

Armenien



Policies, Interventions and Actions

Commercial Determinants of Noncommunicable Diseases in the WHO European Region

This report highlights the substantial impact of commercial determinants on noncommunicable diseases (NCDs) in the WHO European Region. Nearly 7500 deaths per day in the Region are attributed to commercial determinants, such as tobacco, alcohol, processed food, fossil fuels and occupational practices. These commercial products and practices contribute to 25% of all deaths in the Region. The report's chapters systematically explore various facets of how commercial interests exacerbate NCDs and key strategies used by commercial actors to negatively influence NCD-related policies at the national and international level. The report also provides selected case studies from the Region to illustrate key strategies and outcomes of industry influence on health policies. The report then calls for urgent and coordinated action to address the commercial determinants of NCDs. It advocates for building coalitions based on the values of equity, sustainability, and resilience. Public health actors are urged to develop competencies in economic and legal frameworks, enforce transparency, and manage conflicts of interest effectively. The report underscores the need for robust financial reforms and strict regulation to curb industry power and protect public health. By implementing these strategies, the Region can accelerate progress towards global NCD targets and Sustainable Development Goals by 2030.

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|-------------------|---|
| Categories: | Evidence of Marketing Guidelines/Policy |
| Year(s): | 2024 (ongoing) |
| Target age group: | Voksne og børn |
| Organisation: | World Health Organisation (WHO) |
| Linked document: | Download linked document |
| References: | World Health Organization. Regional Office for Europe. (2024) Commercial Determinants of Noncommunicable Diseases in the WHO European Region. World Health Organization. Regional Office for Europe. https://iris.who.int/handle/10665/376957 . License: CC BY-NC-SA 3.0 IGO |

European practical and patient-centred guidelines for adult obesity management in primary care

This article aims to provide obesity management guidelines specifically tailored to GPs, favouring a practical patient-centred approach. The focus is on GP communication and motivational interviewing as well as on therapeutic patient education. The new guidelines highlight the importance of avoiding stigmatization, something frequently seen in different health care settings. In addition, managing the psychological aspects of the disease, such as improving self-esteem, body image and quality of life must not be neglected.

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| Categories: | Evidence of Management/treatment guidelines |
| Year(s): | 2019 (ongoing) |
| Linked document: | Download linked document |
| References: | Dominique Durrer Schutz, Luca Busetto, Dror Dicker, Nathalie Farpour-Lambert, Rachel Pryke, Hermann Toplak, Daniel Widmer, Volkan Yumuk, Yves Schutz; European Practical and Patient-Centred Guidelines for Adult Obesity Management in Primary Care. <i>Obes Facts</i> 15 March 2019; 12 (1): 40–66. https://doi.org/10.1159/000496183 |

Trans fatty acid limit

Measures to limit or virtually eliminate industrially-produced trans fatty acids in food intended for the final consumer and/or for supply to retail. The regulation sets a limit on trans fat content to 2% of total fat content in fats/oils. Adopted by the Customs Union of the Eurasian Economic Union in December 2011, and entered into force in January 2018. (Available only in Russian language)

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| Categories: | Evidence of Marketing Guidelines/Policy |
| Year(s): | 2018 (ongoing) |
| Target age group: | Voksne og børn |
| Organisation: | Customs Union of the Eurasian Economic Union |
| Linked document: | Download linked document |
| References: | Demin, A., Løge, B., Zhiteneva, O., Nishida, C., Whiting, S., Rippin, H., Delles, C., Saliya Karymbaeva, Kremlin Wickramasinghe and Breda, J. (2020). Trans fatty acid elimination policy in member states of the Eurasian Economic Union: Implementation challenges and capacity for enforcement. <i>Journal of Clinical Hypertension</i> , [online] 22(8), pp.1328–1337. doi: https://doi.org/10.1111/jch.13945 |

NCD Country Profiles 2018 (Obesity Targets)

The profiles also provide data on the key metabolic risk factors, namely raised blood pressure, raised blood glucose and obesity and National Targets on Obesity (as of 2017)

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| Categories: | Evidence of Obesity Target |
| Year(s): | 2017 (ongoing) |
| Target age group: | Voksne og børn |
| Organisation: | World Health Organisation |
| References: | Noncommunicable diseases country profiles 2018. Geneva: World Health Organization; 2018. Licence: CC BY-NC-SA 3.0 IGO. |

Physical activity strategy for the WHO European Region 2016-2025

The strategy focuses on physical activity as a leading factor in health and well-being in the European Region, with particular attention to the burden of non-communicable diseases associated with insufficient activity levels and sedentary behaviour. It aims to cover all forms of physical activity throughout the life-course.

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| Categories: | Evidence of Physical Activity Guidelines/Policy |
| Year(s): | 2016-2025 |
| Target age group: | Voksne og børn |
| Organisation: | WHO Regional Office for Europe |
| Find out more: | www.who.int |
| Linked document: | Download linked document |

School food standards

National mandatory standards for food available in schools adopted by the Minister of Health of Agriculture from June 2014. (Available only in Armenian language)

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| Categories: | Evidence of School Food Regulations |
| Year(s): | 2014 (ongoing) |
| Target age group: | Børn |
| Organisation: | Minister of Health of Agriculture |
| Linked document: | Download linked document |
| References: | Information provided with kind permission of WHO Global database on the Implementation of Nutrition Action (GINA): https://extranet.who.int/nutrition/gina/en/node/39336 (last accessed 20.07.22) Please note the GINA website has been replaced by the GIFNA database and the GINA link will no longer work. You will find this document by searching this new database: https://gifna.who.int/ |

Politique Nationale de Nutrition

Comprehensive Nutrition strategy (including overweight/obesity) approved by the Ministry of Health and adopted from 2012. (Available only in French language)

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| Categories: | Evidence of Nutritional or Health Strategy/Guidelines/Policy/Action plan |
| Year(s): | 2012-2021 |
| Target age group: | Voksne og børn |
| Organisation: | Ministry of Health |
| Linked document: | Download linked document |
| References: | Information provided with kind permission of WHO Global database on the Implementation of Nutrition Action (GINA): https://extranet.who.int/nutrition/gina/en/node/17771 (last accessed 05.08.22) Please note the GINA website has been replaced by the GIFNA database and the GINA link will no longer work. You will find this document by searching this new database: https://gifna.who.int/ |

Mandatory labelling

Mandatory national labelling guidelines for pre-packaged food approved by the Commission of the Customs Union, dated December 9, 2011 No. 881. (Only available in Russian language)

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| Categories: | Labelling Regulation/Guidelines |
| Year(s): | 2011 (ongoing) |
| Target age group: | Voksne og børn |
| Organisation: | Customs Union Committee |
| Linked document: | Download linked document |
| References: | Information provided with kind permission of WHO Global database on the Implementation of Nutrition Action (GINA): https://extranet.who.int/nutrition/gina/en/node/25705 (last accessed 27.06.22) Please note the GINA website has been replaced by the GIFNA database and the GINA link will no longer work. You will find this document by searching this new database: https://gifna.who.int/ |

State Service for Food Safety Ministry of Agriculture of Republic of Armenia

National Multisectoral stakeholder mechanism in place (such as Coalition, Taskforce, Committee) for Obesity or Nutrition (including obesity)

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| Categories: | Evidence of a multi-sectoral national coordination mechanism for obesity or nutrition (including obesity) |
| Year(s): | 2010 (ongoing) |
| Target age group: | Voksne og børn |
| Organisation: | Ministry of Agriculture |
| Linked document: | Download linked document |

GNPR 2016-17 (q7) Breastfeeding promotion and/or counselling

WHO Global Nutrition Policy Review 2016-2017 reported the evidence of breastfeeding promotion and/or counselling (q7)

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| Categories: | Evidence of Breastfeeding promotion or related activity |
| Target age group: | Voksne |
| Organisation: | Ministry of Health (information provided by the GINA program) |
| Find out more: | extranet.who.int |
| References: | Information provided with kind permission of WHO Global database on the Implementation of Nutrition Action (GINA): https://extranet.who.int/nutrition/gina/en Please note the GINA website has been replaced by the GIFNA database and the GINA link will no longer work. You will find this document by searching this new database: https://gifna.who.int/ |

Marketing of Breast-Milk Substitutes: National Implementation of the International Code Status Report 2016 (Promotion of Breastfeeding)

The 2016 report provides information on the status of implementing the International Code of Marketing of Breast-milk Substitutes and subsequent relevant World Health Assembly resolutions ("the Code") in and by countries. The report also identifies in which countries they actively promote the benefits of breastfeeding.

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| Categories: | Evidence of Breastfeeding promotion or related activity |
| Target age group: | Voksne |
| Organisation: | WHO UNICEF IBFAN |
| References: | WHO. UNICEF. IBFAN. Marketing of Breast-milk Substitutes: National Implementation of the International Code. Status Report 2016. Geneva: World Health Organization; 2016 |

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