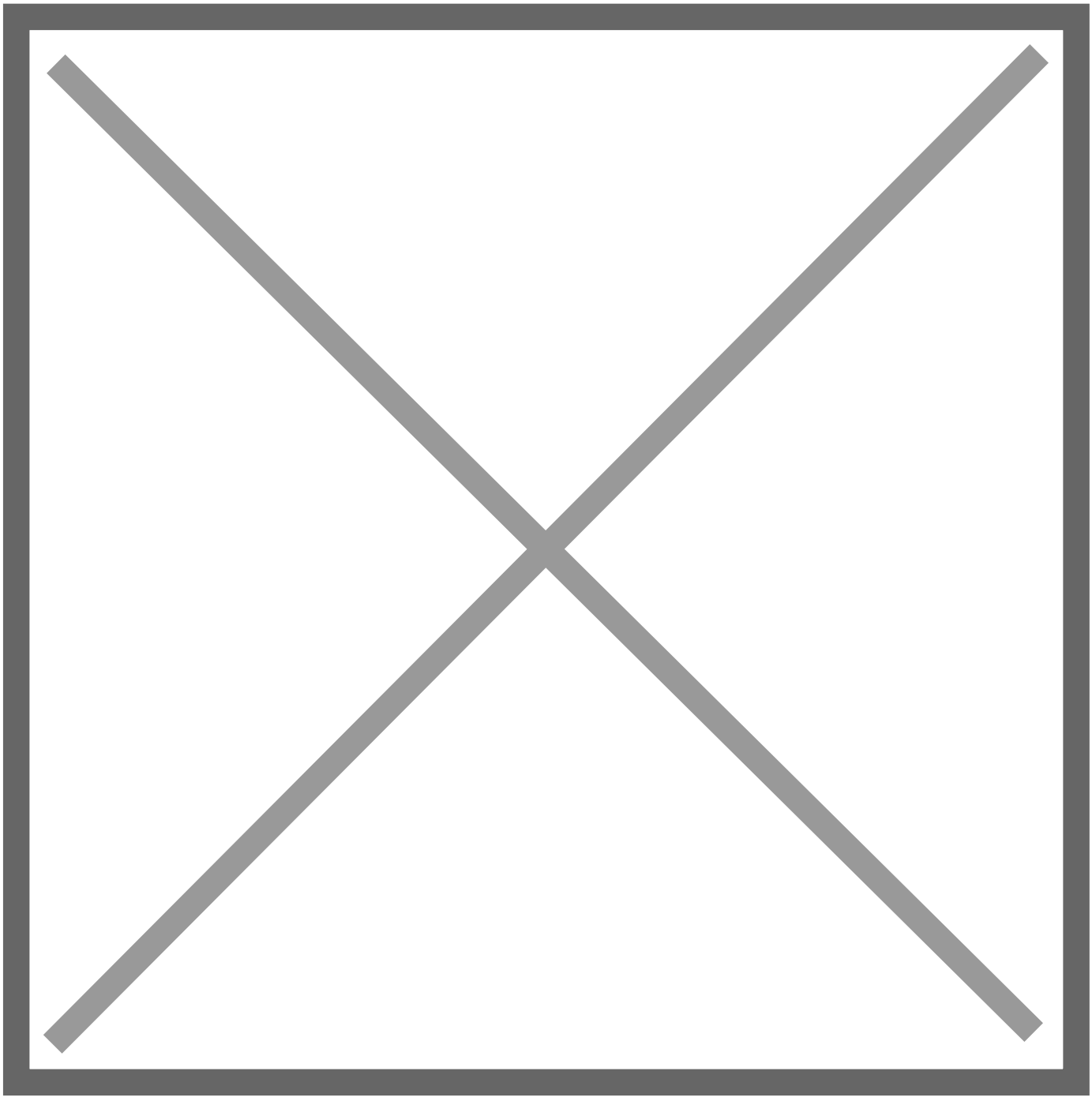
Country report card - children

This report card contains the latest data available on the Global Obesity Observatory on overweight and obesity for children, including adolescents (aged 5 to 18 years). Where available, data on common and relevant obesity drivers and comorbidities are also presented.

View the latest version of this report on the Global Obesity Observatory at https://data.worldobesity.org/country/indonesia-96/.

Obesity prevalence

Children, 2023

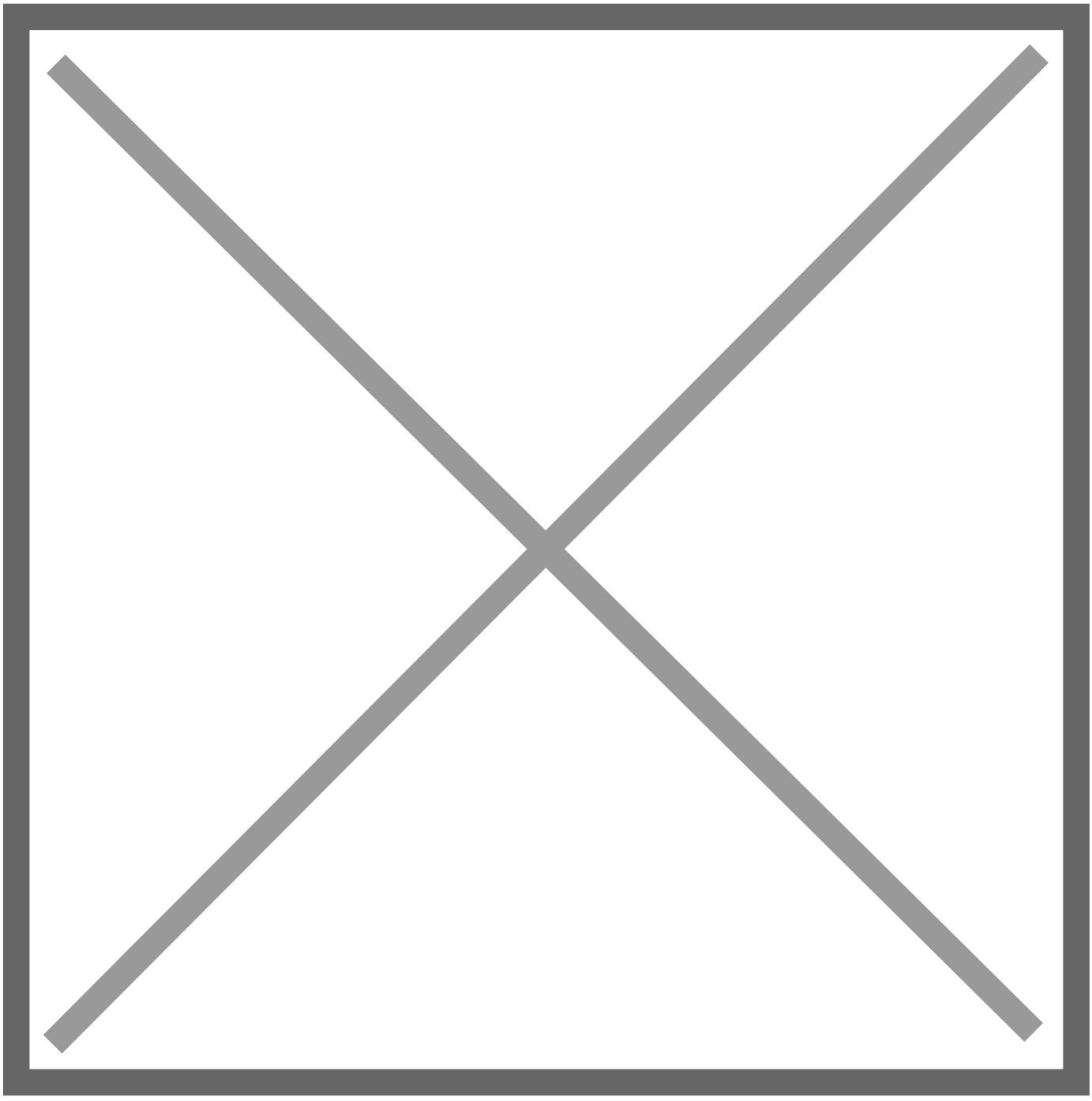


Survey type:	Measured
Age:	5-12
Sample size:	122,723
Area covered:	National

å□ è□ æ □ ç□ ®:	Indonesian Health Survey 2023 in Numbers (SKI 2023). Kemenkes BKPK. https://www.badankebijakan.kemkes.go.id/en/ski-2023-dalam-angka/ [Accessed 23.07.25]
Cutoffs:	WHO 2007

% Children living with obesity in Indonesia, 2007-2023

Boys



Survey type:

å□ è□ æ □ ç□ ®: 2007: The National Institute of Health Research and Development, Ministry of Health, Republic of Indonesia (2008). Report or Health Rese
https://repository.badankebijakan.kemkes.go.id/id/eprint/4386/1/Report%20on%20Result%20of%20National%20Basic%20Health%

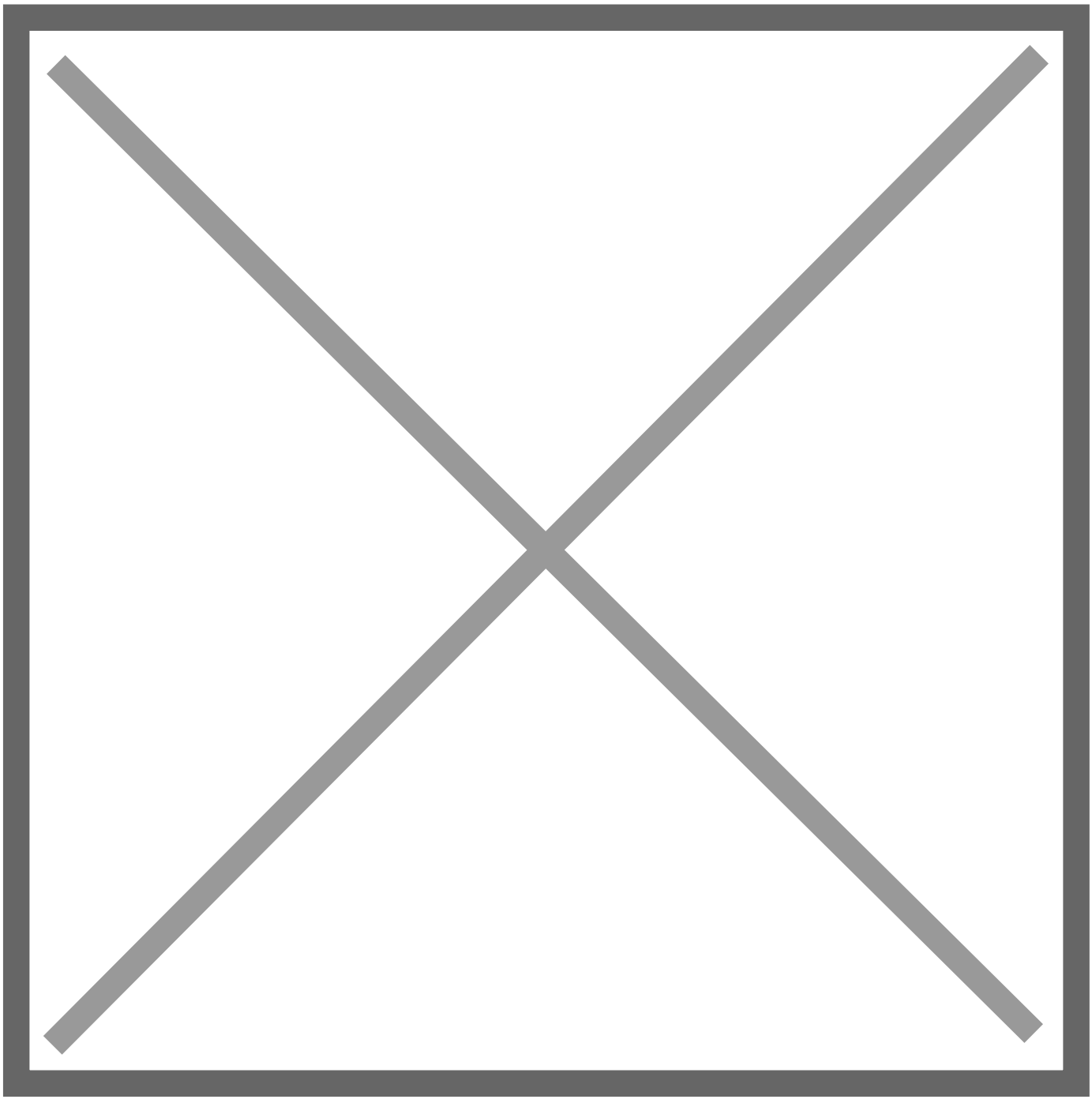
2010: Riskesdas 2010. The National Institute of Health Research and Development, Ministry of Healt
https://repository.badankebijakan.kemkes.go.id/id/eprint/4417/1/LAPORAN%20NASIONAL%20RISKESDAS%20TAHUN%202010
2013: RISET KESEHATAN DASAR: RISKESDAS 2013. Ministry of He
https://repository.badankebijakan.kemkes.go.id/id/eprint/4467/1/Laporan_riskesdas_2013_final
2018: Riskesdas 2018 available at http://labdata.litbang.kemkes.go.id/images/download/laporan/RKD/2018/Laporan_Nasional_

2023: Indonesian Health Survey 2023 in Numbers (SKI 2023). Kemenkes BKPK. https://www.badankebijakan.kemkes.go.id/e

Notes:

Different methodologies may have been used to collect this data and so data from different surveys may not be strictly comparable. Please check w

Girls



Survey type:

å□ è□ æ □ ç□ ®:

2007: The National Institute of Health Research and Development, Ministry of Health, Republic of Indonesia (2008). Report or Health Rese
https://repository.badankebijakan.kemkes.go.id/id/eprint/4386/1/Report%20on%20Result%20of%20National%20Basic%20Health%

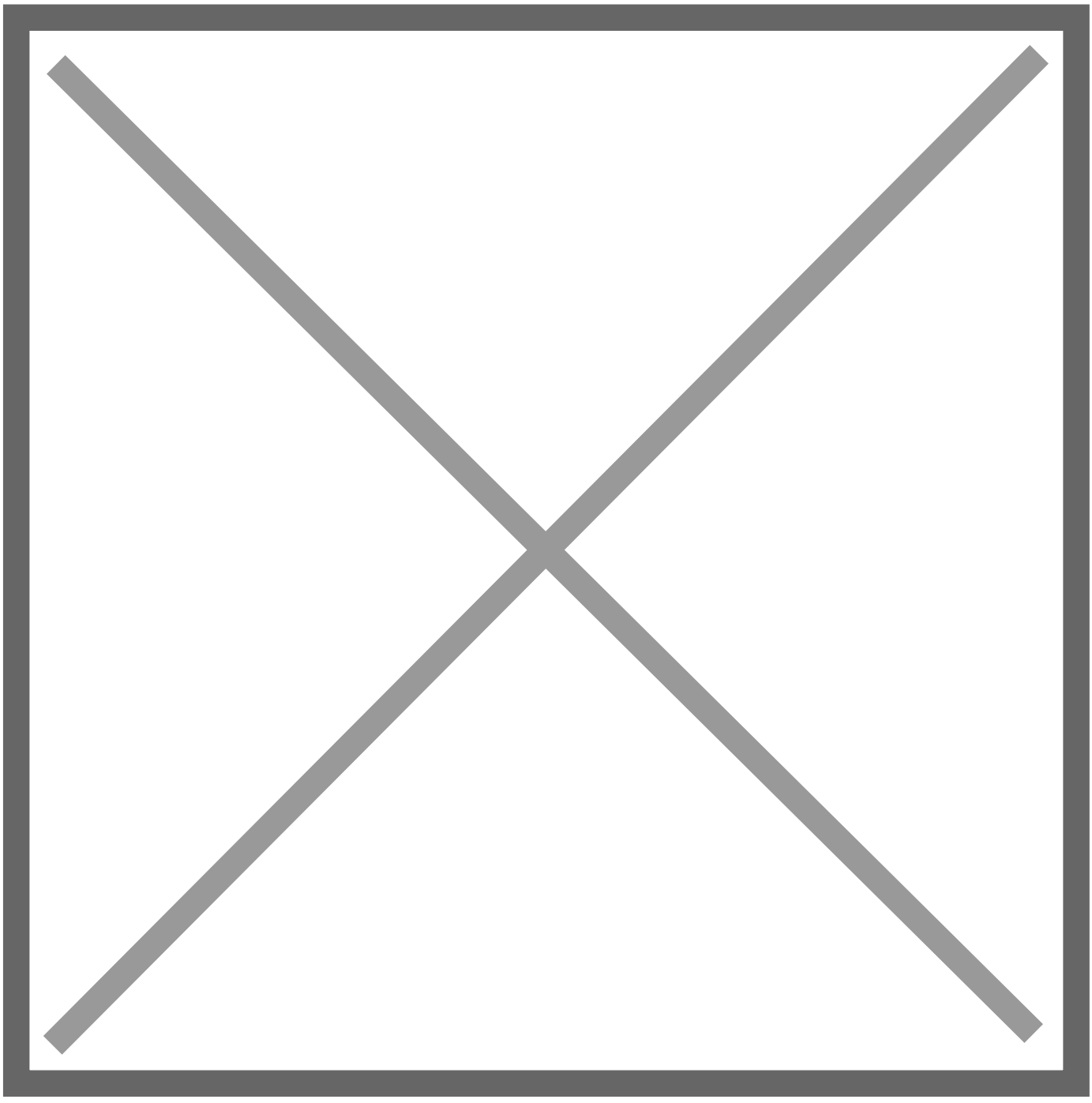
2010: Riskesdas 2010. The National Institute of Health Research and Development, Ministry of Healt
https://repository.badankebijakan.kemkes.go.id/id/eprint/4417/1/LAPORAN%20NASIONAL%20RISKESDAS%20TAHUN%202010
2013: RISET KESEHATAN DASAR: RISKESDAS 2013. Ministry of He
https://repository.badankebijakan.kemkes.go.id/id/eprint/4467/1/Laporan_riskesdas_2013_final
2018: Riskesdas 2018 available at http://labdata.litbang.kemkes.go.id/images/download/laporan/RKD/2018/Laporan_Nasional_

2023: Indonesian Health Survey 2023 in Numbers (SKI 2023). Kemenkes BKPK. https://www.badankebijakan.kemkes.go.id/e

Notes:

Different methodologies may have been used to collect this data and so data from different surveys may not be strictly comparable. Please check w

Boys and girls



Survey type:

å□ è□ æ □ ç□ ®: 2007: The National Institute of Health Research and Development, Ministry of Health, Republic of Indonesia (2008). Report or Health Rese
https://repository.badankebijakan.kemkes.go.id/id/eprint/4386/1/Report%20on%20Result%20of%20National%20Basic%20Health%

2010: Riskesdas 2010. The National Institute of Health Research and Development, Ministry of Healt
https://repository.badankebijakan.kemkes.go.id/id/eprint/4417/1/LAPORAN%20NASIONAL%20RISKESDAS%20TAHUN%202010
2013: RISET KESEHATAN DASAR: RISKESDAS 2013. Ministry of He
https://repository.badankebijakan.kemkes.go.id/id/eprint/4467/1/Laporan_riskesdas_2013_final
2018: Riskesdas 2018 available at http://labdata.litbang.kemkes.go.id/images/download/laporan/RKD/2018/Laporan_Nasional_

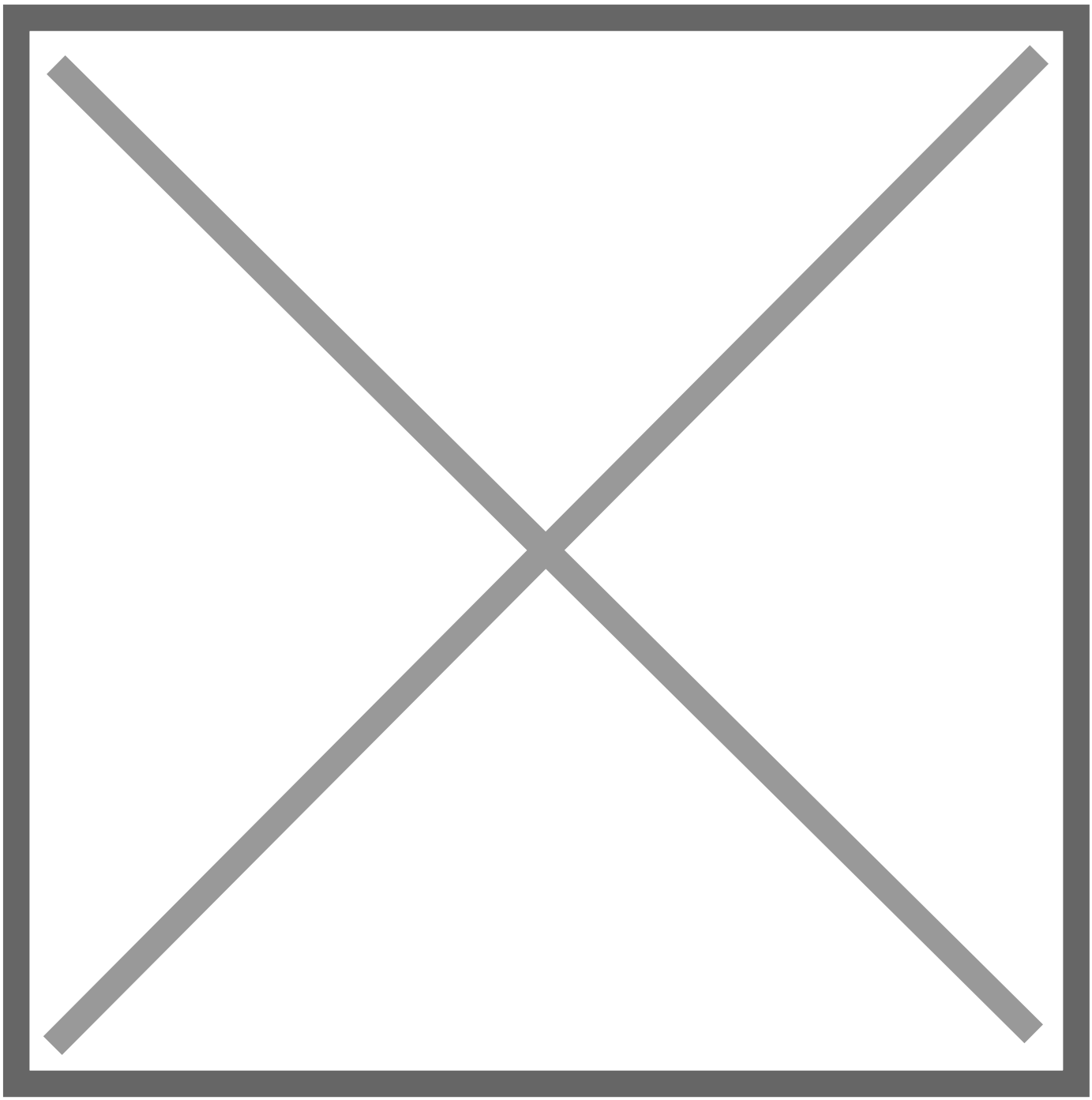
2023: Indonesian Health Survey 2023 in Numbers (SKI 2023). Kemenkes BKPK. https://www.badankebijakan.kemkes.go.id/e

Notes:

Different methodologies may have been used to collect this data and so data from different surveys may not be strictly comparable. Please check w

% Children living with overweight or obesity in Indonesia, 2013-2023

Boys and girls



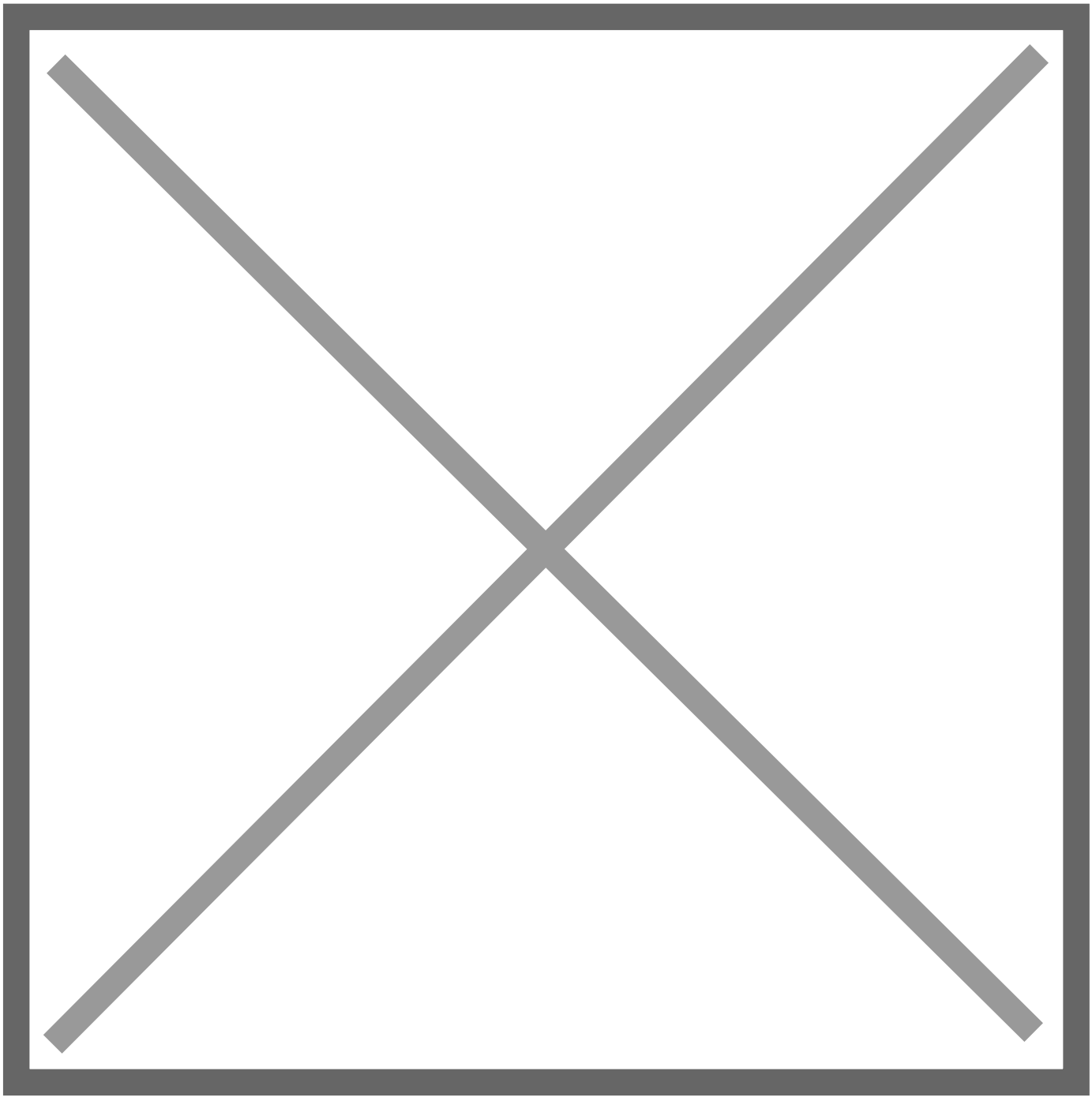
Survey type:	Measured

å□ è□ æ □ ç□ ®:	2013: RISET KESEHATAN DASAR: RISKESDAS 2013. Ministry of Health of Indonesia; Tahun. https://repository.badankebijakan.kemkes.go.id/id/eprint/4467/1/Laporan_riskesdas_2013_final.pdf [Accessed 24.07.25] 2018: Riskesdas 2018 available at http://labdata.litbang.kemkes.go.id/images/download/laporan/RKD/2018/Laporan_Nasional_RKD2018_FINAL.pdf (last accessed 11.05.2022) 2023: Indonesian Health Survey 2023 in Numbers (SKI 2023). Kemenkes BKPK. https://www.badankebijakan.kemkes.go.id/en/ski-2023-dalam-angka/ [Accessed 23.07.25]
Notes:	WHO 2007 cutoffs

Different methodologies may have been used to collect this data and so data from different surveys may not be strictly comparable. Please check with original data sources for methodologies used.

Overweight/obesity by education

Children, 2018

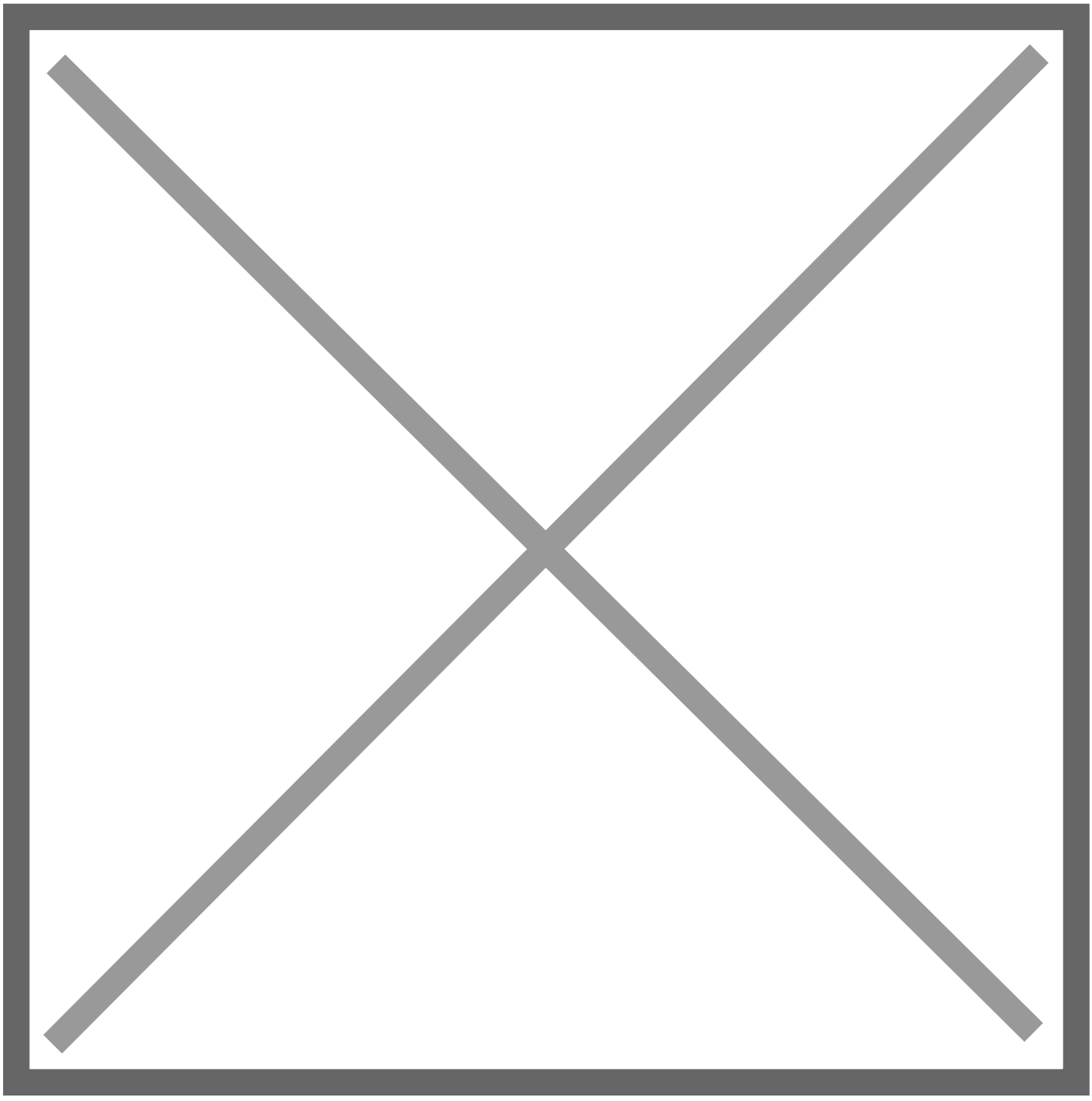


Survey type:	Measured
Age:	16-18
Sample size:	51826
Area covered:	National

å□ è□ æ □ ç□ ®:	Riskesdas 2018 available at http://labdata.litbang.kemkes.go.id/images/download/laporan/RKD/2018/Laporan_Nasional_RKD2018_FINAL.pdf (last accessed 11.05.2022)
Notes:	Based on parental education
Definitions:	Z Score 1 - < 2 Overweight Z score > 2 Obesity
Cutoffs:	Other

Overweight/obesity by age

Children, 2023

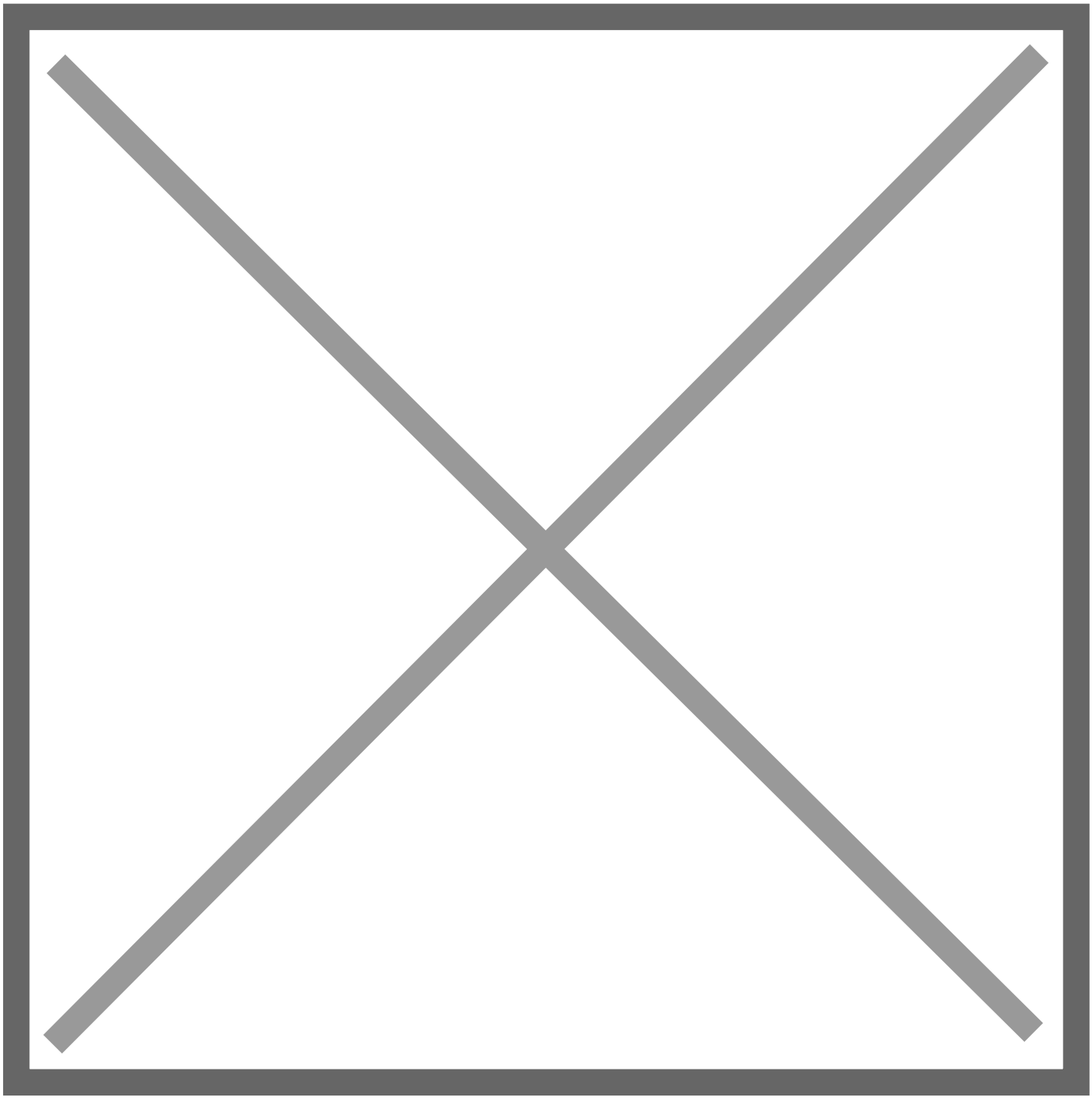


Survey type:	Measured
Sample size:	192,032
Area covered:	National

å□ è□ æ □ ç□ ®:	Indonesian Health Survey 2023 in Numbers (SKI 2023). Kemenkes BKPK. https://www.badankebijakan.kemkes.go.id/en/ski-2023-dalam-angka/ [Accessed 23.07.25]
Cutoffs:	WHO 2007

Overweight/obesity by region

Children, 2023

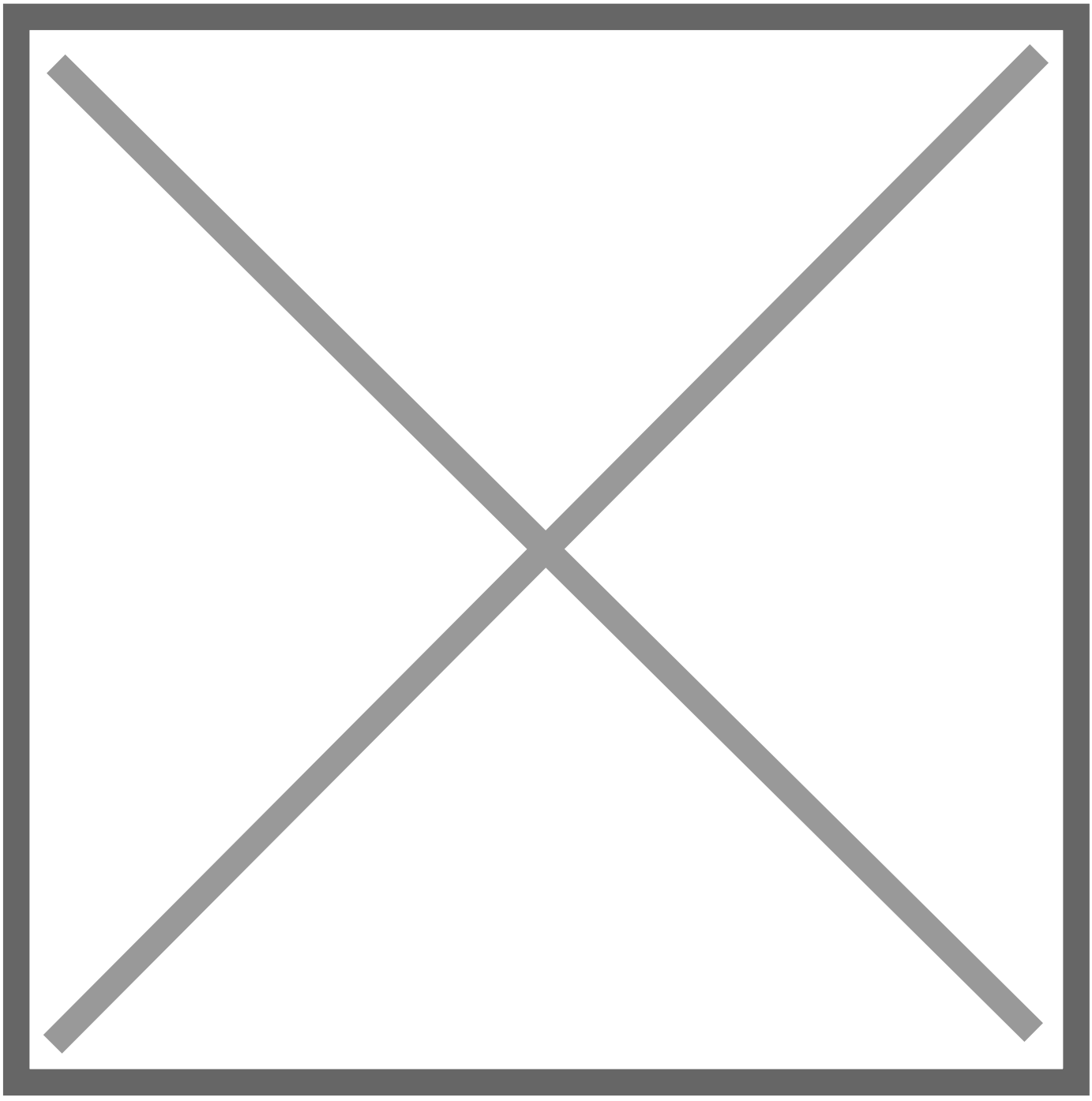


Survey type:	Measured
Age:	5-12
Sample size:	122,723
Area covered:	National

å□ è□ æ □ ç□ ®:	Indonesian Health Survey 2023 in Numbers (SKI 2023). Kemenkes BKPK. https://www.badankebijakan.kemkes.go.id/en/ski-2023-dalam-angka/ [Accessed 23.07.25]
Cutoffs:	WHO 2007

Overweight/obesity by age and region

Children, 2018

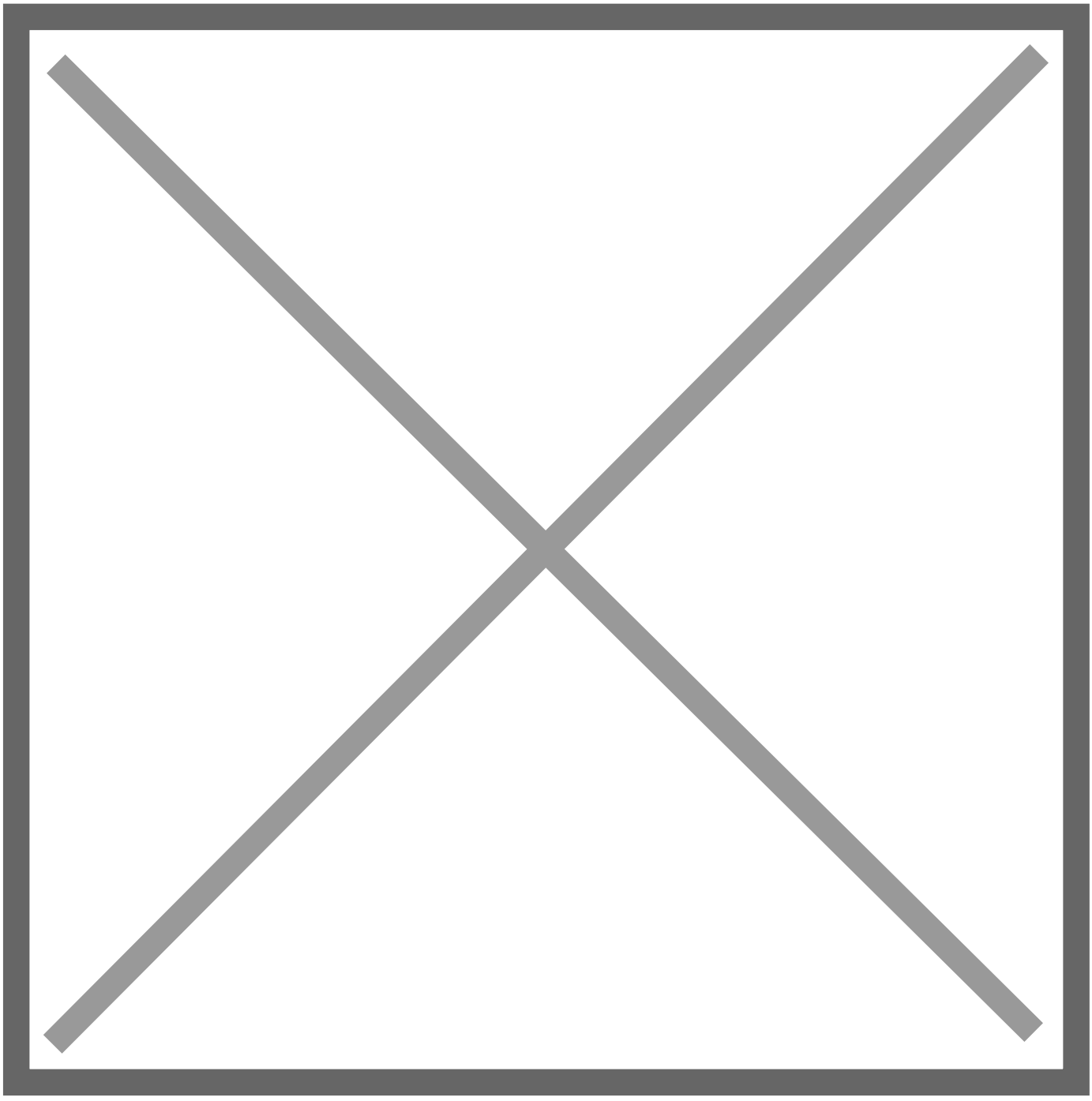


Survey type:	Measured
Sample size:	277528
Area covered:	National

å□ è□ æ □ ç□ ®:	Riskesdas 2018 available at http://labdata.litbang.kemkes.go.id/images/download/laporan/RKD/2018/Laporan_Nasional_RKD2018_FINAL.pdf (last accessed 11.05.2022)
Definitions:	Z Score 1 - < 2 Overweight Z score > 2 Obesity
Cutoffs:	Other

Overweight/obesity by socio-economic group

Children, 2023

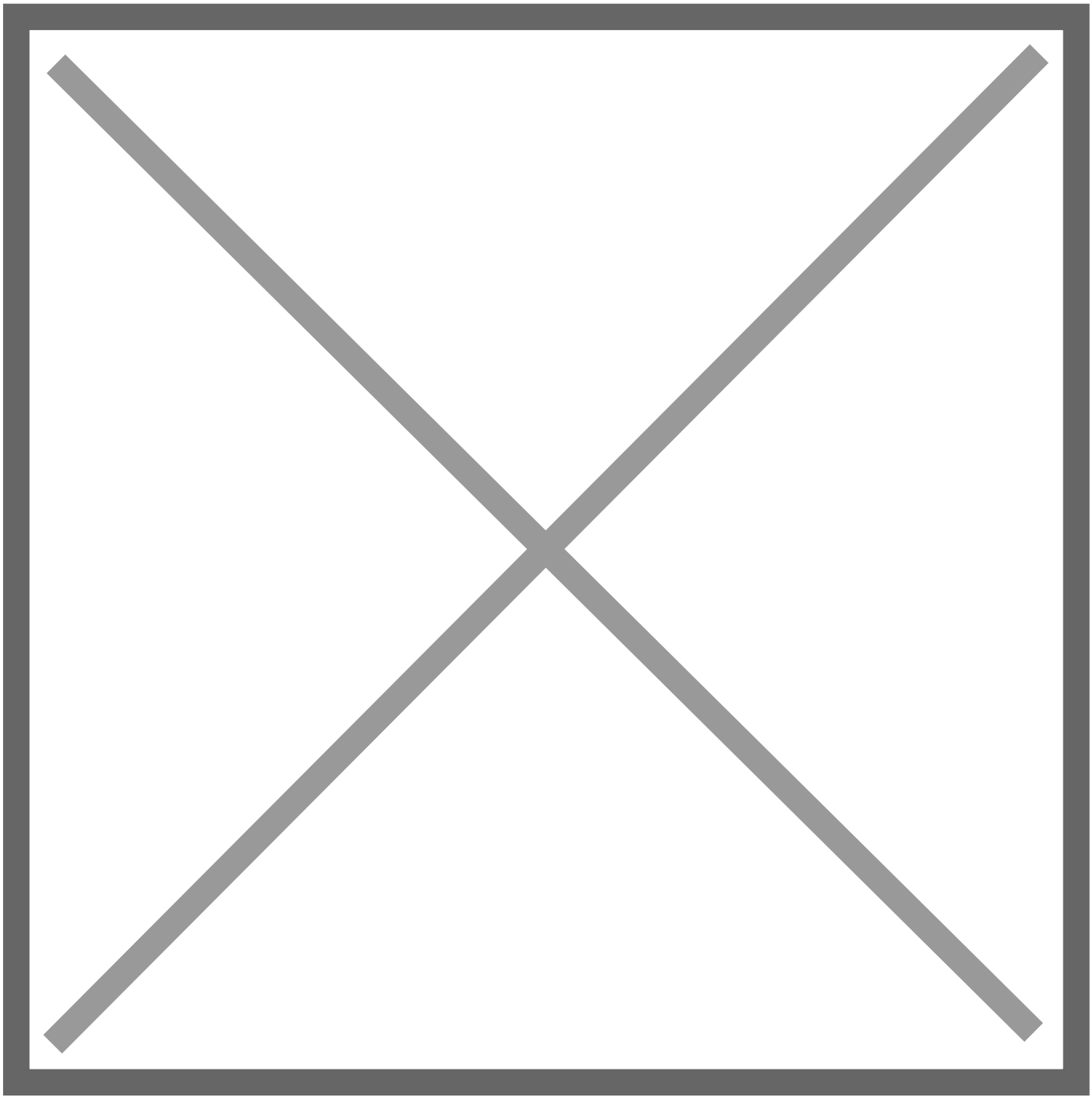


Survey type:	Measured
Age:	5-12
Sample size:	122,723
Area covered:	National

å□ è□ æ □ ç□ ®:	Indonesian Health Survey 2023 in Numbers (SKI 2023). Kemenkes BKPK. https://www.badankebijakan.kemkes.go.id/en/ski-2023-dalam-angka/ [Accessed 23.07.25]
Definitions:	Economic status
Cutoffs:	WHO 2007

Double burden of underweight & obesity

Children, 2022

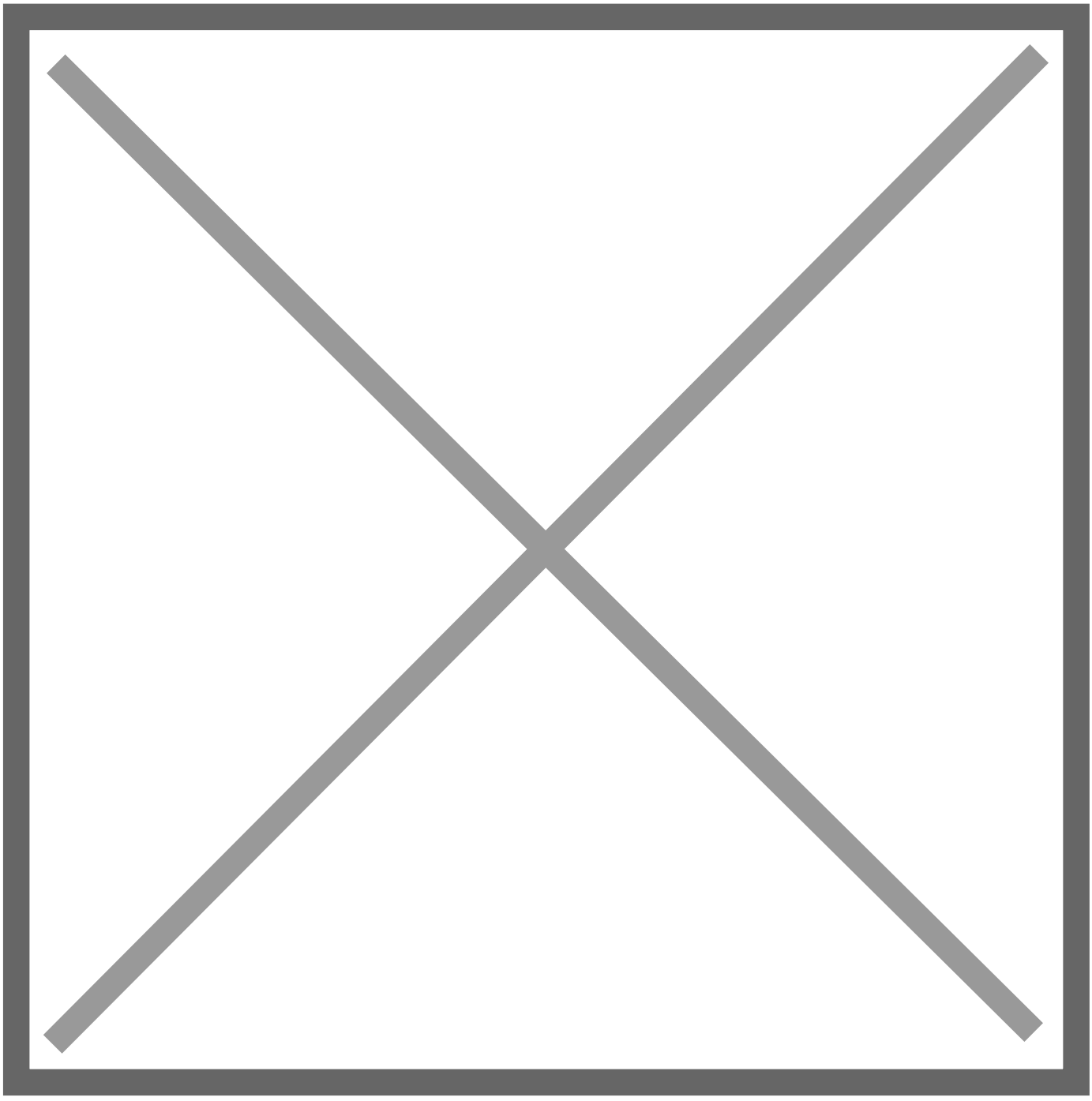


Survey type:	Measured
Age:	5-19
å□ è□ æ □ ç□ ®:	NCD Risk Factor Collaboration (NCD-RisC). Worldwide trends in underweight and obesity from 1990 to 2022: a pooled analysis of 3663 population representative studies with 222 million children, adolescents, and adults. Lancet 2024; published online Feb 29. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(23)02750-2.

Notes:	Age standardised estimates
Definitions:	Combined prevalence of BMI < -2SD and BMI > 2SD (double burden of thinness and obesity)
Cutoffs:	BMI < -2SD and BMI > 2SD

Insufficient physical activity

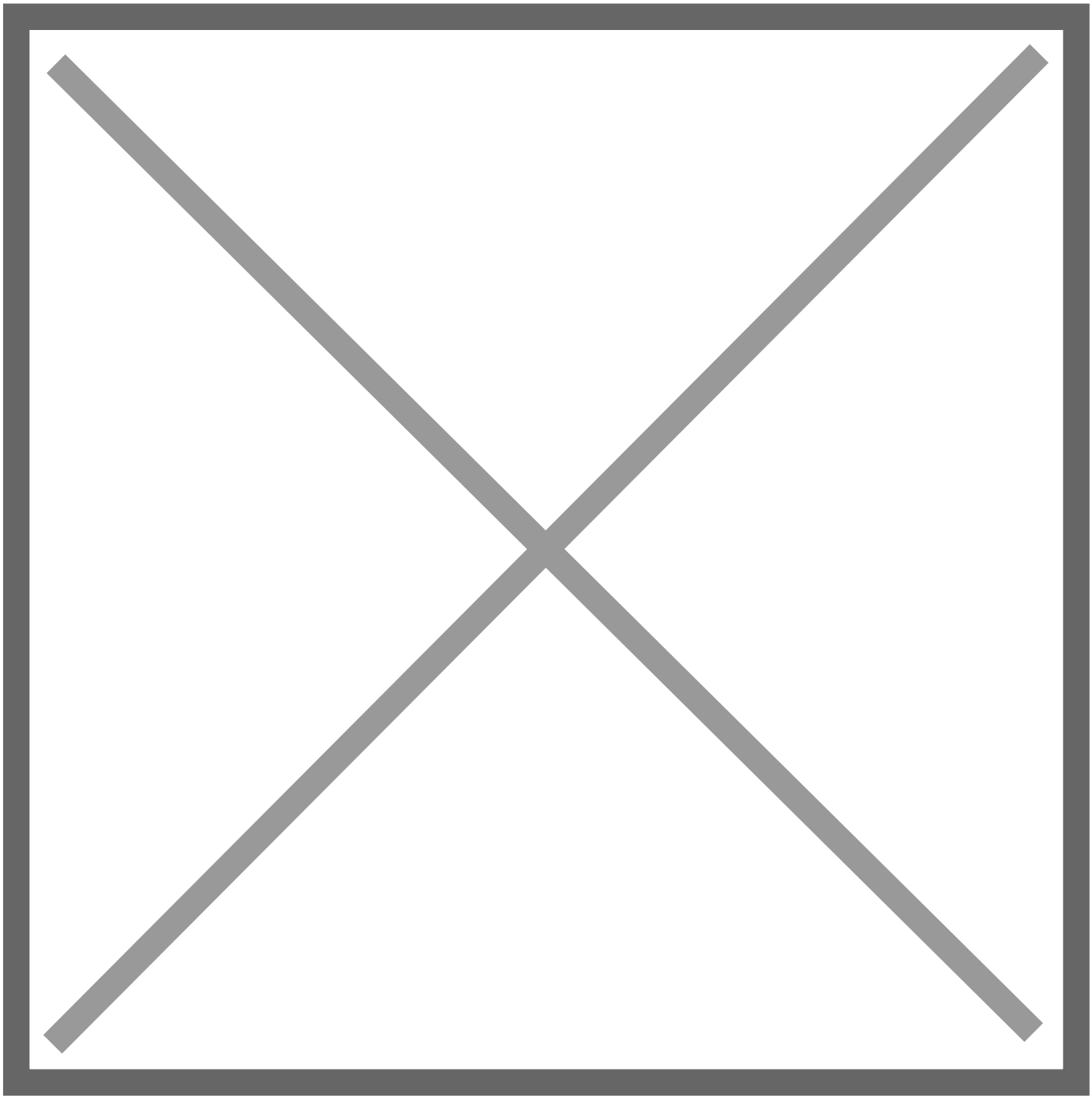
Children, 2016



Survey type:	Self-reported
Age:	11-17
å□ è□ æ □ ç□ ®:	Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation, https://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A893ADO?lang=en (last accessed 16.03.21)

Notes:	% of school going adolescents not meeting WHO recommendations on Physical Activity for Health, i.e. doing less than 60 minutes of moderate- to vigorous-intensity physical activity daily.
Definitions:	% Adolescents insufficiently active (age standardised estimate)

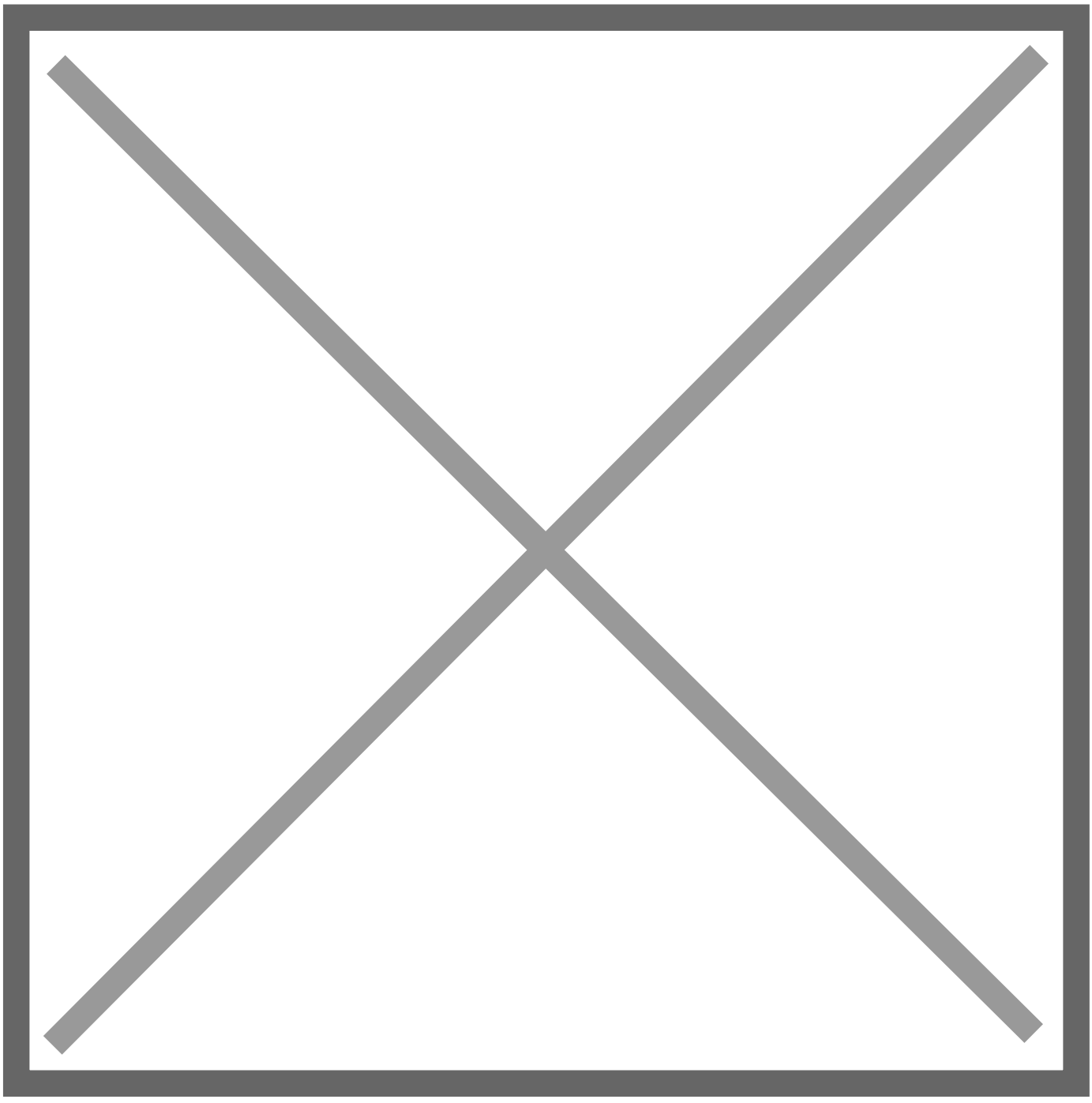
Boys, 2016



Survey type:	Self-reported
Age:	11-17
å□ è□ æ □ ç□ ®:	Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation, https://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A893ADO?lang=en (last accessed 16.03.21)
Notes:	% of school going adolescents not meeting WHO recommendations on Physical Activity for Health, i.e. doing less than 60 minutes of moderate- to vigorous-intensity physical activity daily.

Definitions:	% Adolescents insufficiently active (age standardised estimate)

Girls, 2016

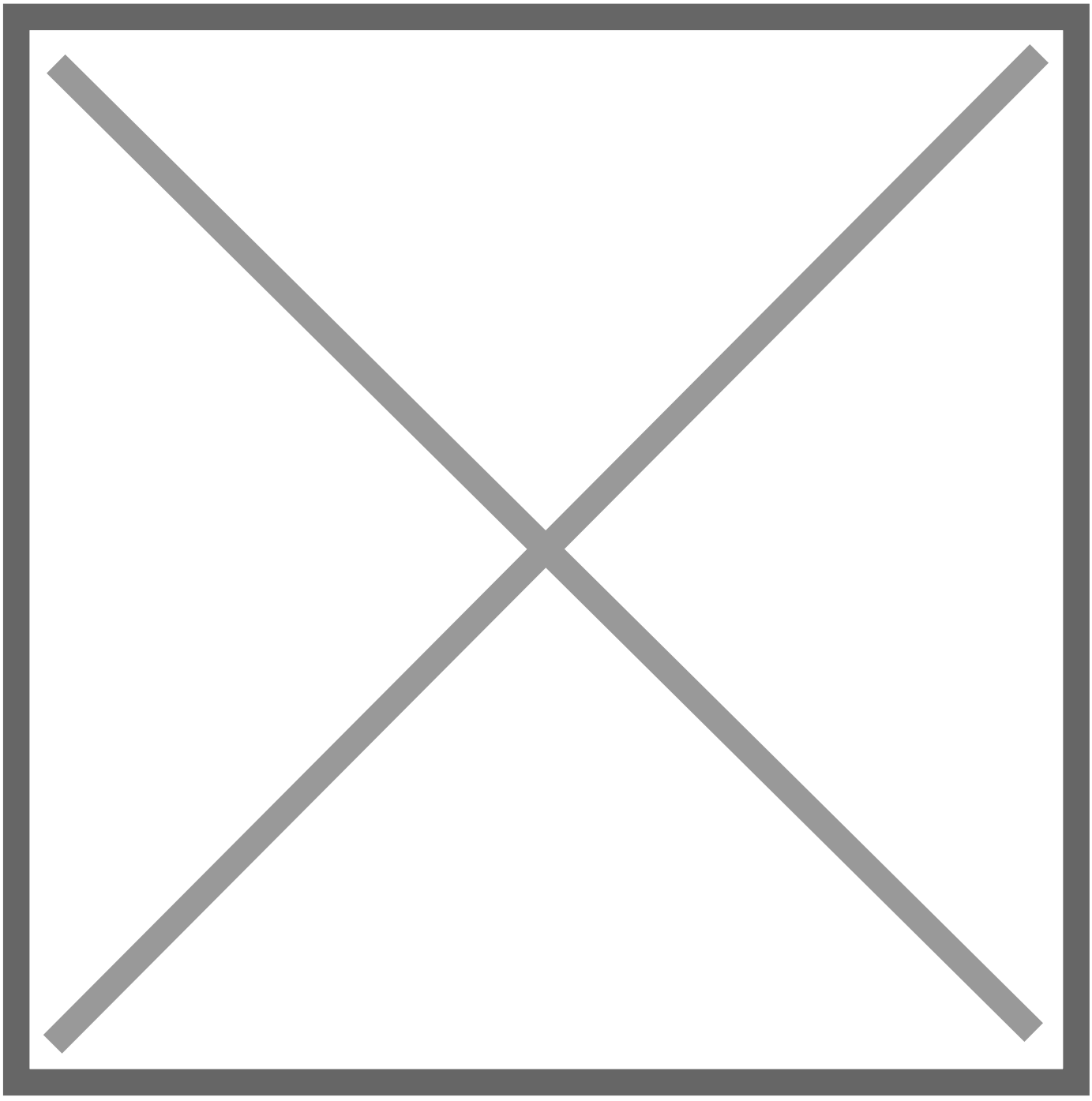


Survey type:	Self-reported
Age:	11-17
å□ è□ æ □ ç□ ®:	Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation, https://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A893ADO?lang=en (last accessed 16.03.21)
Notes:	% of school going adolescents not meeting WHO recommendations on Physical Activity for Health, i.e. doing less than 60 minutes of moderate- to vigorous-intensity physical activity daily.

Definitions:	% Adolescents insufficiently active (age standardised estimate)

Average daily frequency of carbonated soft drink consumption

Children, 2010-2015

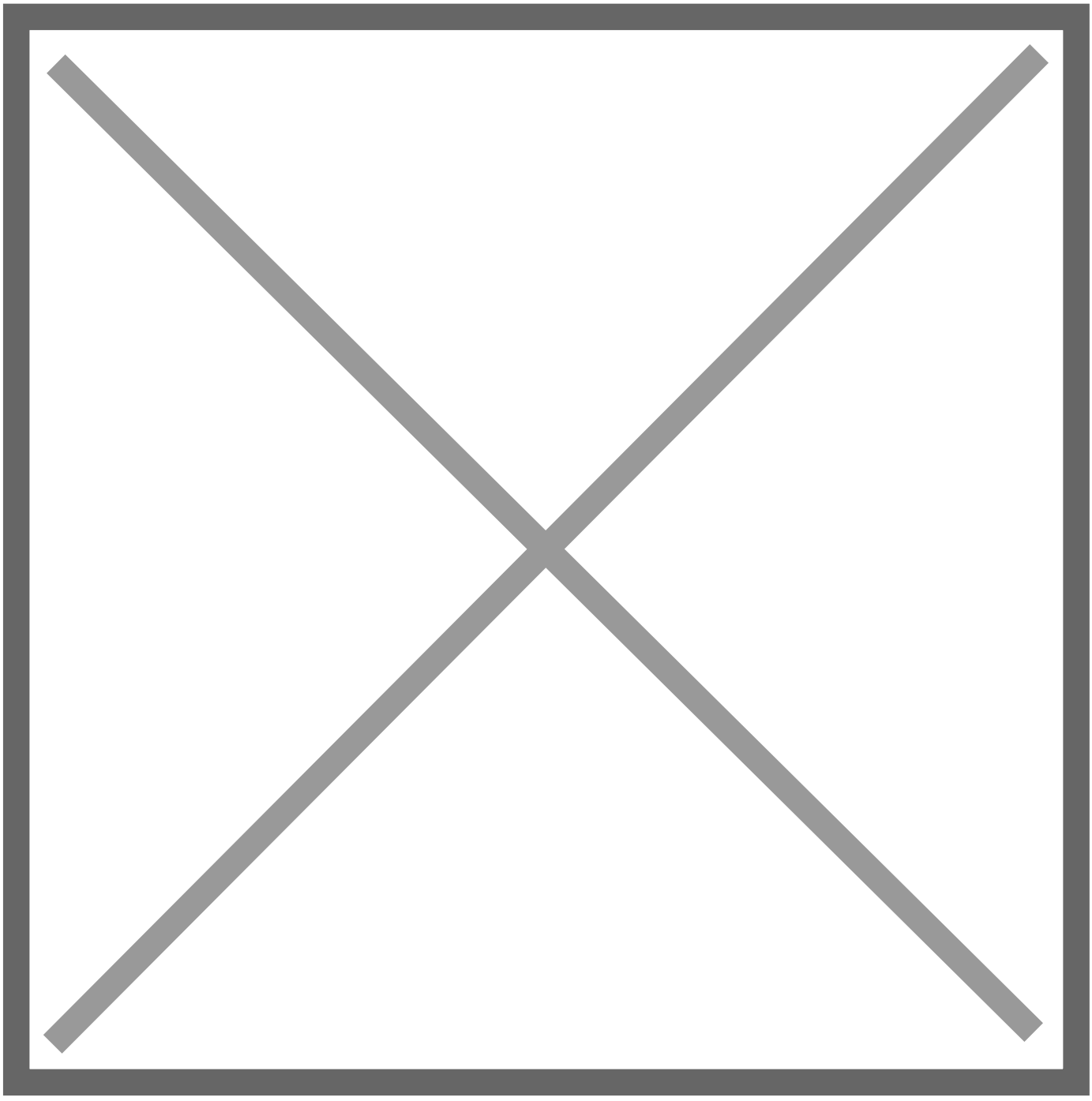


Survey type:	Measured
Age:	12-17

å□ è□ æ □ ç□ ®: Beal et al. (2019). Global Patterns of Adolescent Fruit, Vegetable, Carbonated Soft Drink, and Fast-food consumption: A meta-analysis of global school-based student health surveys. Food and Nutrition Bulletin. https://doi.org/10.1177/0379572119848287 sourced from Food Systems Dashboard http://www.foodsystemsdashboard.org/food-system

Prevalence of less than daily fruit consumption

Children, 2015

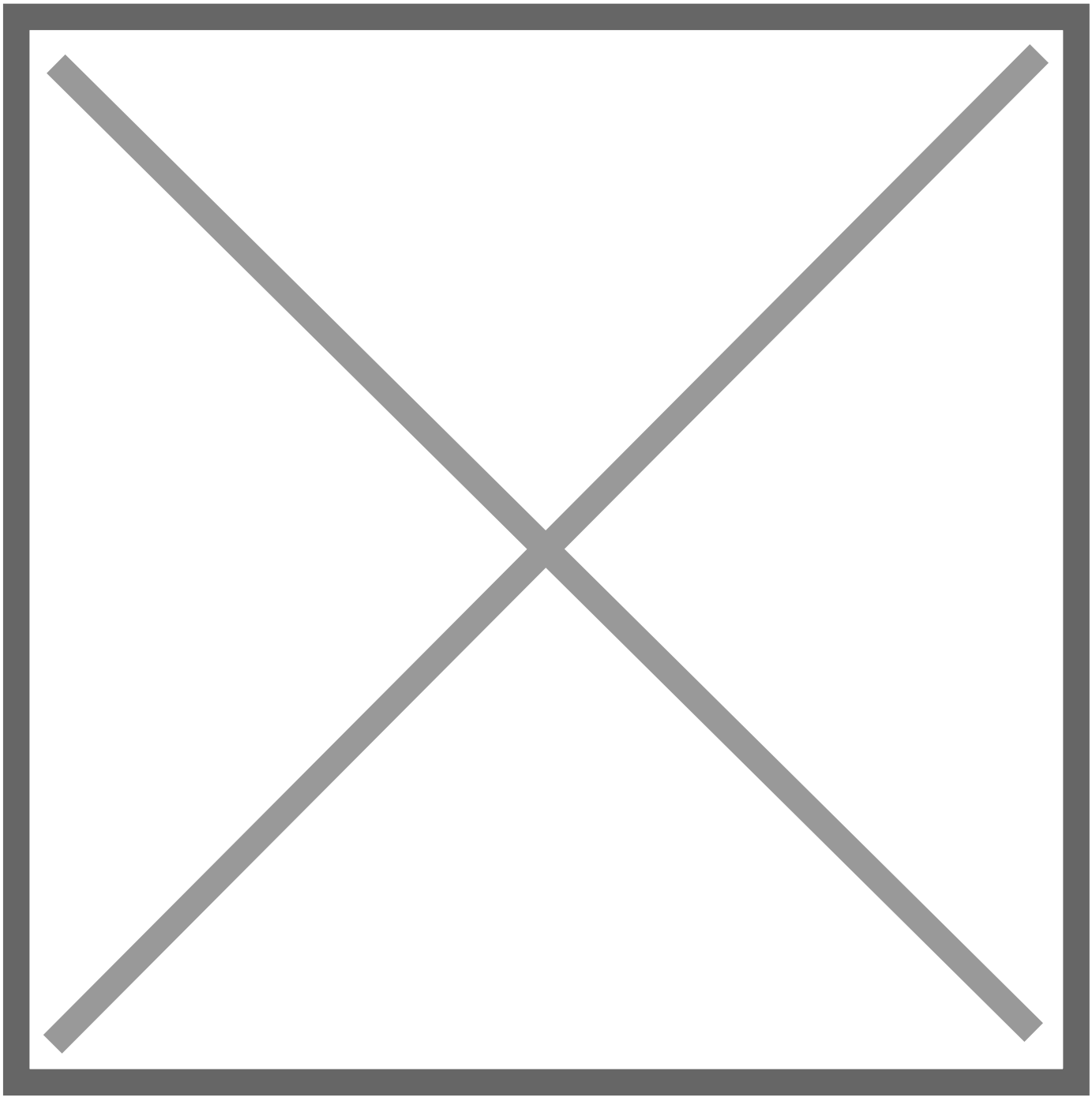


Survey type:	Self-reported
Age:	12-17
Area covered:	National

å□ è□ æ □ ç□ ®:	Global School-based Student Health Surveys. Beal et al (2019). Global Patterns of Adolescent Fruit, Vegetable, Carbonated Soft Drink, and Fast-food consumption: A meta-analysis of global school-based student health surveys. Food and Nutrition Bulletin. https://doi.org/10.1177/0379572119848287. Sourced from Food Systems Dashboard http://www.foodsystemsdashboard.org/food-system
Definitions:	Prevalence of less-than-daily fruit consumption (% less-than-daily fruit consumption)

Prevalence of less than daily vegetable consumption

Children, 2015

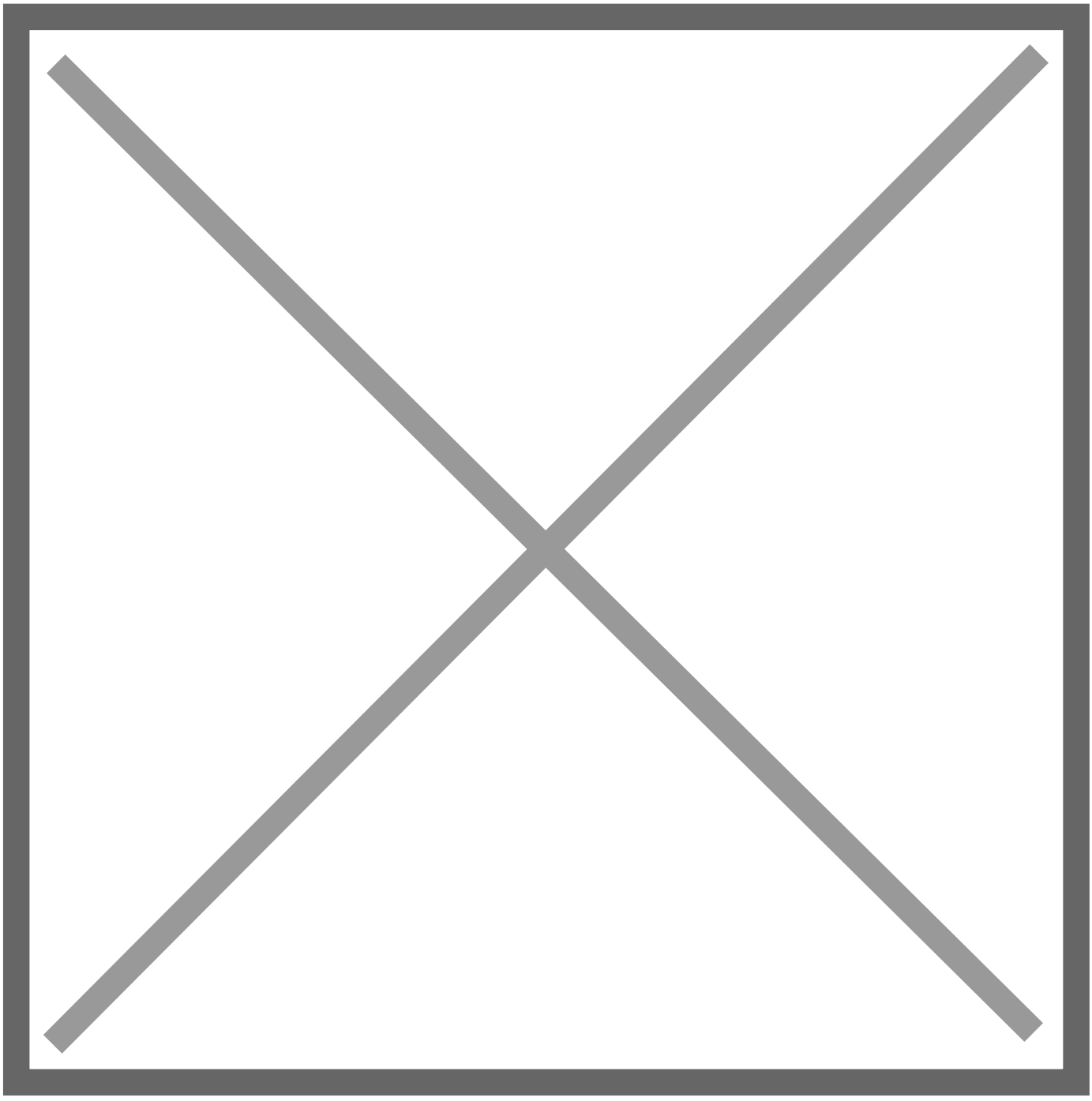


Survey type:	Self-reported
Age:	12-17
Area covered:	National

å□ è□ æ □ ç□ ®:	Beal et al. (2019). Global Patterns of Adolescent Fruit, Vegetable, Carbonated Soft Drink, and Fast-food consumption: A meta-analysis of global school-based student health surveys. Food and Nutrition Bulletin. https://doi.org/10.1177/0379572119848287 sourced from Food Systems Dashboard http://www.foodsystemsdashboard.org/food-system
Definitions:	Prevalence of less-than-daily vegetable consumption (% less-than-daily vegetable consumption)

Mental health - depression disorders

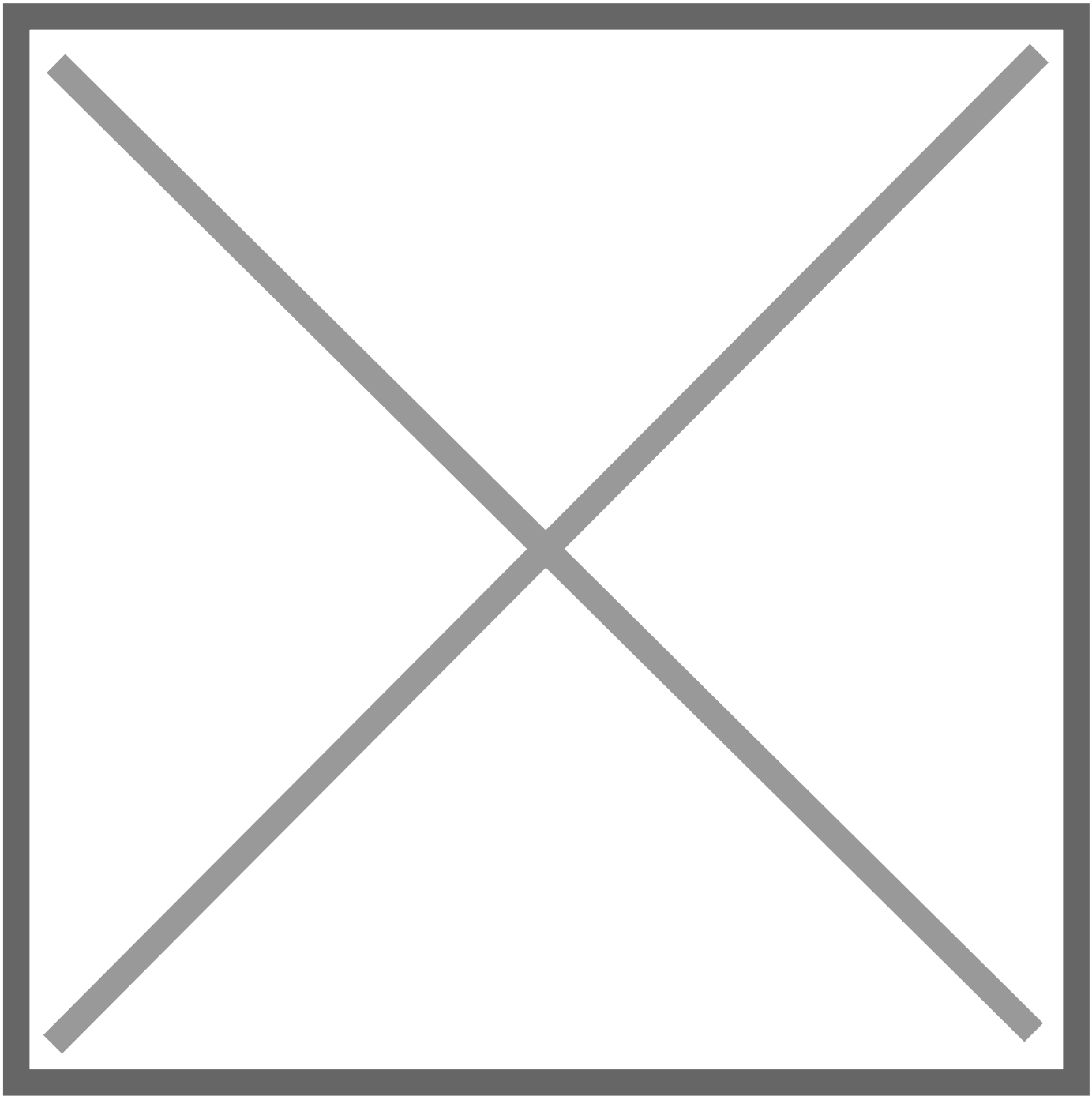
Children, 2023



Area covered:	National
å□ è□ æ □ ç□ ®:	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation (IHME). GBD Compare Data Visualization. Global Burden of Disease (GBD) Study 2023. Seattle, WA: IHME, University of Washington, 2025. Available from https://vizhub.healthdata.org/gbd-compare/ [Accessed 17.03.26]

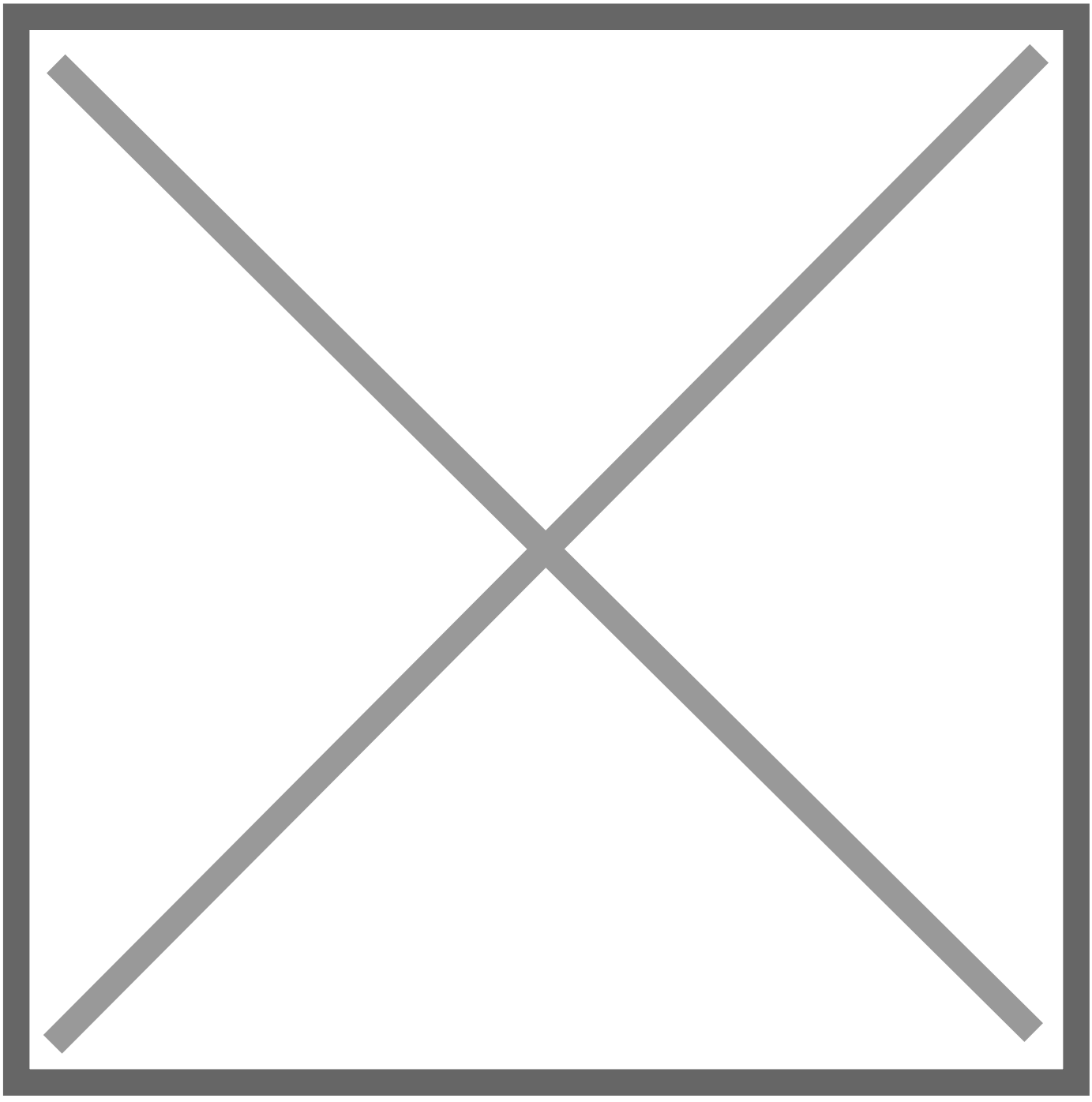
Definitions:	Estimated number living with depressive disorders per 100,000 population (under 20 years of age)

Boys, 2023



Area covered:	National
å□ è□ æ □ ç□ ®:	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation (IHME). GBD Compare Data Visualization. Global Burden of Disease (GBD) Study 2023. Seattle, WA: IHME, University of Washington, 2025. Available from https://vizhub.healthdata.org/gbd-compare/ [Accessed 17.03.26]
Definitions:	Estimated number living with depressive disorders per 100,000 population (under 20 years of age)

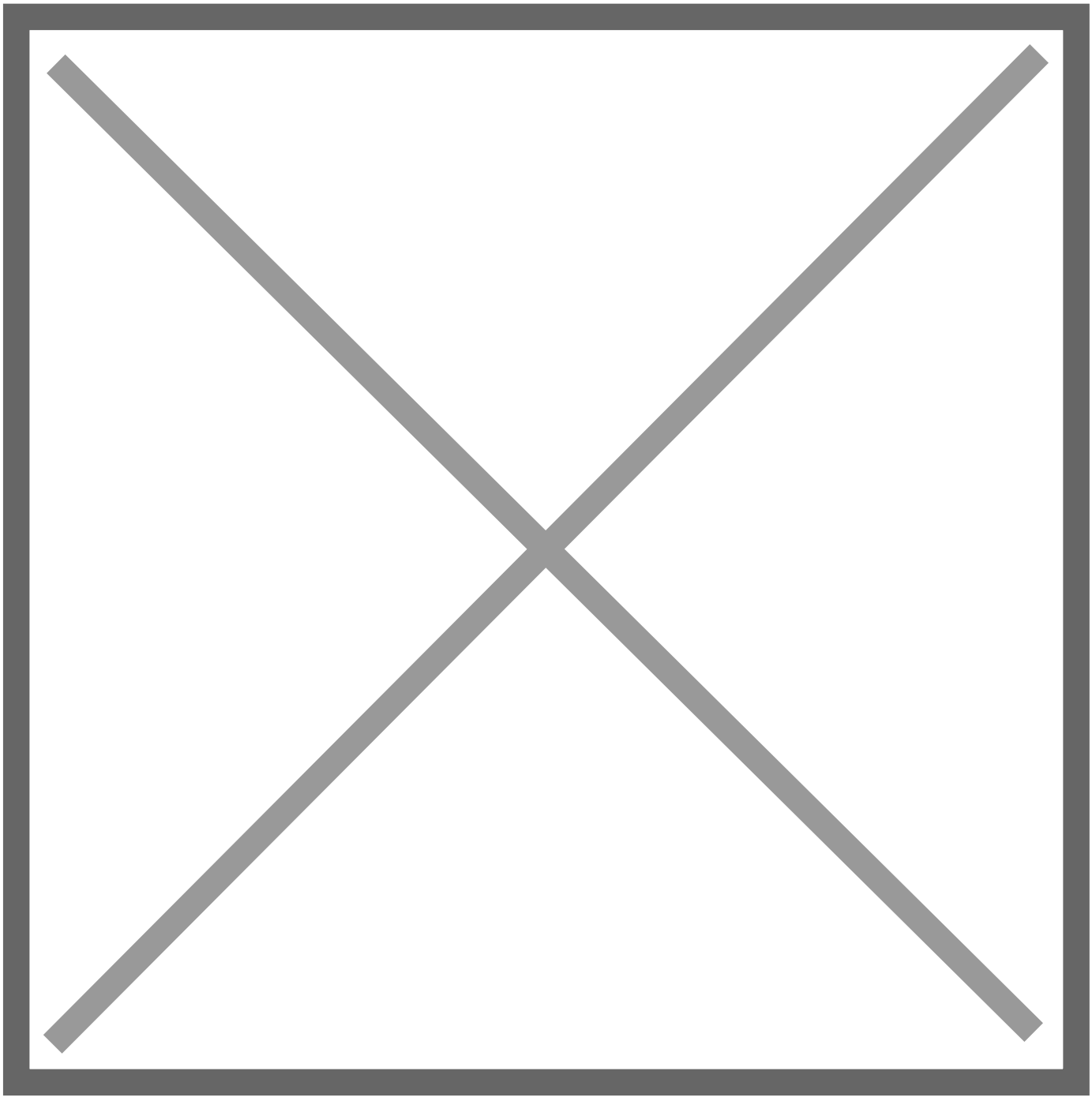
Girls, 2023



Area covered:	National
å□ è□ æ □ ç□ ®:	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation (IHME). GBD Compare Data Visualization. Global Burden of Disease (GBD) Study 2023. Seattle, WA: IHME, University of Washington, 2025. Available from https://vizhub.healthdata.org/gbd-compare/ [Accessed 17.03.26]
Definitions:	Estimated number living with depressive disorders per 100,000 population (under 20 years of age)

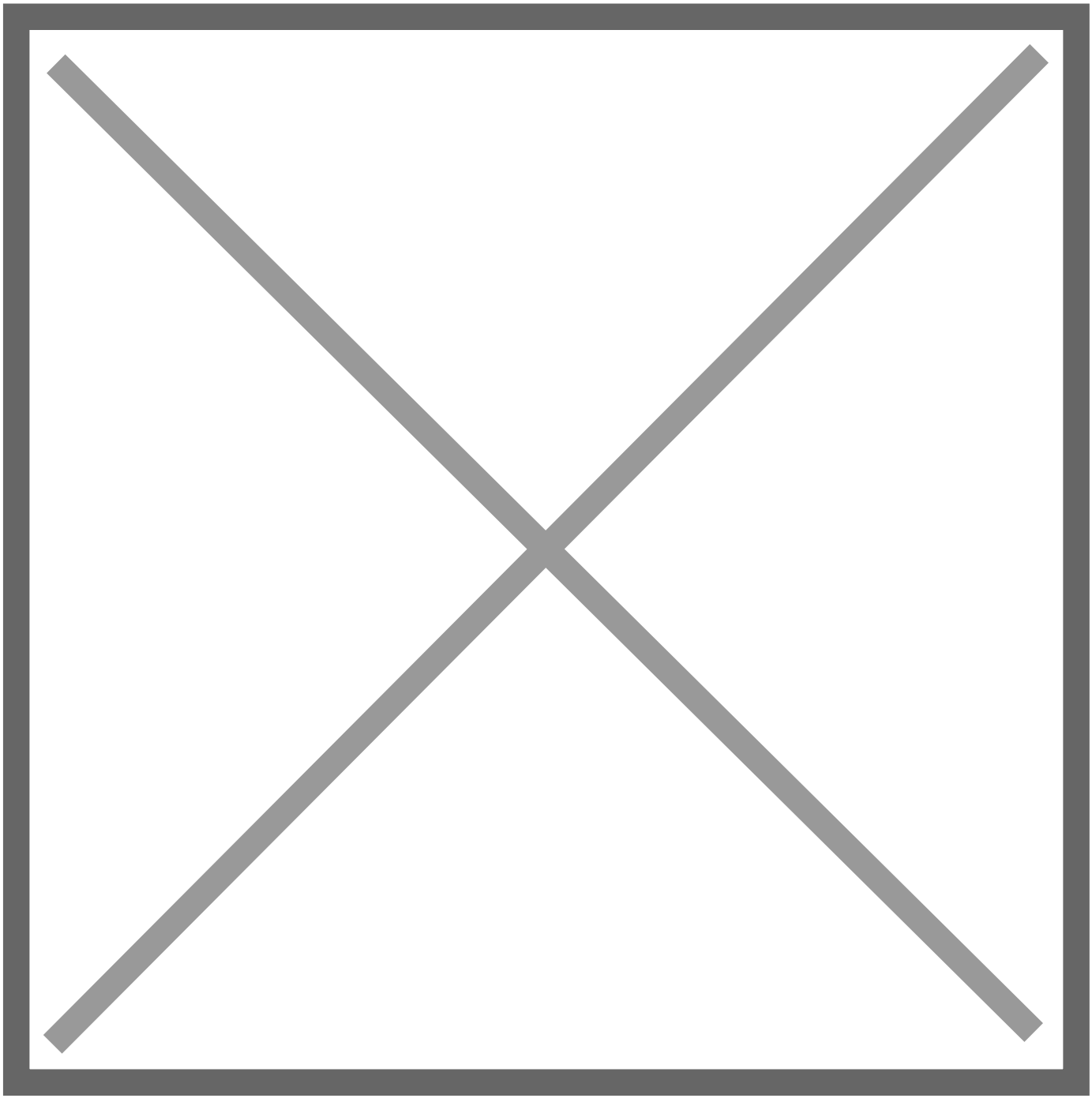
Mental health - anxiety disorders

Children, 2023



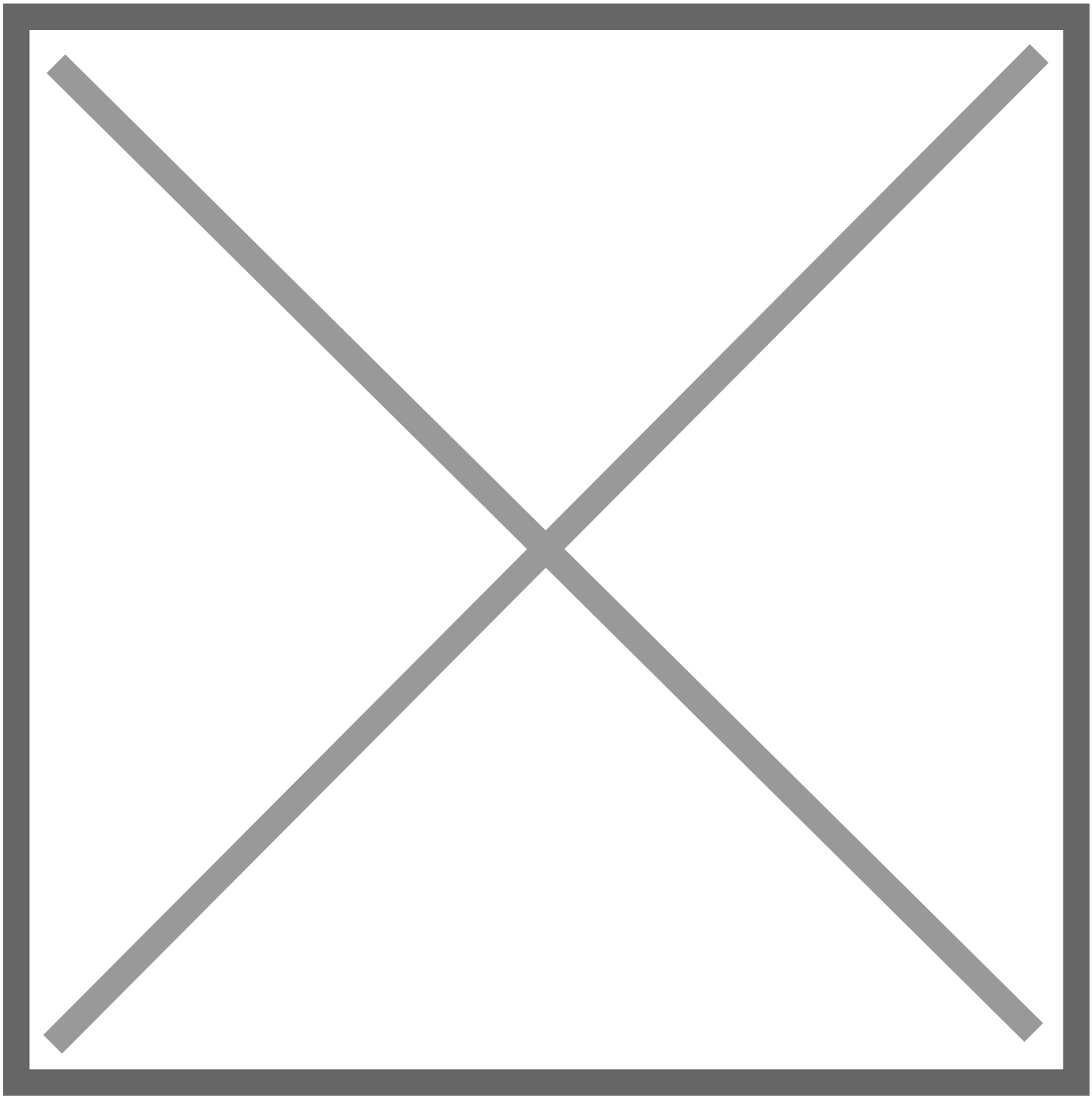
Area covered:	National
å□ è□ æ □ ç□ ®:	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation (IHME). GBD Compare Data Visualization. Global Burden of Disease (GBD) Study 2023. Seattle, WA: IHME, University of Washington, 2025. Available from https://vizhub.healthdata.org/gbd-compare/ [Accessed 17.03.26]
Definitions:	Estimated number living with anxiety disorders per 100,000 population (under 20 years of age)

Boys, 2023



Area covered:	National
å□ è□ æ □ ç□ ®:	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation (IHME). GBD Compare Data Visualization. Global Burden of Disease (GBD) Study 2023. Seattle, WA: IHME, University of Washington, 2025. Available from https://vizhub.healthdata.org/gbd-compare/ [Accessed 17.03.26]
Definitions:	Estimated number living with anxiety disorders per 100,000 population (under 20 years of age)

Girls, 2023



Area covered:	National
å□ è□ æ □ ç□ ®:	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation (IHME). GBD Compare Data Visualization. Global Burden of Disease (GBD) Study 2023. Seattle, WA: IHME, University of Washington, 2025. Available from https://vizhub.healthdata.org/gbd-compare/ [Accessed 17.03.26]
Definitions:	Estimated number living with anxiety disorders per 100,000 population (under 20 years of age)

PDF created on November 3, 2026