

Report card Hungary



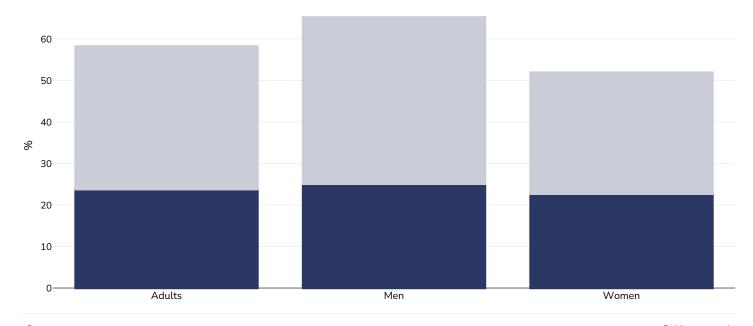
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Obesity prevalence

Adults, 2019





| Survey | Self-reported |
|----------|---------------|
| type: | |
| Age: | 15+ |
| Sample | 12,002 |
| size: | |
| Area | National |
| covered: | |

References: Hungarian Central Statistical Office (2021) European Health Interview Survey 2019 results. Data available at: http://www.ksh.hu/stadat_files/ege/en/ege0039.html. Last accessed: 02.06.21.

Notes: NB. Combined adult data estimated. These estimates were calculated by weighting male and female survey results.

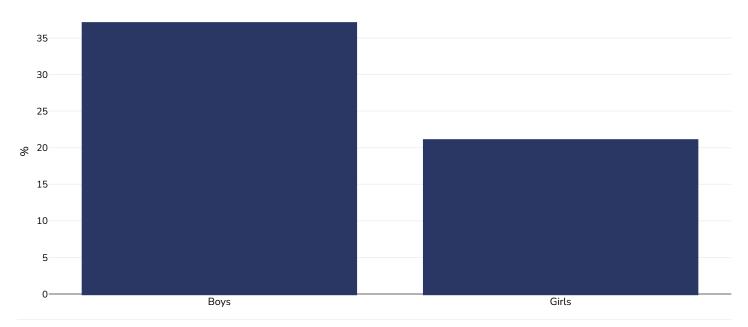
Weighting based on World Bank Population % total female 2019 (https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL.FE.ZS - accessed 03.10.22)

 $Unless \ otherwise \ noted, \ overweight \ refers \ to \ a \ BMI \ between \ 25kg \ and \ 29.9kg/m^2, \ obesity \ refers \ to \ a \ BMI \ greater \ than \ 30kg/m^2.$



Children, 2021-2022

Overweight or obesity



Survey Self-reported type:

Age: 13

References: Rakic JG, Hamrik Z, Dzielska A, Felder-Puig R, Oja L, Bakalár P et al. A focus on adolescent physical activity, eating behaviours, weight status and body image in Europe, central Asia and Canada. Health Behaviour in School-aged Children (HBSC) international report from the 2021/2022 survey. Volume 4. Copenhagen: WHO Regional Office for Europe; 2024. 'Any translation was not created by the World Health Organization (WHO). WHO is not responsible for the content or accuracy of this translation. The original English edition shall be the binding and authentic edition'

Notes: HBSC aims to survey approximately 1500 pupils per age group in each country or region (totaling around 4500)

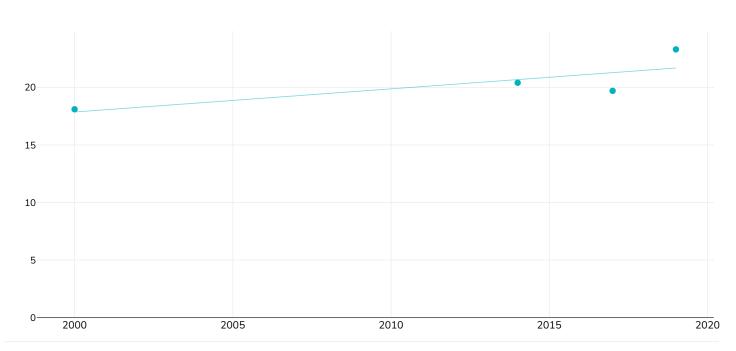
Cutoffs: +2SD



% Adult obesity Hungary 2000 2019

Women

Obesity



Survey Self-reported

type:

References:

2000: Eurostat Yearbook 2006/07. A goldmine of statistical information. Available at

(last accessed 09.08.21)

2014: 2014 Eurostat Database: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=hlth_ehis_bm1e&lang=en (last accessed 25.08.20)

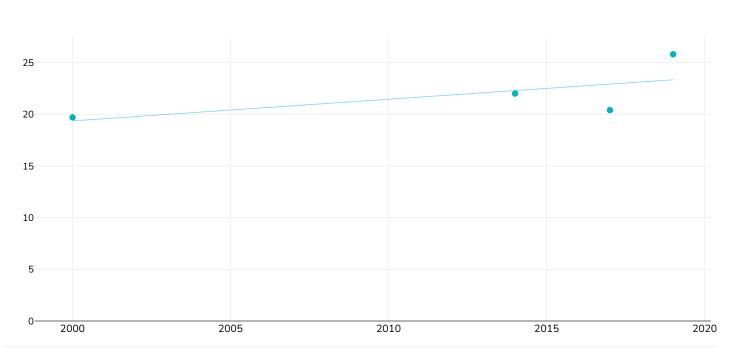
2017: 2017 EUROSTAT Database http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=ilc_hch10&lang=en (last accessed 25.08.20)

2019: Eurostat 2019. Data available at https://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=hlth_ehis_bm1i&lang=en



Men

Obesity



Survey Self-reported

type:

References:

2000: Eurostat Yearbook 2006/07. A goldmine of statistical information. Available at

(last accessed 09.08.21)

https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/documents/2995521/5059290/1-20022007-BP-EN.PDF.pdf/edab8c31-b9f3-4c8e-b4db-4137bd045efa?t=1414683510000 (last accessed 04.11.21)

2014: 2014 Eurostat Database: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=hlth_ehis_bm1e&lang=en (last accessed 25.08.20)

2017: 2017 EUROSTAT Database http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=ilc_hch10&lang=en (last accessed 25.08.20)

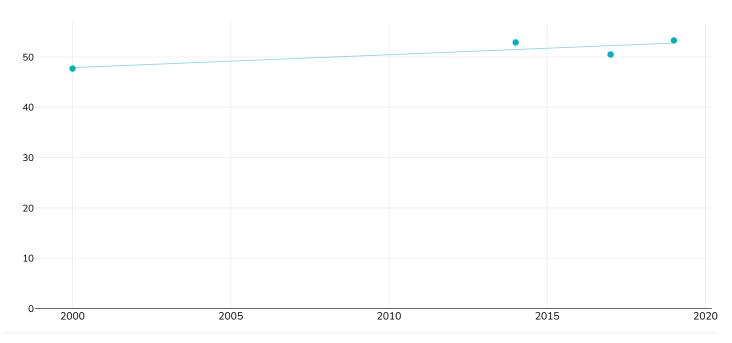
2019: Eurostat 2019. Data available at <a href="https://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=hlth_ehis_bm1i&lang=en/nui/show.do?dataset=hlth_ehis_bm2i&lang=en/nui/show.do?dataset=hlth_ehis_bm2i&lang=en/nui/show.do?dataset=hlth_ehis_bm2i&lang=en/nui/show.do?dataset=hlth_ehis_bm2i&lang=en/nui/show.do?dataset=hlth_ehis_bm2i&lang=en/nui/show.do?dataset=hlth_ehis_bm2i&lang=en/nui/show.do?dataset=hlth_ehis_bm2i&lang=en/nui/show.do?dataset=hlth_ehis_bm2i&lang=en/nui/show.do.dataset=hlth_ehis_bm2i&lang=en/nui/show.do.dataset=hlth_ehis_bm2i&lang=en/nui/show.do.dataset=hlth_ehis_bm2i&lang=en/nui/show.do.dataset=hlth_ehis_bm2i&lang=en/nui/show.do.dataset=hlth_ehis_bm2i&lang=en/nui/show.do.dataset=hlth_ehis_bm2i&lang=en/nui/show.do.dataset=hlth_ehis_bm2i&lang=en/nui/show.do.dataset=hlth_e



% Adult overweight obesity Hungary 200 2019

Women

Overweight or obesity



Survey Self-reported

type:

References:

2000: Eurostat Yearbook 2006/07. A goldmine of statistical information. Available at

4137bd045efa?t=1414683510000 (last accessed 04.11.21)

2014: Rurik. I et al. (2016). Obese Hungary. The trend of overweight and obesity and Prevalence in Hungary, 2015. Orvosi Hetilap. 157(31), pp. 1248-55.

2017: 2017 EUROSTAT Database http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=ilc_hch10&lang=en (last accessed 25.08.20)

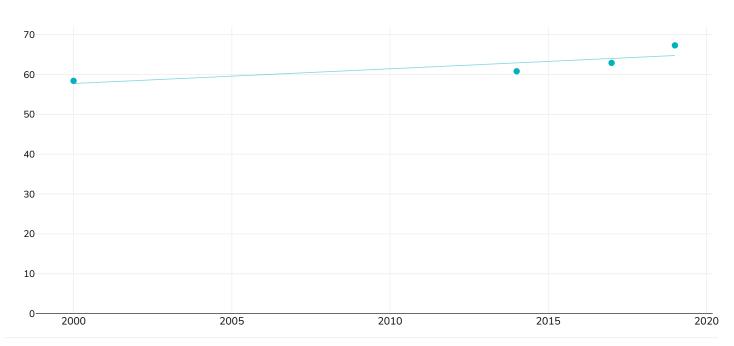
2019: Eurostat 2019. Data available at https://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=hlth_ehis_bm1i&lang=en

(last accessed 09.08.21)



Men

Overweight or obesity



Survey Self-reported

type:

References:

2000: Eurostat Yearbook 2006/07. A goldmine of statistical information. Available at

4137bd045efa?t=1414683510000 (last accessed 04.11.21)

2014: Rurik. I et al. (2016). Obese Hungary. The trend of overweight and obesity and Prevalence in Hungary, 2015. Orvosi Hetilap. 157(31), pp. 1248-55.

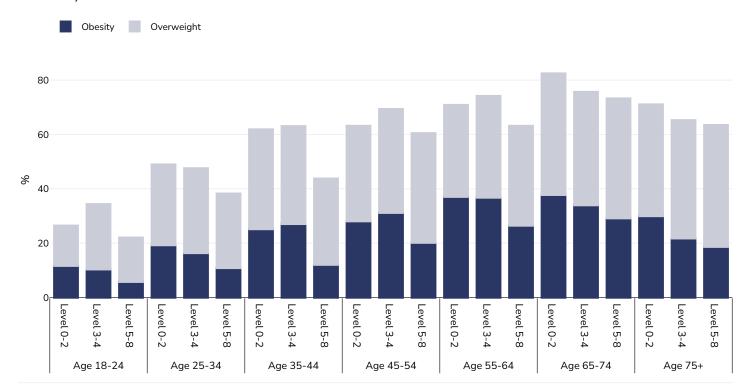
2017: 2017 EUROSTAT Database http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=ilc_hch10&lang=en (last accessed 25.08.20)

2019: Eurostat 2019. Data available at https://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=hlth_ehis_bm1i&lang=en (last accessed 09.08.21)



Overweight/obesity by age and education

Adults, 2019



Survey type: Self-reported

Area National

covered:

References:

Eurostat 2019. Available at https://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=hlth_ehis_bm1e&lang=en (last

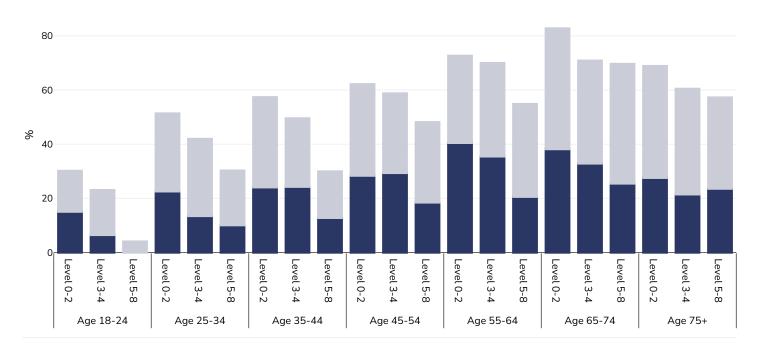
accessed 09.08.21).

Notes: NB. Some age ranges missing due to insufficient data to display by age & educational status



Women, 2019





Survey type: Self-reported

Area National

covered:

References: Eurostat 2019. Available at https://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=hlth_ehis_bm1e&lang=en (last

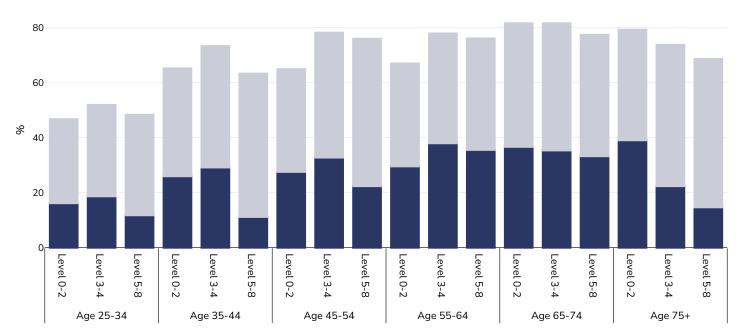
accessed 09.08.21).

Notes: NB. Some age ranges missing due to insufficient data to display by age & educational status



Men, 2019





Survey type: Self-reported

Area National

covered:

References: Eurostat 2019. Available at https://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=hlth_ehis_bm1e&lang=en (last

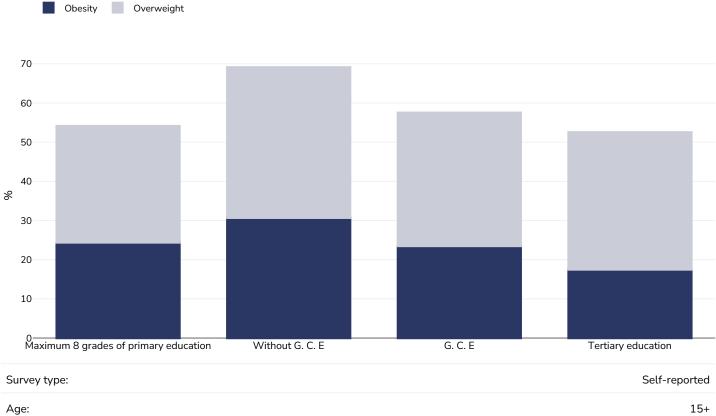
accessed 09.08.21).

Notes: NB. Some age ranges missing due to insufficient data to display by age & educational status



Overweight/obesity by education

Adults, 2019



Sample size: 12,002

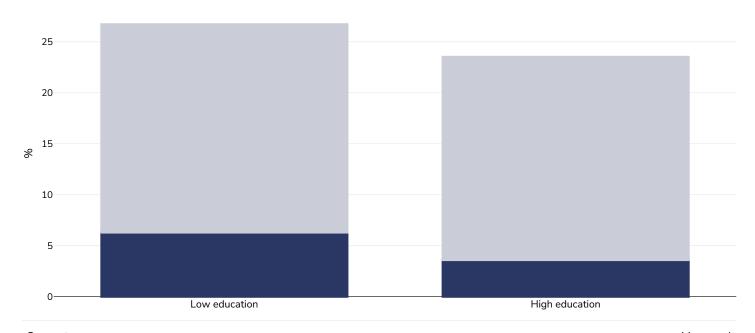
Area National covered:

References: Hungarian Central Statistical Office (2021) European Health Interview Survey 2019 results. Data available at: http://www.ksh.hu/stadat_files/ege/en/ege0039.html. Last accessed: 02.06.21.



Children, 2010



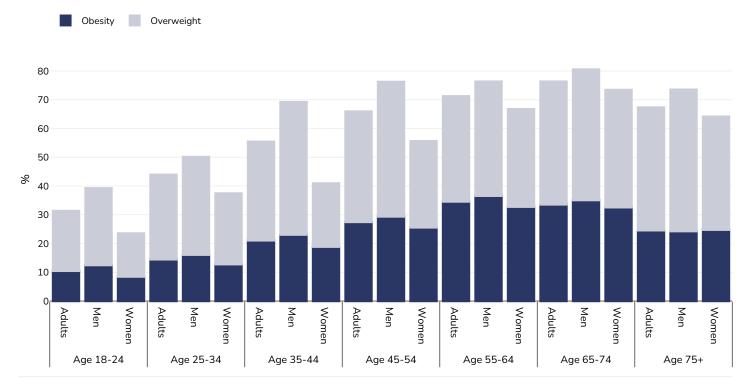


| Survey type: | Measured |
|---------------|---|
| Age: | 10-12 |
| Sample size: | 1020 |
| Area covered: | National |
| References: | Brug J, van Stralen MM, te Velde SJ et al. Differences in Weight Status and Energy-Balance Related Behaviors among Schoolchildren across Europe: The ENERGY-Project. PLoS ONE 2012;7 (4) e34742 |
| Cutoffs: | IOTF |



Overweight/obesity by age

Adults, 2019



Survey type: Self-reported

Area National covered:

References:

Eurostat 2019. Available at https://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=hlth_ehis_bm1i&lang=en (last

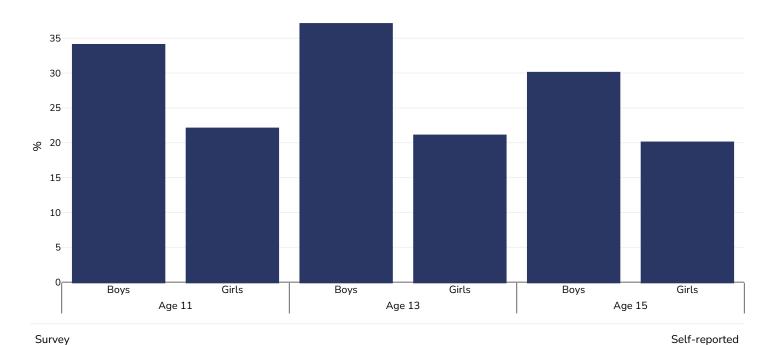
accessed 09.08.21).

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Children, 2021-2022

Overweight or obesity



type:
Area See Report

References:

covered:

RakiÃ?â?¡ JG, Hamrik Z, Dzielska A, Felder-Puig R, Oja L, Bakalár P et al. A focus on adolescent physical activity, eating behaviours, weight status and body image in Europe, central Asia and Canada. Health Behaviour in School-aged Children (HBSC) international report from the 2021/2022 survey. Volume 4. Copenhagen: WHO Regional Office for Europe; 2024. 'Any translation was not created by the World Health Organization (WHO). WHO is not responsible for the content or accuracy of this translation. The original English edition shall be the binding and authentic edition'

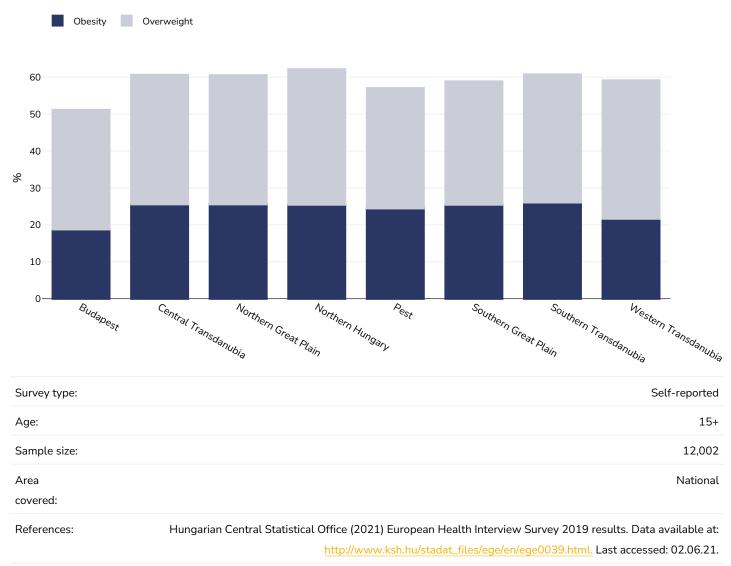
Notes: HBSC aims to survey approximately 1500 pupils per age group in each country or region (totaling around 4500)

Cutoffs: +2SD



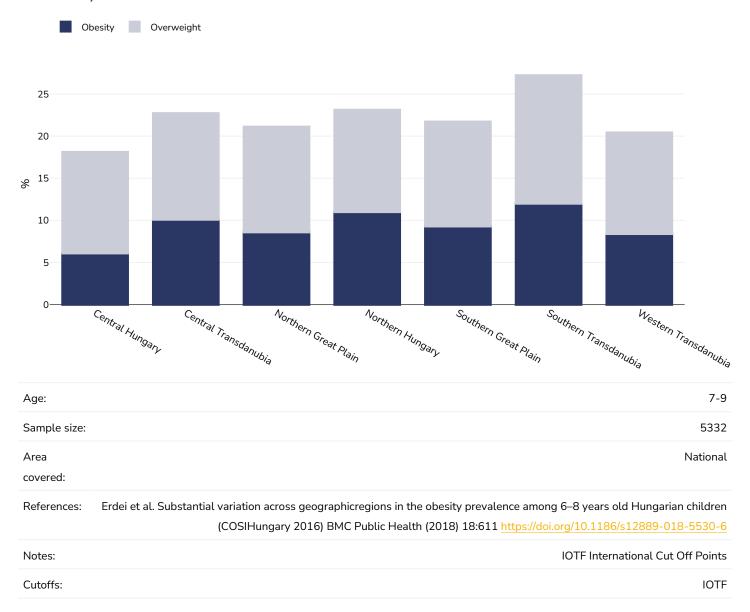
Overweight/obesity by region

Adults, 2019





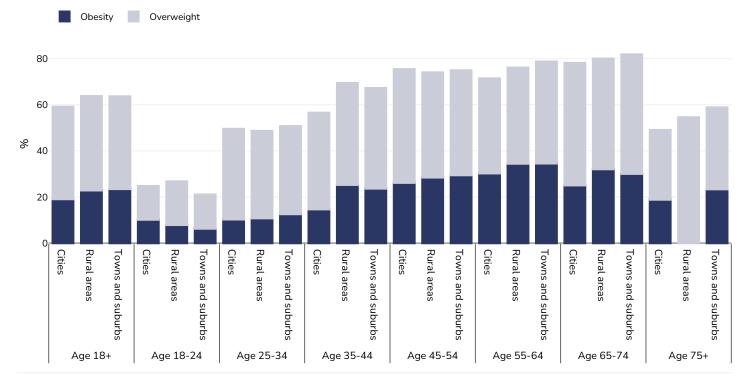
Children, 2016





Overweight/obesity by age and region

Men, 2014



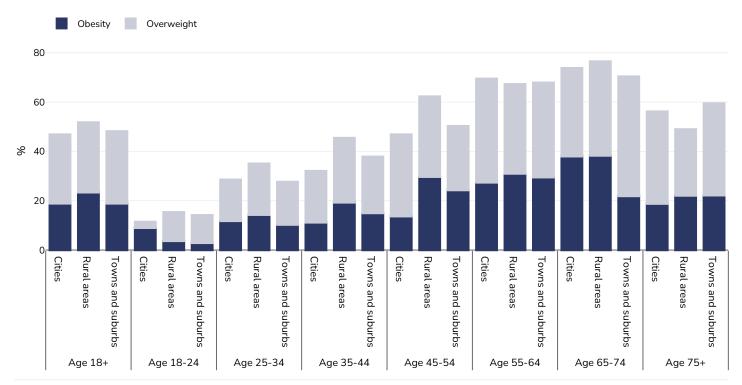
Survey type: Self-reported

Area National covered:

References: 2014 Eurostat Database: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=hlth_ehis_bm1e&lang=en (last accessed 25.08.20)



Women, 2014



Survey type:

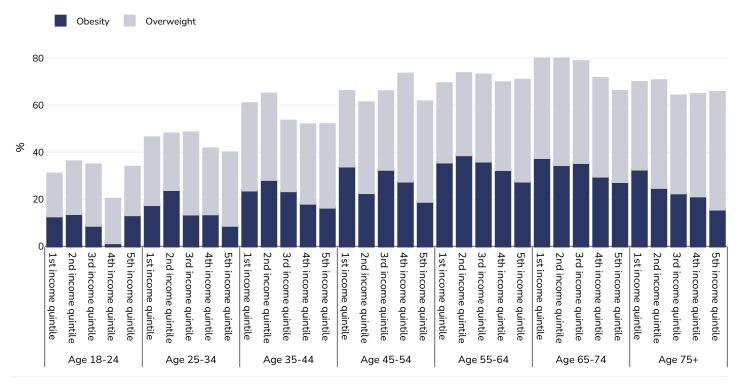
Area
Covered:

References: 2014 Eurostat Database: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=hlth_ehis_bm1e&lang=en (last accessed 25.08.20)



Overweight/obesity by age and socio-economic group

Adults, 2019



Survey type: Self-reported

Area National

covered:

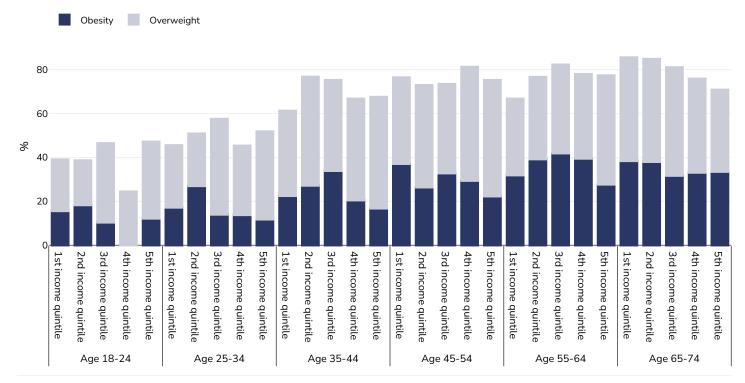
References: Eurostat 2019. Available at https://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=hlth_ehis_bm1i&lang=en (last

accessed 09.08.21).

Notes: NB. Some age ranges missing due to insufficient data to display by age & income quintile



Men, 2019



Survey type: Self-reported

Area National

covered:

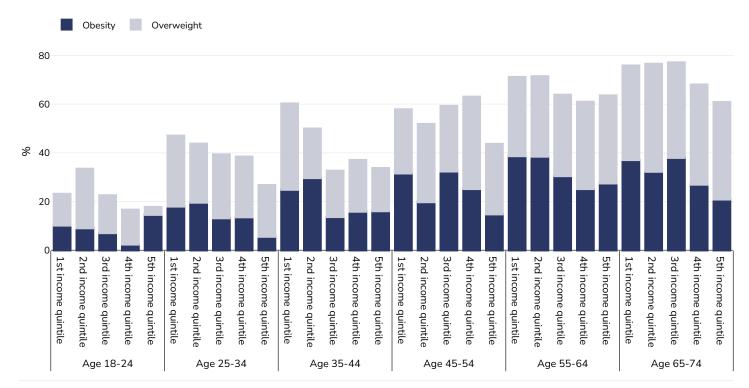
References: Eurostat 2019. Available at https://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=hlth_ehis_bm1i&lang=en (last

accessed 09.08.21).

Notes: NB. Some age ranges missing due to insufficient data to display by age & income quintile



Women, 2019



Survey type: Self-reported

Area National

covered:

References: Eurostat 2019. Available at https://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=hlth_ehis_bm1i&lang=en (last

accessed 09.08.21).

Notes: NB. Some age ranges m

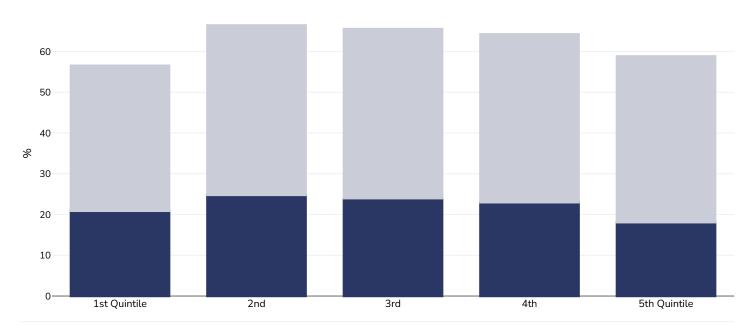
NB. Some age ranges missing due to insufficient data to display by age & income quintile



Overweight/obesity by socio-economic group

Men, 2014





Survey type:

Age:

Area

covered:

References:

2014 Eurostat Database: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=hlth_ehis_bm1e&lang=en (last accessed

Notes: 1st Quintile (lowest income), 5th Quintile (highest income) Please note where data = zero, there were insufficient data.

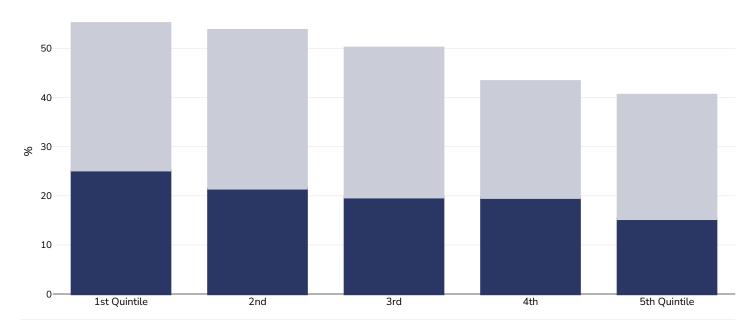
Unless otherwise noted, overweight refers to a BMI between 25kg and 29.9kg/m², obesity refers to a BMI greater than 30kg/m².

25.08.20)



Women, 2014





Survey type: Self-reported
Age: 18+

Area National

covered:

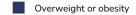
References: 2014 Eurostat Database: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=hlth_ehis_bm1e&lang=en (last accessed 25.08.20)

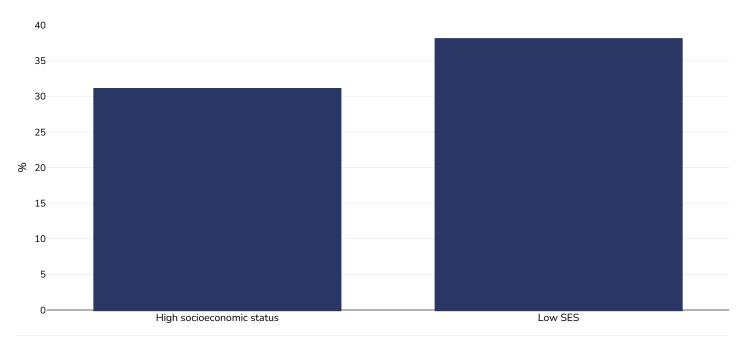
Notes: 1st Quintile (lowest income), 5th Quintile (highest income) Please note where data = zero, there were insufficient data.

 $Unless \ otherwise \ noted, overweight \ refers \ to \ a \ BMI \ between \ 25kg \ and \ 29.9kg/m^2, obesity \ refers \ to \ a \ BMI \ greater \ than \ 30kg/m^2.$



Boys, 2021-2022





| Survey | Self-reported |
|--------|---------------|
| type: | |
| Age: | 11-15 |

References: Raki? JG, Hamrik Z, Dzielska A, Felder-Puig R, Oja L, Bakalár P et al. A focus on adolescent physical activity, eating behaviours, weight status and body image in Europe, central Asia and Canada. Health Behaviour in School-aged Children (HBSC) international report from the 2021/2022 survey. Volume 4. Copenhagen: WHO Regional Office for Europe; 2024. 'Any translation was not created by the World Health Organization (WHO). WHO is not responsible for the content or accuracy of this translation. The original English edition shall be the binding and authentic edition'

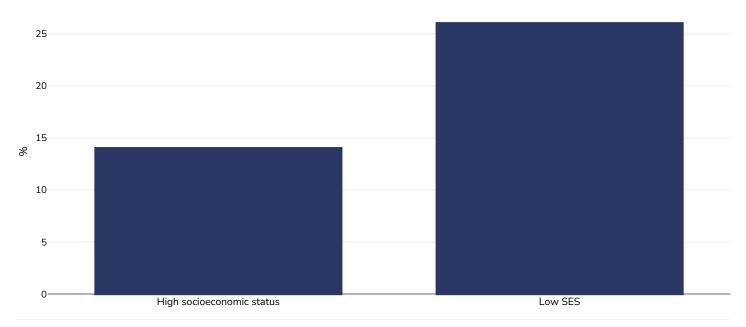
Notes: Family affluence scaleHBSC aims to survey approximately 1500 pupils per age group in each country or region (totaling around 4500)

Cutoffs: +2SD



Girls, 2021-2022

Overweight or obesity



| Survey | Self-reported |
|--------|---------------|
| type: | |
| Δαe. | 11-15 |

References: Raki? JG, Hamrik Z, Dzielska A, Felder-Puig R, Oja L, Bakalár P et al. A focus on adolescent physical activity, eating behaviours, weight status and body image in Europe, central Asia and Canada. Health Behaviour in School-aged Children (HBSC) international report from the 2021/2022 survey. Volume 4. Copenhagen: WHO Regional Office for Europe; 2024. 'Any translation was not created by the World Health Organization (WHO). WHO is not responsible for the content or accuracy of this translation. The original English edition shall be the binding and authentic edition'

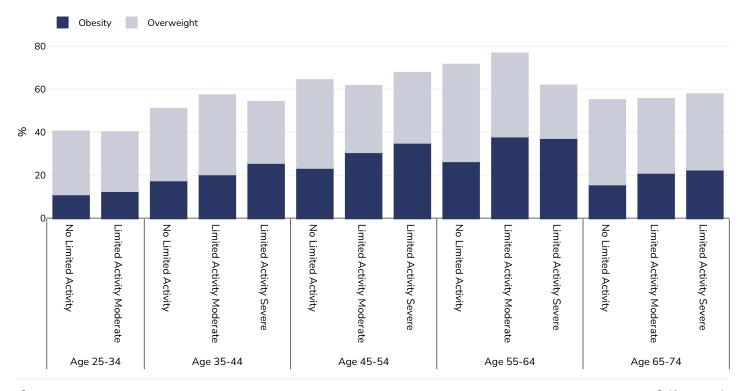
Notes: Family affluence scaleHBSC aims to survey approximately 1500 pupils per age group in each country or region (totaling around 4500)

Cutoffs: +2SD



Overweight/obesity by age and limited activity

Adults, 2014



Survey type: Self-reported

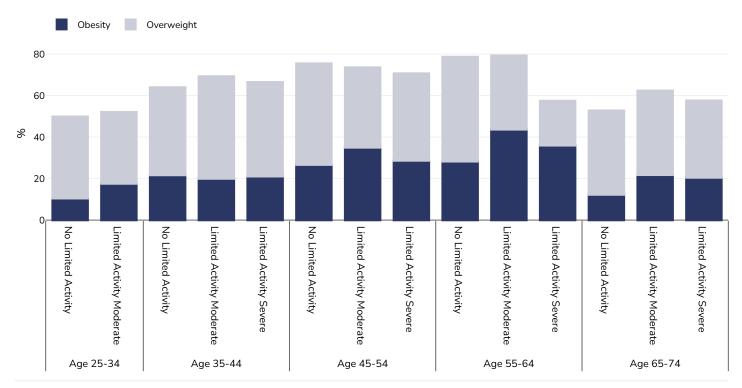
Area covered: National

Area covered:
References:

Eurostat 2014 available at https://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/submitViewTableAction.do (last accessed 06.10.21)



Men, 2014



Survey type: Self-reported

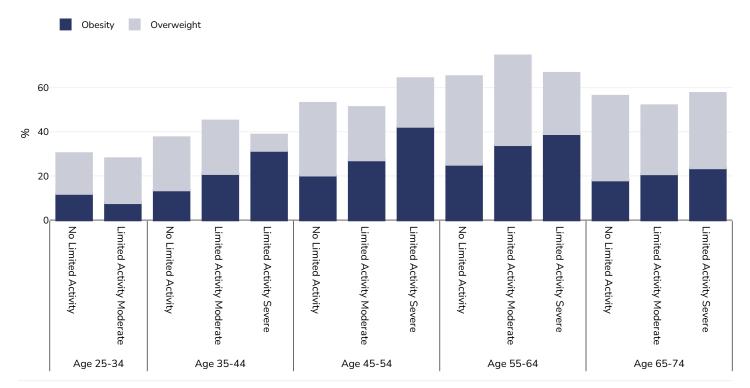
Area covered: National

References:

Eurostat 2014 available at https://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/submitViewTableAction.do (last accessed 06.10.21)



Women, 2014



Survey type: Self-reported

Area covered: National

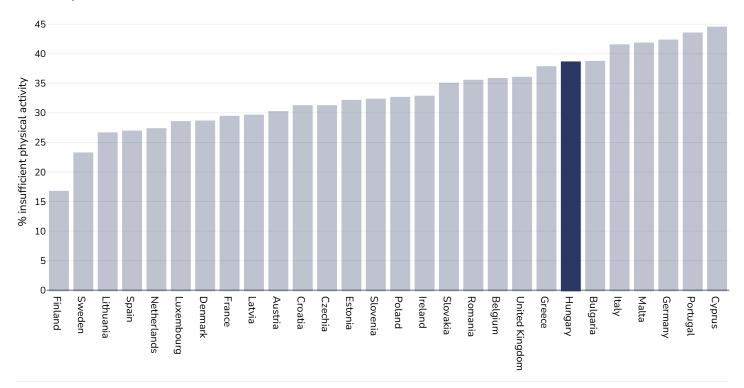
References:

Eurostat 2014 available at https://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/submitViewTableAction.do (last accessed 06.10.21)



Insufficient physical activity

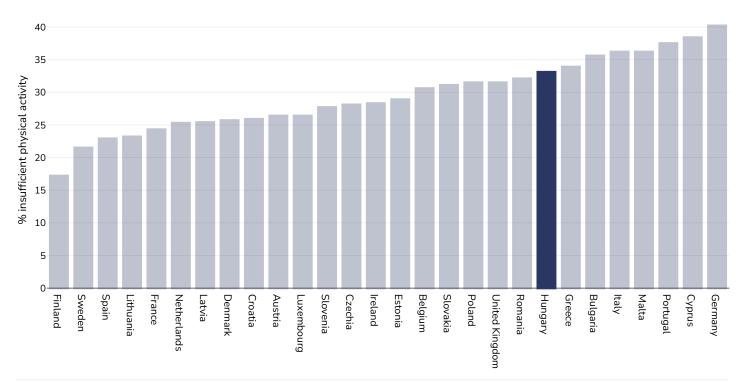
Adults, 2016



References: Guthold R, Stevens GA, Riley LM, Bull FC. Worldwide trends in insufficient physical activity from 2001 to 2016: a pooled analysis of 358 population-based surveys with 1.9 million participants. Lancet 2018 http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S2214-109X
(18)30357-7



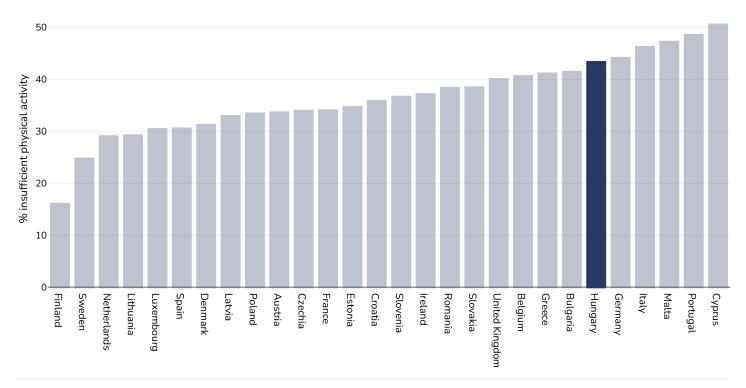
Men, 2016



References: Guthold R, Stevens GA, Riley LM, Bull FC. Worldwide trends in insufficient physical activity from 2001 to 2016: a pooled analysis of 358 population-based surveys with 1.9 million participants. Lancet 2018 http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S2214-109X (18)30357-7



Women, 2016

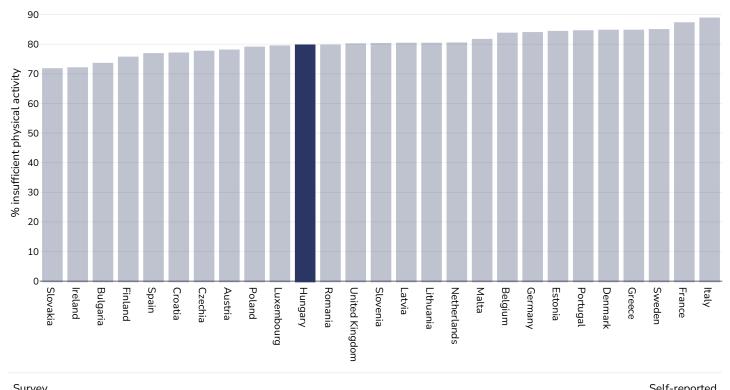


References: Guthold R, Stevens GA, Riley LM, Bull FC. Worldwide trends in insufficient physical activity from 2001 to 2016: a pooled analysis of 358 population-based surveys with 1.9 million participants. Lancet 2018 http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S2214-109X
(18)30357-7



Children, 2016

Definitions:

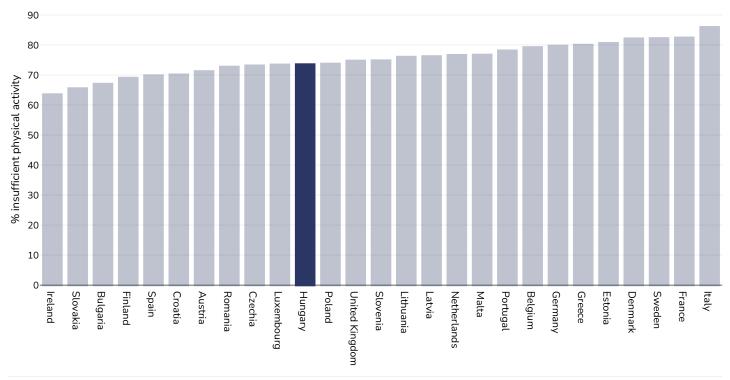


| Survey | Seti-reported |
|-------------|--|
| type: | |
| Age: | 11-17 |
| References: | Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation, https://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A893ADO?lang=en (last accessed 16.03.21) |
| Notes: | % of school going adolescents not meeting WHO recommendations on Physical Activity for Health, i.e. doing less than 60 minutes of moderate- to vigorous-intensity physical activity daily. |
| | |

% Adolescents insufficiently active (age standardised estimate)



Boys, 2016



| Survey | Self-reported |
|-------------|---|
| type: | |
| Age: | 11-17 |
| References: | Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation, https://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A893ADO?lang=en (last accessed 16.03.21) |
| Notes: | % of school going adolescents not meeting WHO recommendations on Physical Activity for Health, i.e. doing less than 60 |

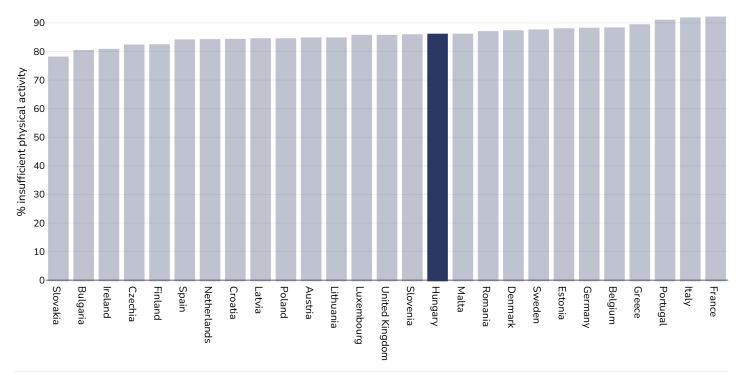
Definitions:

% Adolescents insufficiently active (age standardised estimate)

minutes of moderate- to vigorous-intensity physical activity daily.



Girls, 2016

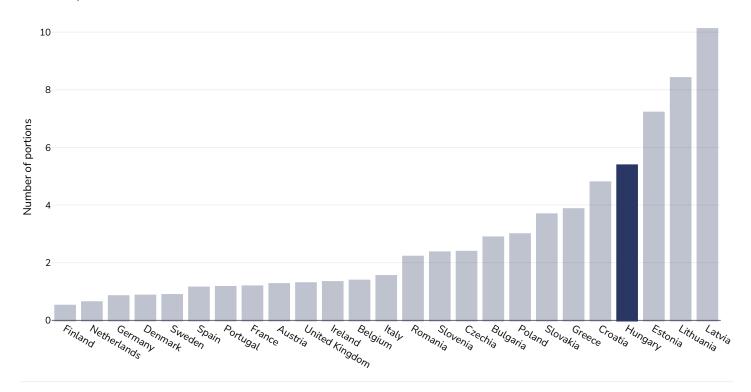


| Survey | Self-reported |
|--------------|--|
| type: | |
| Age: | 11-17 |
| References: | Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation, https://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A893ADO?lang=en (last accessed 16.03.21) |
| Notes: | % of school going adolescents not meeting WHO recommendations on Physical Activity for Health, i.e. doing less than 60 minutes of moderate- to vigorous-intensity physical activity daily. |
| Definitions: | % Adolescents insufficiently active (age standardised estimate) |



Sugar consumption

Adults, 2016



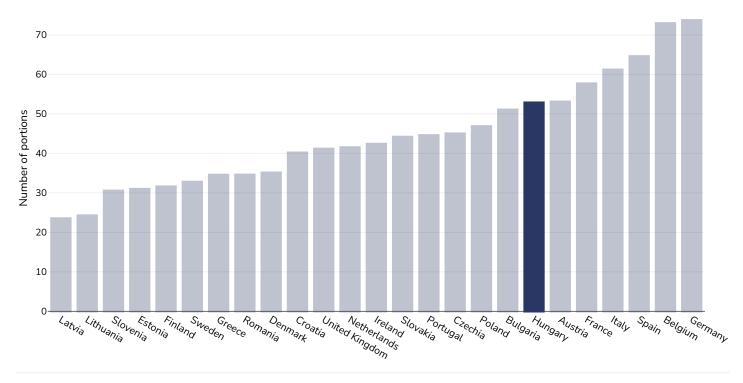
References: Source: Euromonitor International

Definitions: Sugar consumption (Number of 500g sugar portions/person/month)



Estimated per capita sugar sweetened beverages intake

Adults, 2016



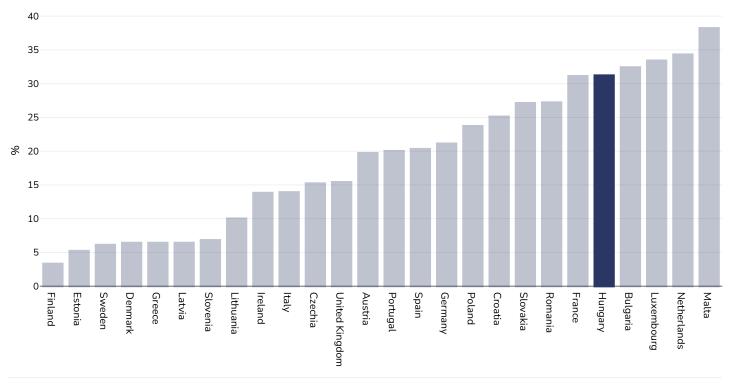
References:

Source: Euromonitor International



Prevalence of at least daily carbonated soft drink consumption

Children, 2014



Survey Measured type:

References:

World Health Organization. (2017). Adolescent obesity and related behaviours: Trends and inequalities in the who european region, 2002-2014: observations from the Health Behavior in School-aged Children (HBSC) WHO collaborative crossnational study (J. Inchley, D. Currie, J. Jewel, J. Breda, & V. Barnekow, Eds.). World Health Organization. Sourced from Food Systems Dashboard http://www.foodsystemsdashboard.org

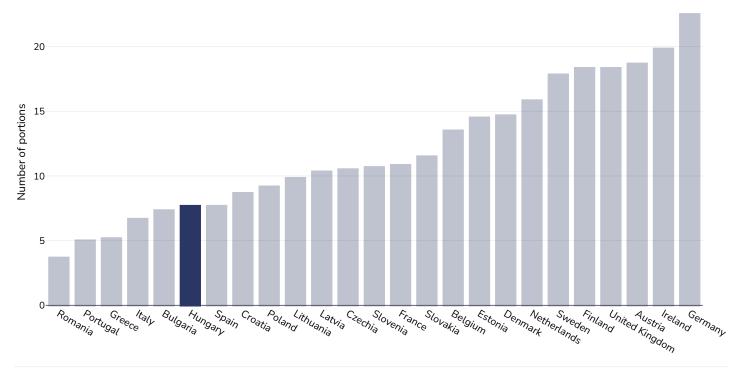
Notes: 15-year-old adolescents

Definitions: Prevalence of at least daily carbonated soft drink consumption (% of at least daily carbonated soft drink consumption)



Prevalence of confectionery consumption

Adults, 2016



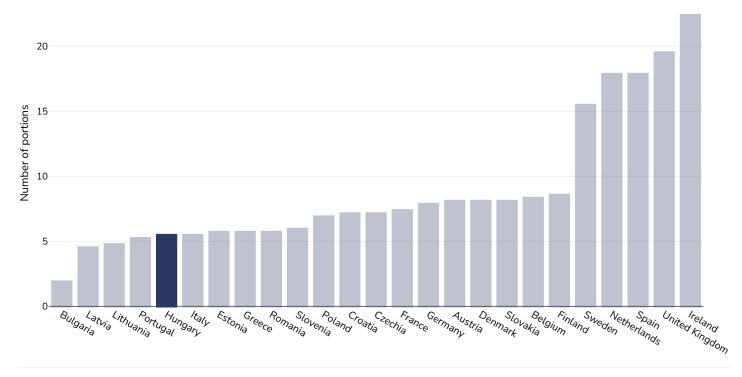
References: Source: Euromonitor International

Definitions: Prevalence of confectionery consumption (Number of 50g confectionery portions/person/month)



Prevalence of sweet/savoury snack consumption

Adults, 2016



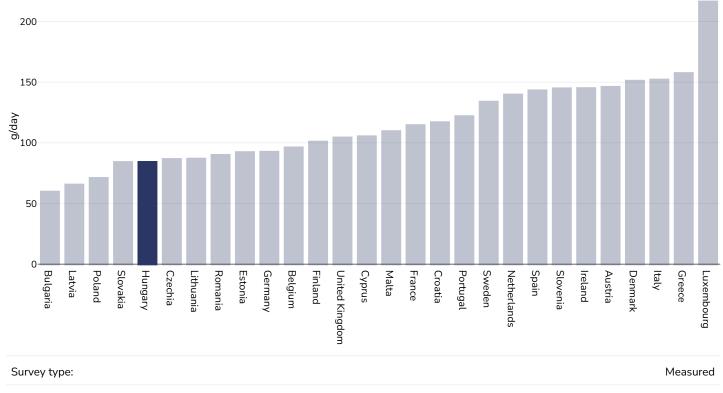
References: Source: Euromonitor International

Definitions: Prevalence of sweet/savoury snack consumption (Number of 35g sweet/savoury snack portions/person/month)



Estimated per capita fruit intake

Adults, 2017



Survey type:

Age:

Clobal Burden of Disease, the Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation http://ghdx.healthdata.org/

Definitions:

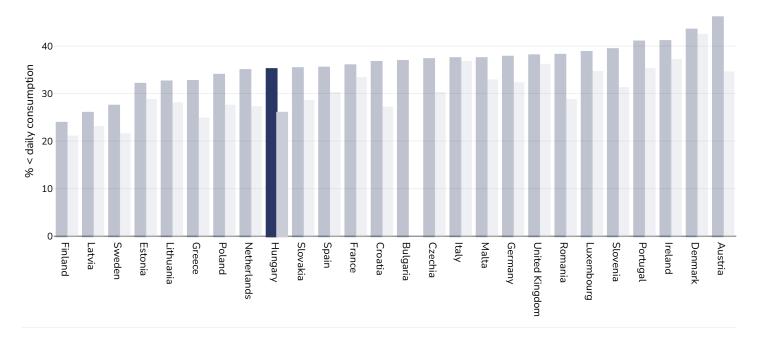
Estimated per-capita fruit intake (g/day)



Prevalence of less than daily fruit consumption

Children, 2014





Survey Measured type:

References:

Global School-based Student Health Surveys. Beal et al (2019). Global Patterns of Adolescent Fruit, Vegetable, Carbonated Soft Drink, and Fast-food consumption: A meta-analysis of global school-based student health surveys. Food and Nutrition Bulletin. https://doi.org/10.1177/0379572119848287. Sourced from Food Systems Dashboard

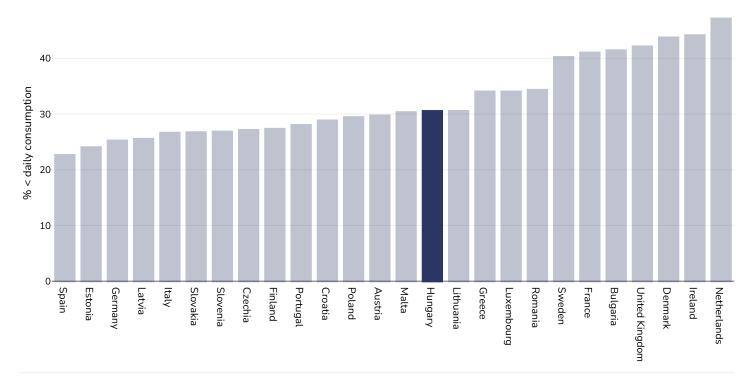
http://www.foodsystemsdashboard.org/food-system

Definitions: Prevalence of less-than-daily fruit consumption (% less-than-daily fruit consumption)



Prevalence of less than daily vegetable consumption

Children, 2014



Survey Measured

type:

Age: 12-17

References:

Beal et al. (2019). Global Patterns of Adolescent Fruit, Vegetable, Carbonated Soft Drink, and Fast-food consumption: A meta-analysis of global school-based student health surveys. Food and Nutrition Bulletin.

https://doi.org/10.1177/0379572119848287 sourced from Food Systems Dashboard

 $\underline{\text{http://www.foodsystemsdashboard.org/food-system}}$

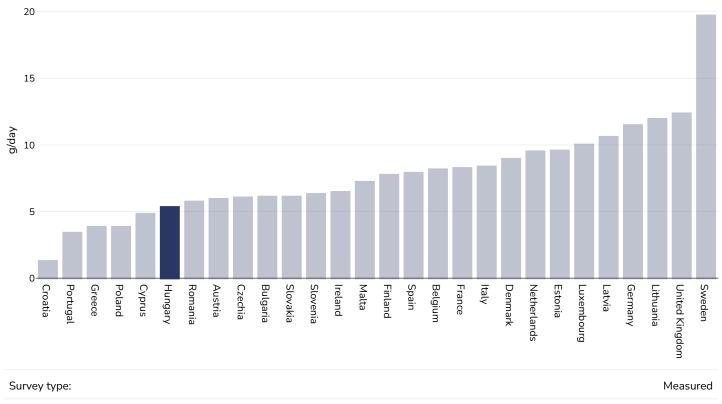
Definitions:

Prevalence of less-than-daily vegetable consumption (% less-than-daily vegetable consumption)



Estimated per-capita processed meat intake

Adults, 2017

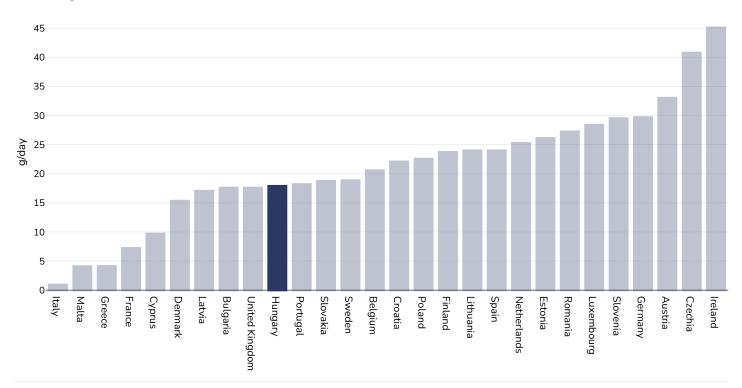


| Survey type: | Measured |
|--------------|---|
| Age: | 25+ |
| References: | Global Burden of Disease, the Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation http://ghdx.healthdata.org/ |
| Definitions: | Estimated per-capita processed meat intake (g per day) |



Estimated per capita whole grains intake

Adults, 2017

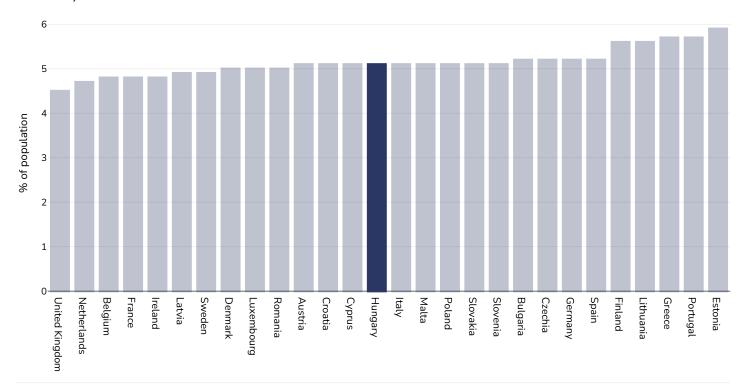


| Survey type: | Measured |
|--------------|---|
| Age: | 25+ |
| References: | Global Burden of Disease, the Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation http://ghdx.healthdata.org/ |
| Definitions: | Estimated per-capita whole grains intake (g/day) |



Mental health - depression disorders

Adults, 2015



References:

Prevalence data from Global Burden of Disease study 2015 (http://ghdx.healthdata.org) published in: Depression and Other Common Mental Disorders: Global Health Estimates. Geneva: World Health Organization; 2017. Licence: CC BY-NC-SA 3.0 IGO.

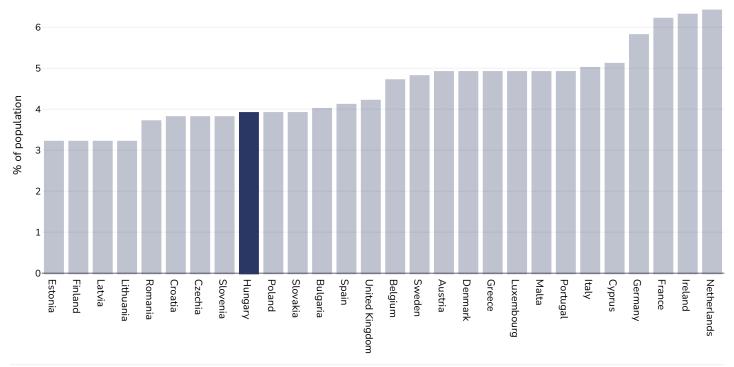
Definitions:

% of population with depression disorders



Mental health - anxiety disorders

Adults, 2015



References: Prevalence data from Global Burden of Disease study 2015 (http://ghdx.healthdata.org) published in: Depression and Other Common Mental Disorders: Global Health Estimates. Geneva: World Health Organization; 2017. Licence: CC BY-NC-SA 3.0

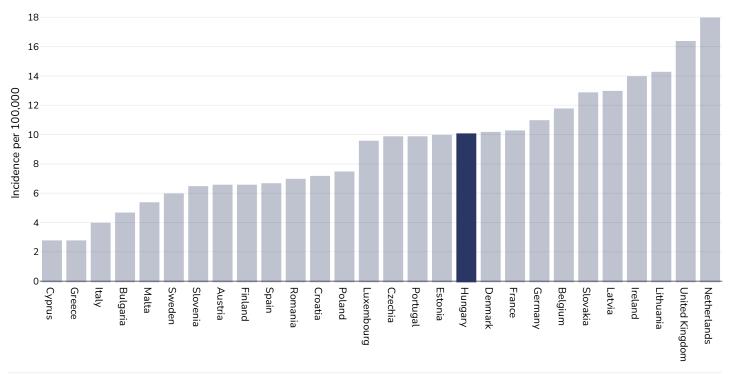
IGO.

Definitions: % of population with anxiety disorders



Oesophageal cancer

Men, 2020



Age: 20+

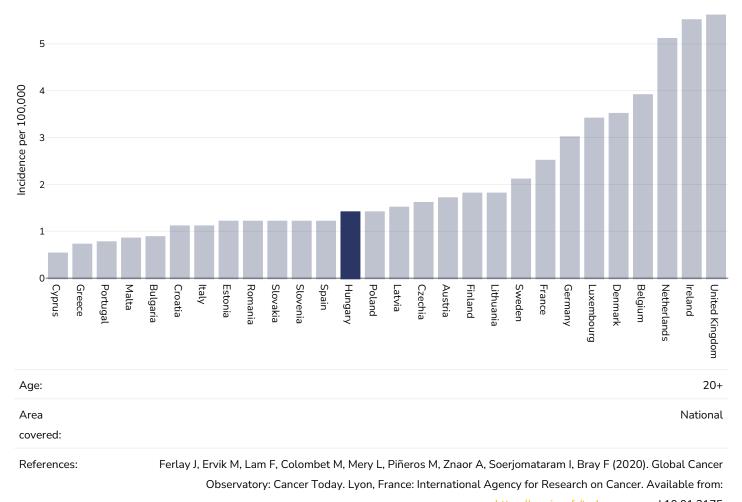
Area National covered:

References:

Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2020). Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from:

https://gco.iarc.fr/today, accessed 10.01.2175



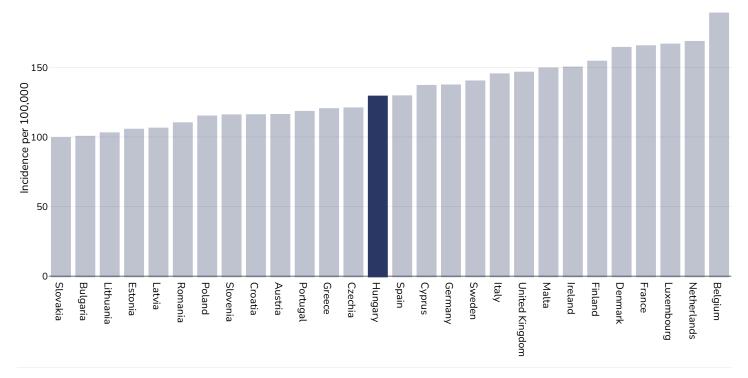


https://gco.iarc.fr/today, accessed 10.01.2175



Breast cancer

Women, 2020



Age: 20+

Area National covered:

References:

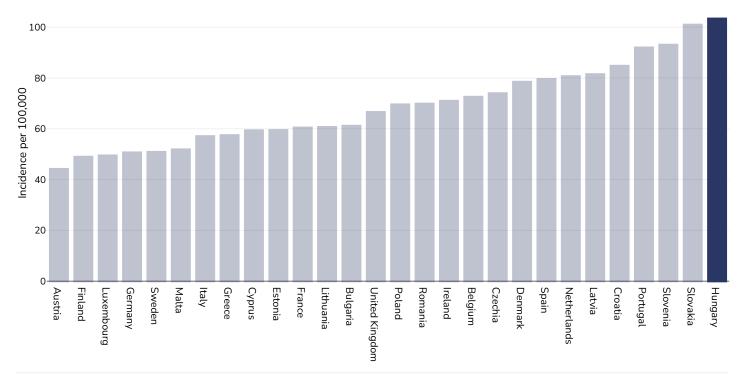
Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2020). Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from:

https://gco.iarc.fr/today, accessed 10.01.2175



Colorectal cancer

Men, 2020



Age: 20+

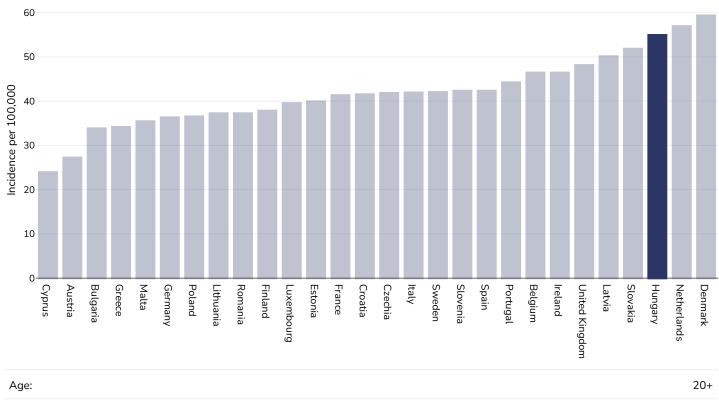
Area National covered:

References:

Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2020). Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from:

https://gco.iarc.fr/today, accessed 10.01.2175





Area National

covered:

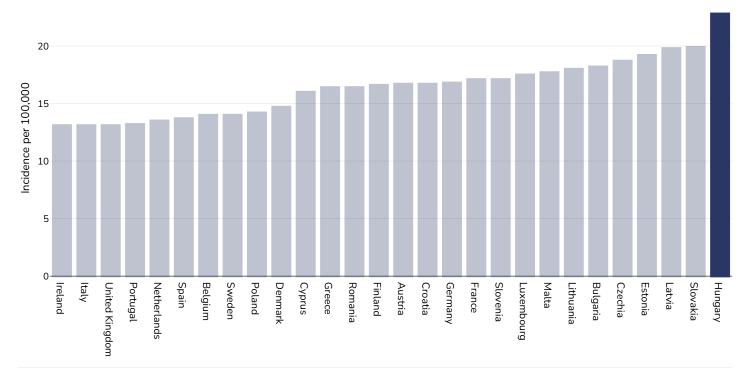
References: Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2020). Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from:

https://gco.iarc.fr/today, accessed 10.01.2175



Pancreatic cancer

Men, 2020



Age: 20+

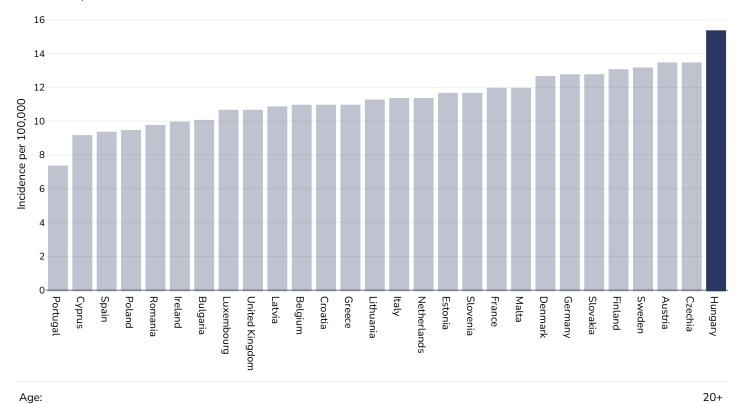
Area National covered:

References:

Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2020). Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from:

https://gco.iarc.fr/today, accessed 10.01.2175





Area National

covered:

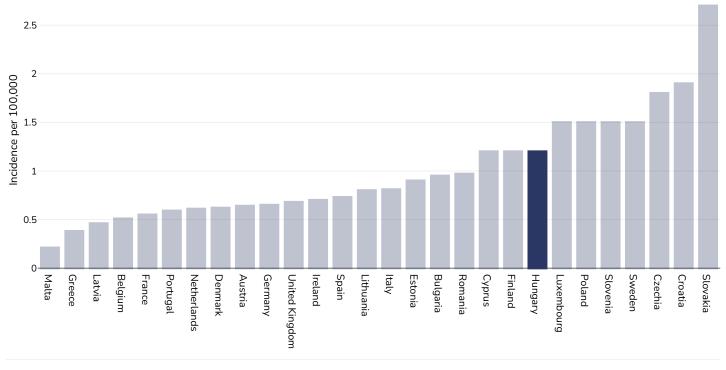
References: Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2020). Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from:

https://gco.iarc.fr/today, accessed 10.01.2175



Gallbladder cancer

Men, 2020



Age: 20+

Area National

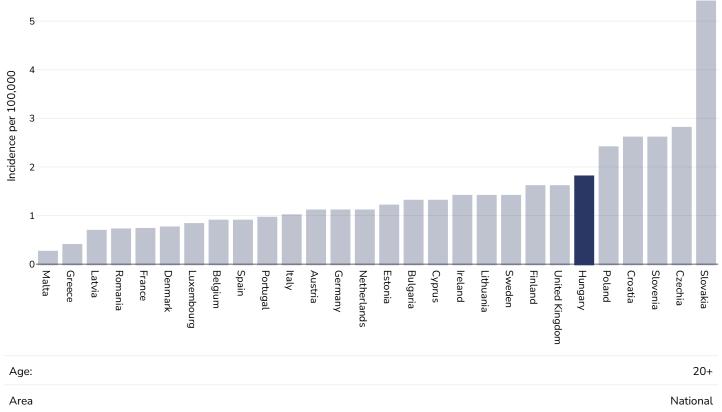
covered:

References:

Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2020). Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from:

https://gco.iarc.fr/today, accessed 10.01.2175





covered:

References:

Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2020). Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from:

https://gco.iarc.fr/today, accessed 10.01.2175

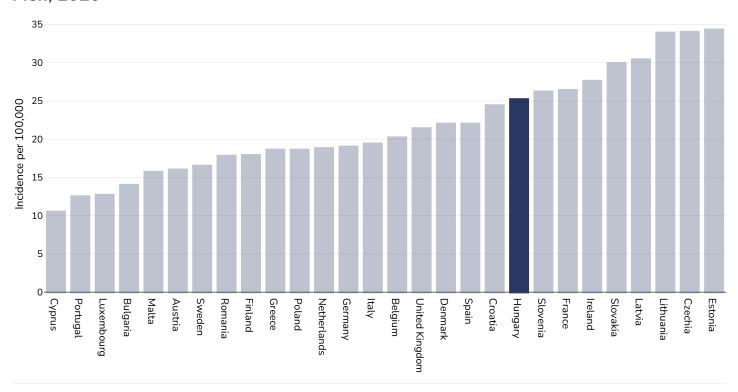
Definitions:

Age-standardized indicence rates per 100 000



Kidney cancer

Men, 2020



Age: 20+

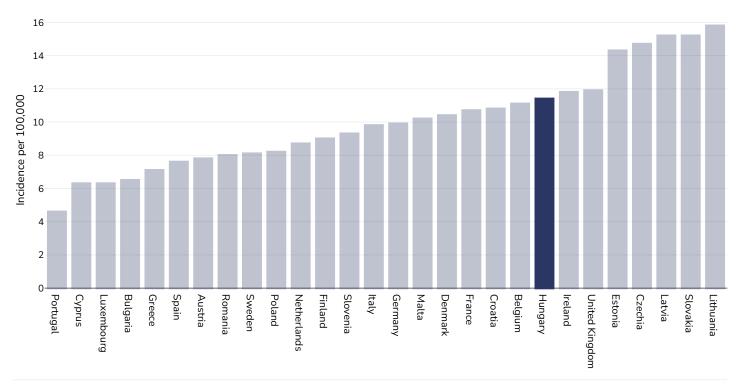
Area National covered:

References:

Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2020). Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from:

https://gco.iarc.fr/today, accessed 10.01.2175





Age: 20+

Area National

covered:

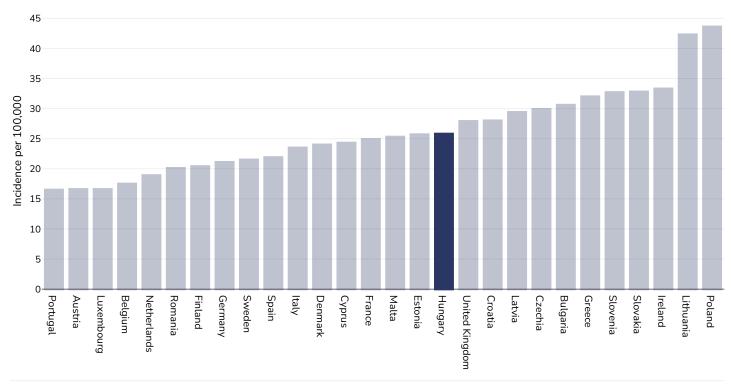
References: Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2020). Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from:

https://gco.iarc.fr/today, accessed 10.01.2175



Cancer of the uterus

Women, 2020



Age: 20+

Area National covered:

References:

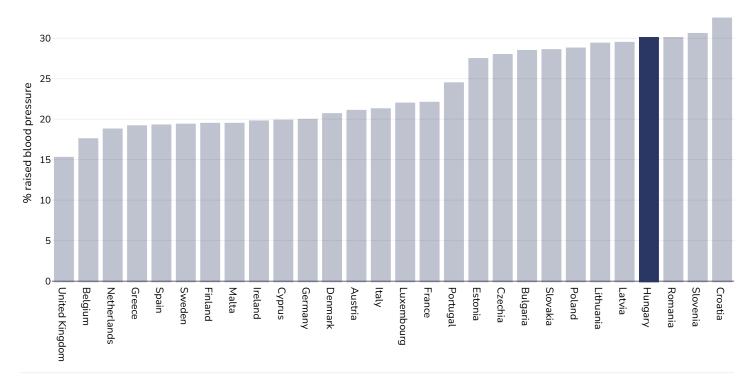
Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2020). Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from:

https://gco.iarc.fr/today, accessed 10.01.2175



Raised blood pressure

Adults, 2015



References:

Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation,

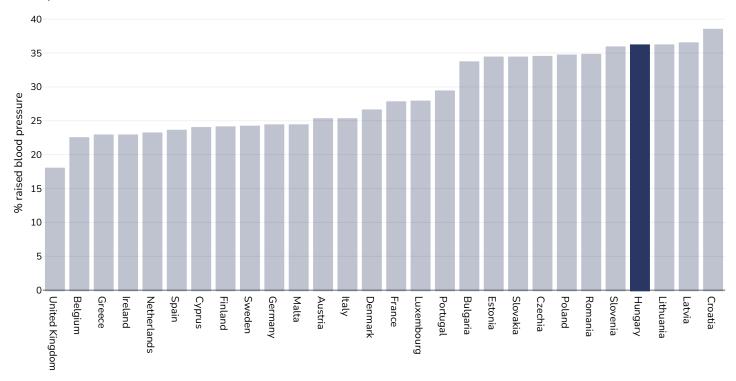
http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A875?lang=en

Definitions:

Age Standardised estimated % Raised blood pressure 2015 (SBP>=140 OR DBP>=90).



Men, 2015



References:

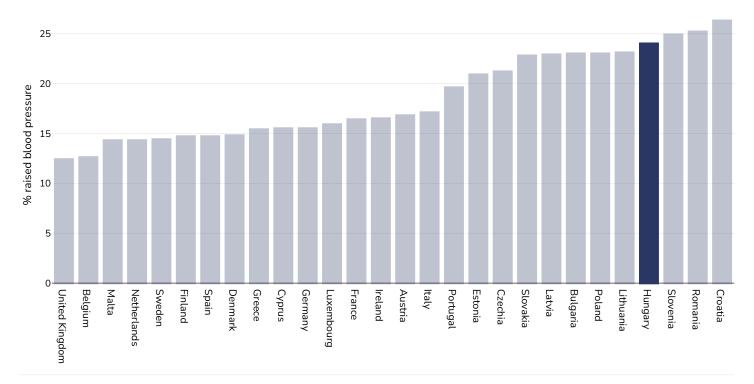
Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation,

http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A875?lang=en

Definitions:

Age Standardised estimated % Raised blood pressure 2015 (SBP>=140 OR DBP>=90).





References:

Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation,

http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A875?lang=en

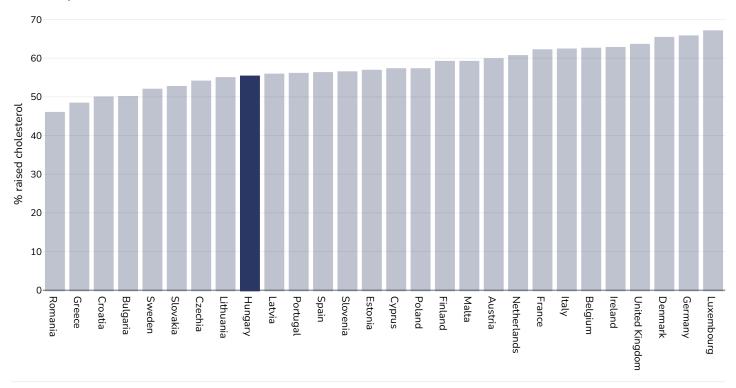
Definitions:

Age Standardised estimated % Raised blood pressure 2015 (SBP>=140 OR DBP>=90).



Raised cholesterol

Adults, 2008



References:

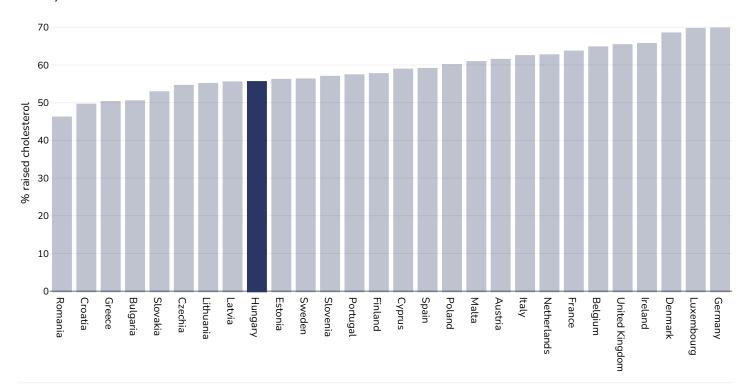
Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation, http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A885

Definitions:

% Raised total cholesterol (>= 5.0 mmol/L) (age-standardized estimate).



Men, 2008

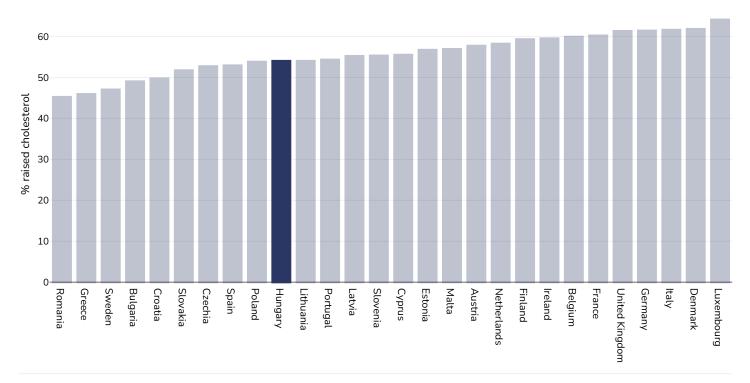


References: Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation, http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A885

Definitions:

% Raised total cholesterol (>= 5.0 mmol/L) (age-standardized estimate).





References: Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation, http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A885

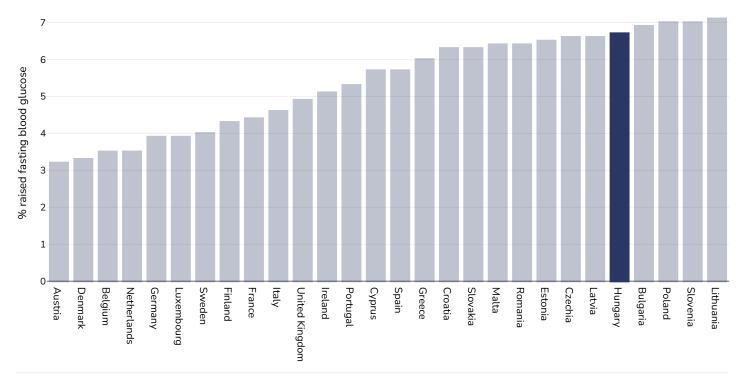
Definitions:

% Raised total cholesterol (>= 5.0 mmol/L) (age-standardized estimate).



Raised fasting blood glucose

Men, 2014



References:

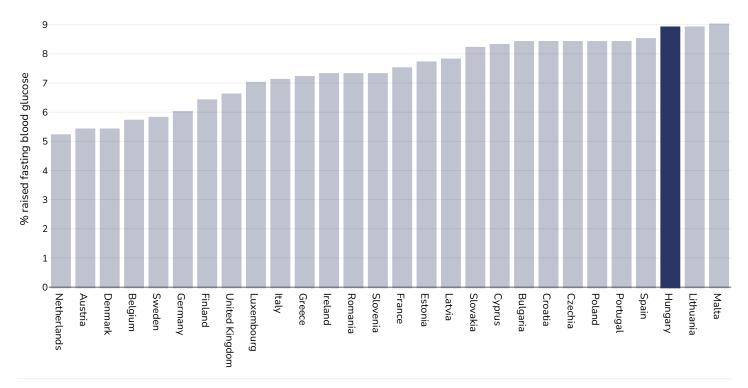
Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation,

http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A869?lang=en

Definitions:

Age Standardised % raised fasting blood glucose (>= 7.0 mmol/L or on medication).





References:

Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation,

http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A869?lang=en

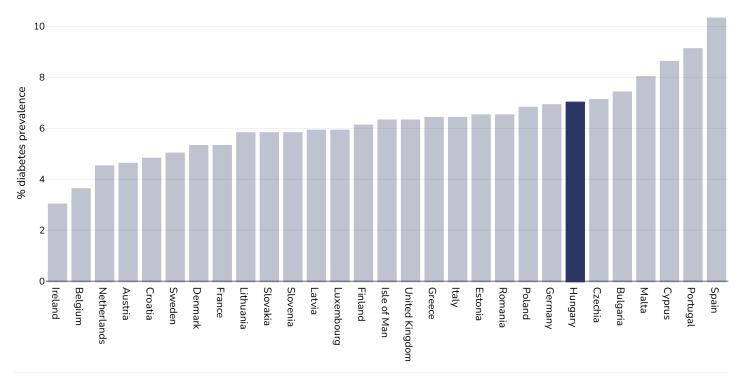
Definitions:

Age Standardised % raised fasting blood glucose (\geq 7.0 mmol/L or on medication).



Diabetes prevalence

Adults, 2021



Age: 20-79

Area National

covered:

References:

Reproduced with kind permission International Diabetes Federation. IDF Diabetes Atlas, 10th edn. Brussels,

Belgium:International Diabetes Federation, 2021. http://www.diabetesatlas.org

Definitions: Age-adjusted comparative prevalence of diabetes, %



Contextual factors

Disclaimer: These contextual factors should be interpreted with care. Results are updated as regularly as possible and use very specific criteria. The criteria used and full definitions are available for download at the bottom of this page.



Labelling

| Is there mandatory nutrition labelling? | ✓ |
|---|----------|
| Front-of-package labelling? | × |
| Back-of-pack nutrition declaration? | ✓ |
| Color coding? | × |
| Warning label? | × |





Regulation and marketing

| Are there fiscal policies on unhealthy products? | ~ |
|--|----------|
| Tax on unhealthy foods? | ~ |
| Tax on unhealthy drinks? | ~ |
| Are there fiscal policies on healthy products? | X |
| Subsidy on fruits? | × |
| Subsidy on vegetables? | X |
| Subsidy on other healthy products? | X |
| Mandatory limit or ban of trans fat (all settings)? | ~ |
| Mandatory limit of trans fats in place (all settings)? | ~ |
| Ban on trans-fats or phos in place (all settings)? | × |
| Are there any mandatory policies/marketing restrictions on the promotion of unhealthy food/drinks to children? | ~ |
| Mandatory restriction on broadcast media? | ~ |
| Mandatory restriction on non-broadcast media? | ~ |
| Voluntary policies/marketing restrictions on the promotion of unhealthy food/drinks to children? | × |
| Are there mandatory standards for food in schools? | ~ |
| Are there any mandatory nutrient limits in any manufactured food products? | ~ |
| Nutrition standards for public sector procurement? | ~ |
| | |





Political will and support

| National obesity strategy or nutrition and physical activity national strategy? | V |
|--|----------|
| National obesity strategy? | X |
| National childhood obesity strategy? | X |
| Comprehensive nutrition strategy? | ~ |
| Comprehensive physical activity strategy? | ~ |
| Evidence-based dietary guidelines and/or RDAs? | ~ |
| National target(s) on reducing obesity? | × |
| Guidelines/policy on obesity treatment? | ~ |
| Promotion of breastfeeding? | × |
| Monitoring and surveillance | |
| Monitoring of the prevalence and incidence for the main obesity-related NCDs and risk factors? | ~ |
| Within 5 years? | ~ |
| Governance and resource | |
| Multi-sectoral national co-ordination mechanism for obesity or nutrition (including obesity)? | X |
| Key | |
| Present Present Incoming Absent 7 Unknown | |
| (voluntary) | |

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