## Comorbidities

### China

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Oesophageal cancer

Men, 2018

References: Global Cancer Observatory, Cancer incidence rates http://gco.iarc.fr/ (last accessed 30th June 2020)

Definitions: Estimated age-standardized incidence rates (World) in 2018, oesophagus, adults ages 20+. ASR (World) per 100,000
Women, 2018


Definitions: Estimated age-standardized incidence rates (World) in 2018, oesophagus, adults ages 20+. ASR (World) per 100,000
Breast cancer

Women, 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Incidence per 100,000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mongolia</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cambodia</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vietnam</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vanuatu</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laos</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Solomon Is.</td>
<td>140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Papua New Guinea</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malaysia</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philippines</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brunei Darussalam</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Korea</td>
<td>160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fiji</td>
<td>180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Singapore</td>
<td>200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tahiti</td>
<td>220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Samoa</td>
<td>240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Zealand</td>
<td>260</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>280</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Age: 20+


Definitions: Estimated age-standardized incidence rates (World) in 2018, breast, females, ages 20+. ASR (World) per 100,000
Colorectal cancer

Men, 2018


Definitions: Estimated age-standardized incidence rates (World) in 2018, colorectum, adults, ages 20+. ASR (World) per 100,000
Women, 2018


Definitions: Estimated age-standardized incidence rates (World) in 2018, colorectum, adults, ages 20+. ASR (World) per 100,000
Pancreatic cancer

Men, 2018

Incidence per 100,000

Age: 20+

References: Global Cancer Observatory, Cancer incidence rates [http://gco.iarc.fr/] (last accessed 30th June 2020)

Definitions: Estimated age-standardized incidence rates (World) in 2018, pancreas, adults, ages 20+. ASR (World) per 100,000.
Women, 2018

Age: 20+

References: Global Cancer Observatory, Cancer incidence rates http://gco.iarc.fr/ (last accessed 30th June 2020)

Definitions: Estimated age-standardized incidence rates (World) in 2018, pancreas, adults, ages 20+. ASR (World) per 100,000
Gallbladder cancer

Men, 2018

Age:


Definitions: Estimated age-standardized incidence rates (World) in 2018, gallbladder, adults, ages 20+. ASR (World) per 100,000
Women, 2018

Age:


Definitions: Estimated age-standardized incidence rates (World) in 2018, gallbladder, adults, ages 20+. ASR (World) per 100,000
Kidney cancer

Men, 2018


Definitions: Estimated age-standardized incidence rates (World) in 2018, kidney, adults, ages 20+. ASR (World) per 100,000
**Women, 2018**

![Graph showing incidence per 100,000 for various countries]

**Age:** 20+


**Definitions:** Estimated age-standardized incidence rates (World) in 2018, kidney, adults, ages 20+. ASR (World) per 100,000
Cancer of the uterus

Women, 2018

Incidence per 100,000

Age: 20+


Definitions: Estimated age-standardized incidence rates (World) in 2018, cervix uteri, females, ages 20+. ASR (World) per 100,000
Raised blood pressure

Adults, 2015


Definitions: Age Standardised estimated % Raised blood pressure 2015 (SBP>=140 OR DBP>=90).
Men, 2015


Definitions: Age Standardised estimated % Raised blood pressure 2015 (SBP>=140 OR DBP>=90).
Women, 2015


Definitions: Age Standardised estimated % Raised blood pressure 2015 (SBP>=140 OR DBP>=90).
Raised cholesterol

Adults, 2008


Definitions: % Raised total cholesterol (>= 5.0 mmol/L) (age-standardized estimate).
Men, 2008


Definitions: % Raised total cholesterol (>= 5.0 mmol/L) (age-standardized estimate).
Women, 2008

References:

Definitions:
% Raised total cholesterol (>= 5.0 mmol/L) (age-standardized estimate).
Raised fasting blood glucose

Men, 2014

References:

Definitions:
Age Standardised % raised fasting blood glucose (>= 7.0 mmol/L or on medication).
Women, 2014


Definitions: Age Standardised % raised fasting blood glucose (≥ 7.0 mmol/L or on medication).
Diabetes prevalence

Adults, 2019

Age: 20-79


Definitions: Diabetes age-adjusted comparative prevalence (%).

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