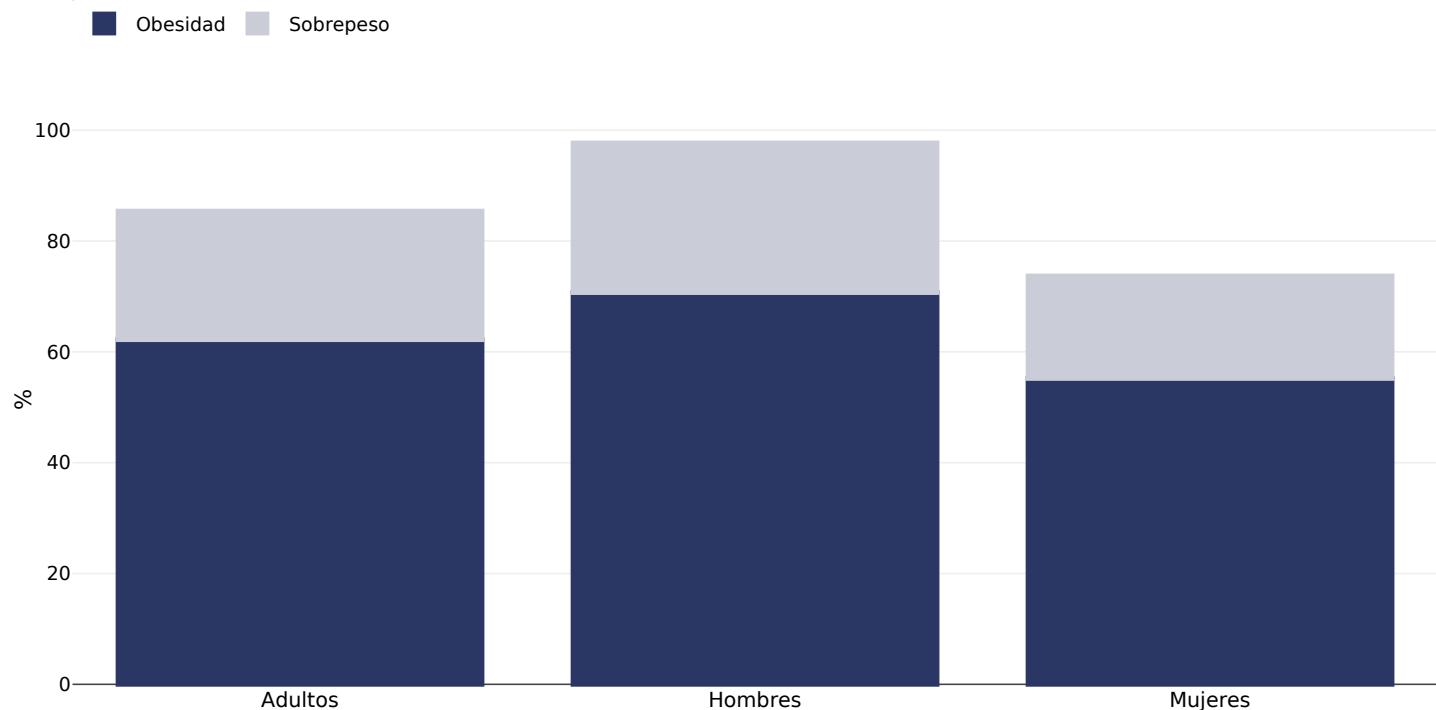


# Report card Tuvalu



## Prevalencia de obesidad

**Adultos, 2015**

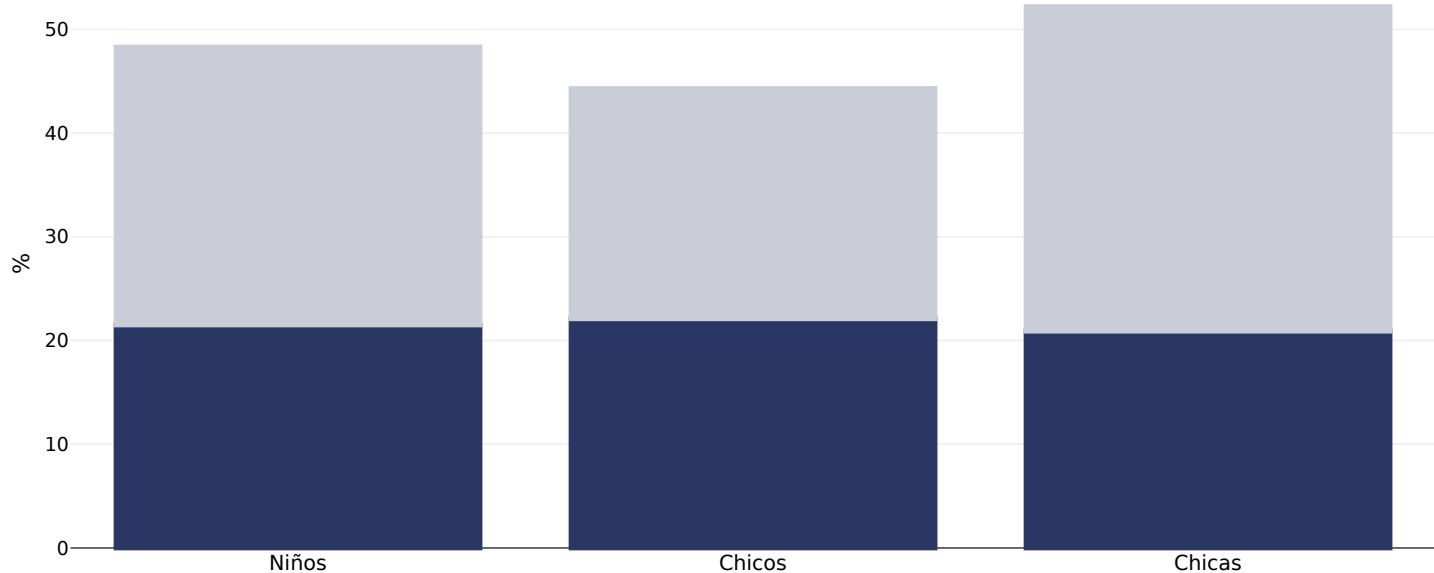


|                       |  |
|-----------------------|--|
| Tipo de encuesta:     | Medido   |
| Edad:                 | 18-69  |
| Tamaño de la muestra: | 1020   |
| Zona abarcada:        | Nacional   |
| Referencias:          | 2015 STEPS Country Report Tuvalu Available at: <a href="https://extranet.who.int/ncdsmicrodata/index.php/catalog/639/related-materials">https://extranet.who.int/ncdsmicrodata/index.php/catalog/639/related-materials</a> (accessed 30.10.22) |

A menos que se indique lo contrario, el sobrepeso se refiere a un IMC entre 25 kg y 29,9 kg/m<sup>2</sup> y la obesidad se refiere a un IMC superior a 30 kg/m<sup>2</sup>.

## Niños, 2013

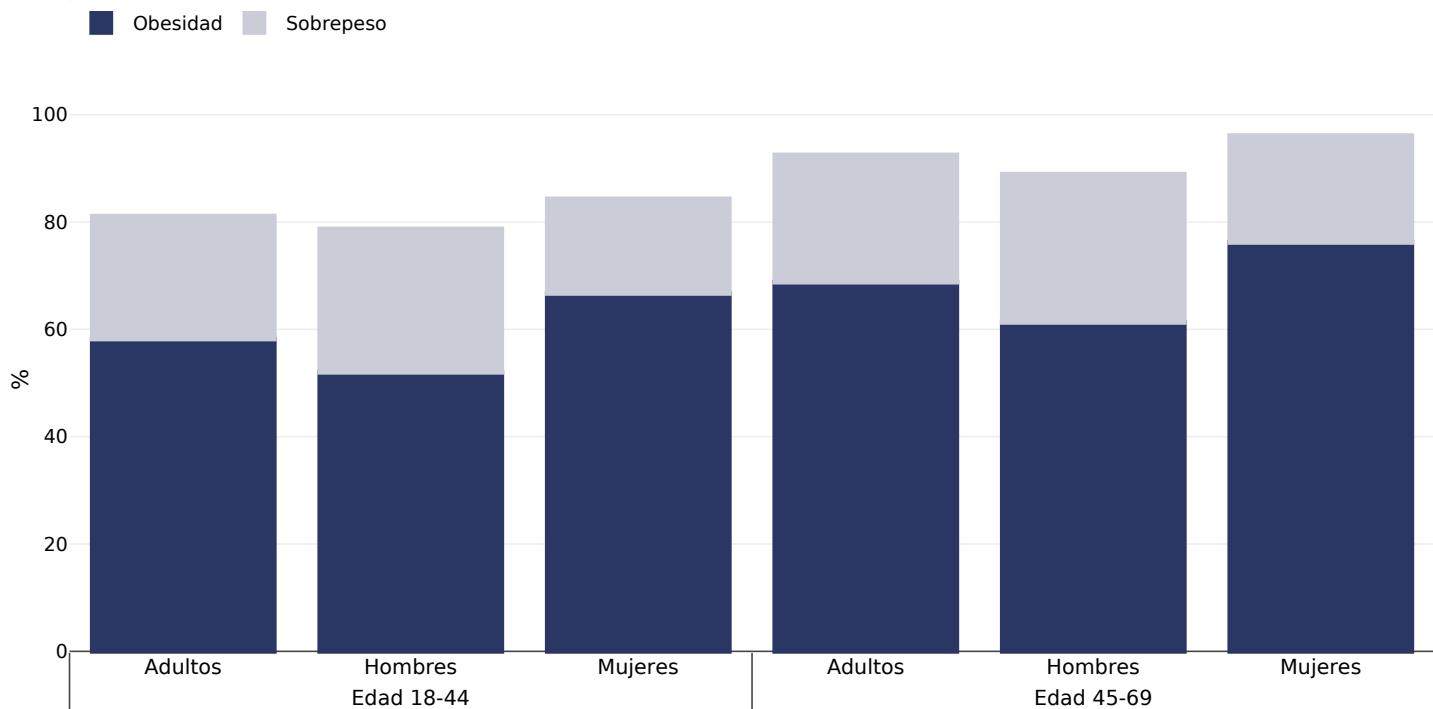
■ Obesidad ■ Sobre peso



|                       |   |
|-----------------------|---|
| Tipo de encuesta:     | Autodeclarado   |
| Edad:                 | 13-15   |
| Tamaño de la muestra: | 943   |
| Zona abarcada:        | Nacional  |
| Referencias:          | Global School-based Student Health Survey Factsheet, available at<br><a href="https://www.who.int/ncds/surveillance/gshs/2013_Tuvalu_Fact_Sheet.pdf?ua=1">https://www.who.int/ncds/surveillance/gshs/2013_Tuvalu_Fact_Sheet.pdf?ua=1</a> (last accessed 14.12.20) |
| Cutoffs:              | WHO   |

## Sobrepeso/obesidad por edad

**Adultos, 2015**



Tipo de encuesta: Medido

Tamaño de la muestra: 1020

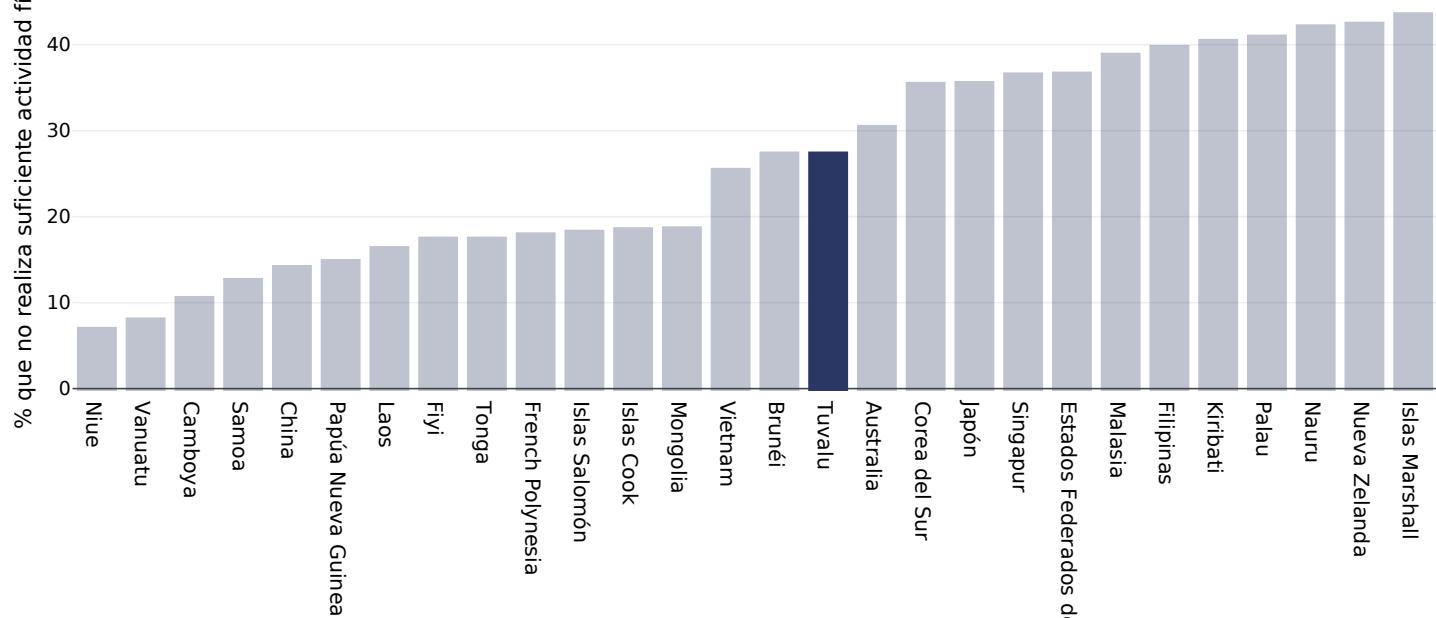
Zona abarcada: Nacional

Referencias: 2015 STEPS Country Report Tuvalu Available at: <https://extranet.who.int/ncdsmicrodata/index.php/catalog/639/related-materials> (accessed 30.10.22)

*A menos que se indique lo contrario, el sobrepeso se refiere a un IMC entre 25 kg y 29,9 kg/m<sup>2</sup> y la obesidad se refiere a un IMC superior a 30 kg/m<sup>2</sup>.*

## Actividad física insuficiente

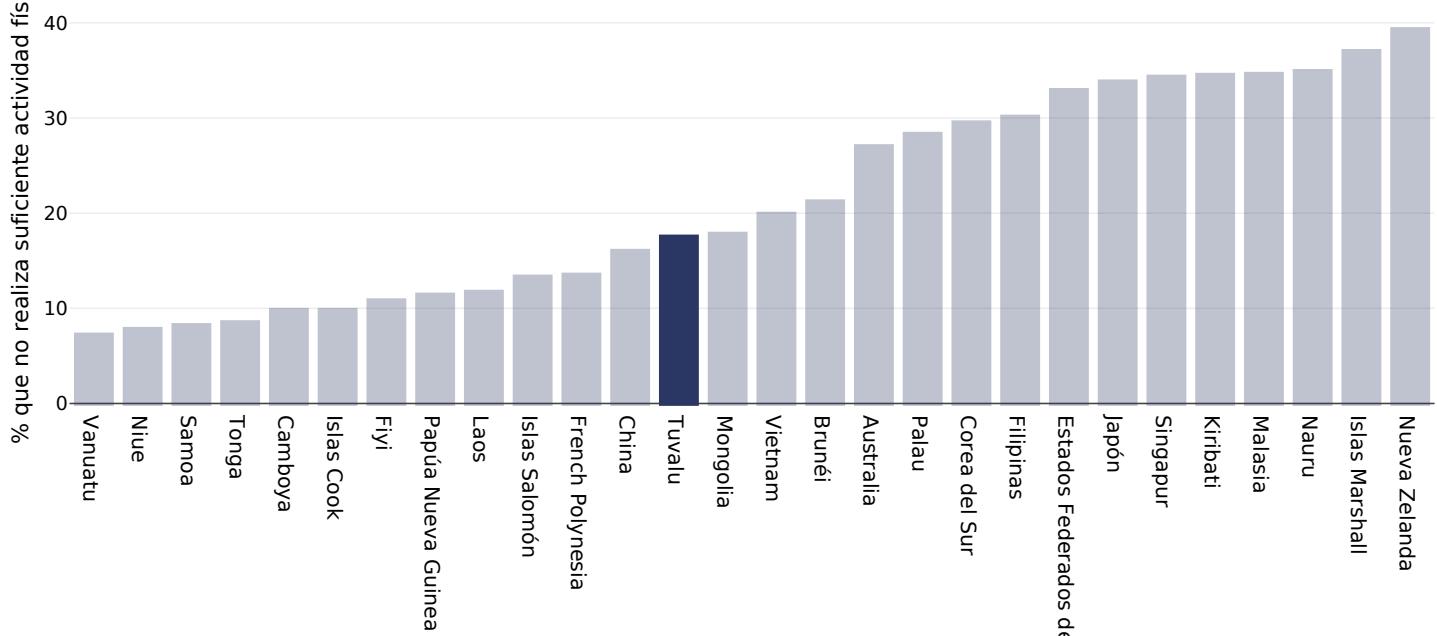
**Adultos, 2016**



Referencias:

Guthold R, Stevens GA, Riley LM, Bull FC. Worldwide trends in insufficient physical activity from 2001 to 2016: a pooled analysis of 358 population-based surveys with 1.9 million participants. Lancet 2018 [http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S2214-109X\(18\)30357-7](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S2214-109X(18)30357-7)

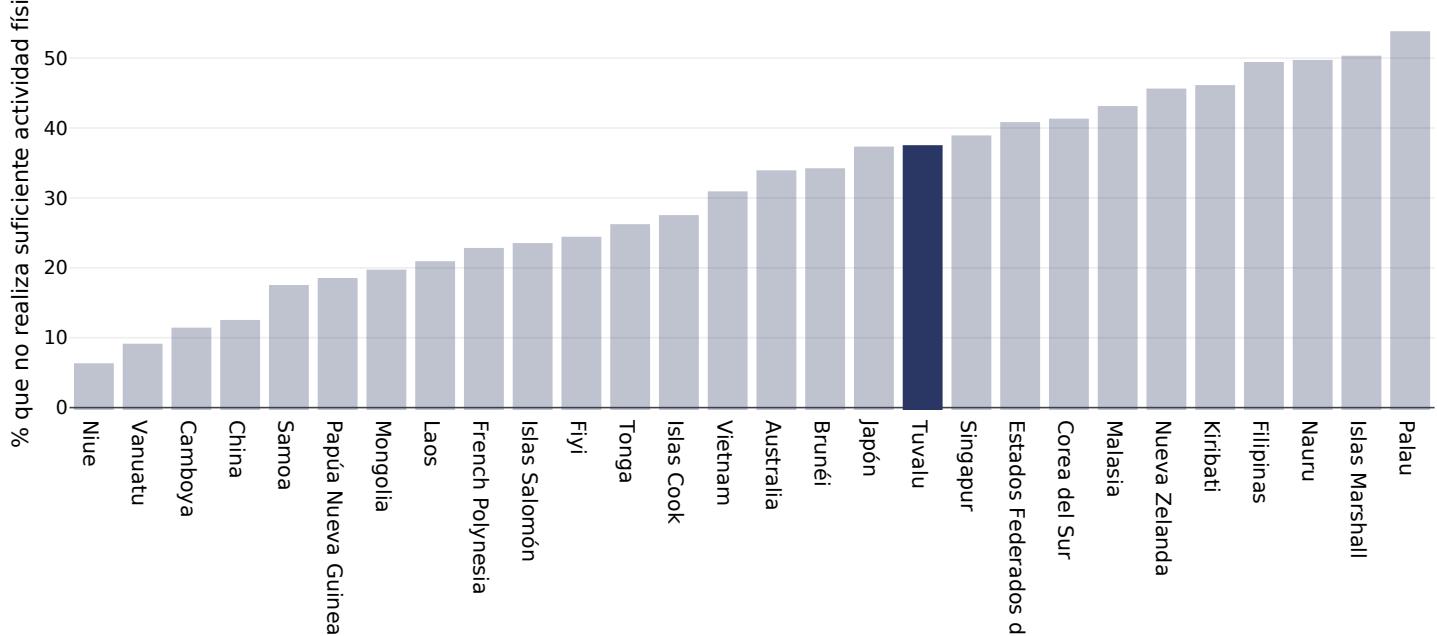
## Hombres, 2016



Referencias:

Guthold R, Stevens GA, Riley LM, Bull FC. Worldwide trends in insufficient physical activity from 2001 to 2016: a pooled analysis of 358 population-based surveys with 1.9 million participants. Lancet 2018 [http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S2214-109X\(18\)30357-7](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S2214-109X(18)30357-7)

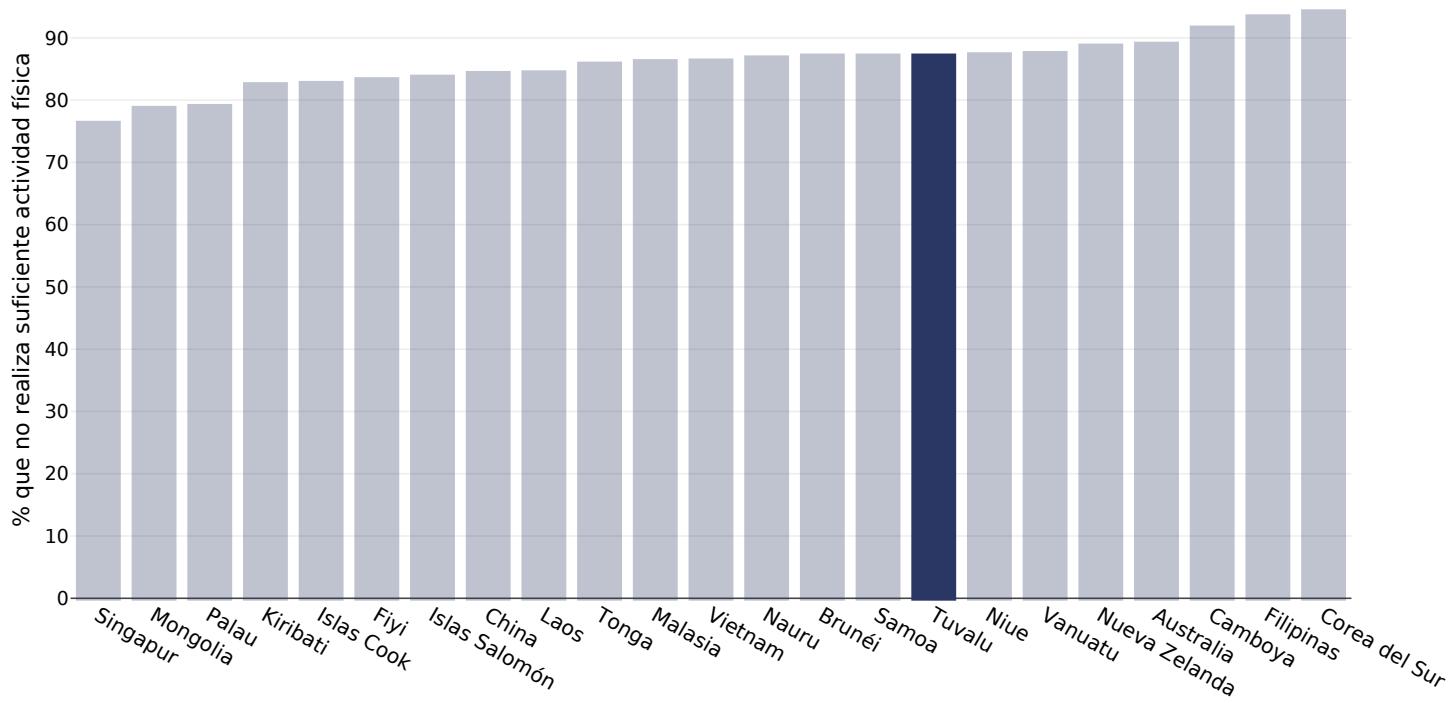
## Mujeres, 2016



Referencias:

Guthold R, Stevens GA, Riley LM, Bull FC. Worldwide trends in insufficient physical activity from 2001 to 2016: a pooled analysis of 358 population-based surveys with 1.9 million participants. Lancet 2018 [http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S2214-109X\(18\)30357-7](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S2214-109X(18)30357-7)

## Niños, 2016



Tipo de encuesta:

Autodeclarado

Edad:

11-17

Referencias:

Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation,  
<https://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A893ADO?lang=en> (last accessed 16.03.21)

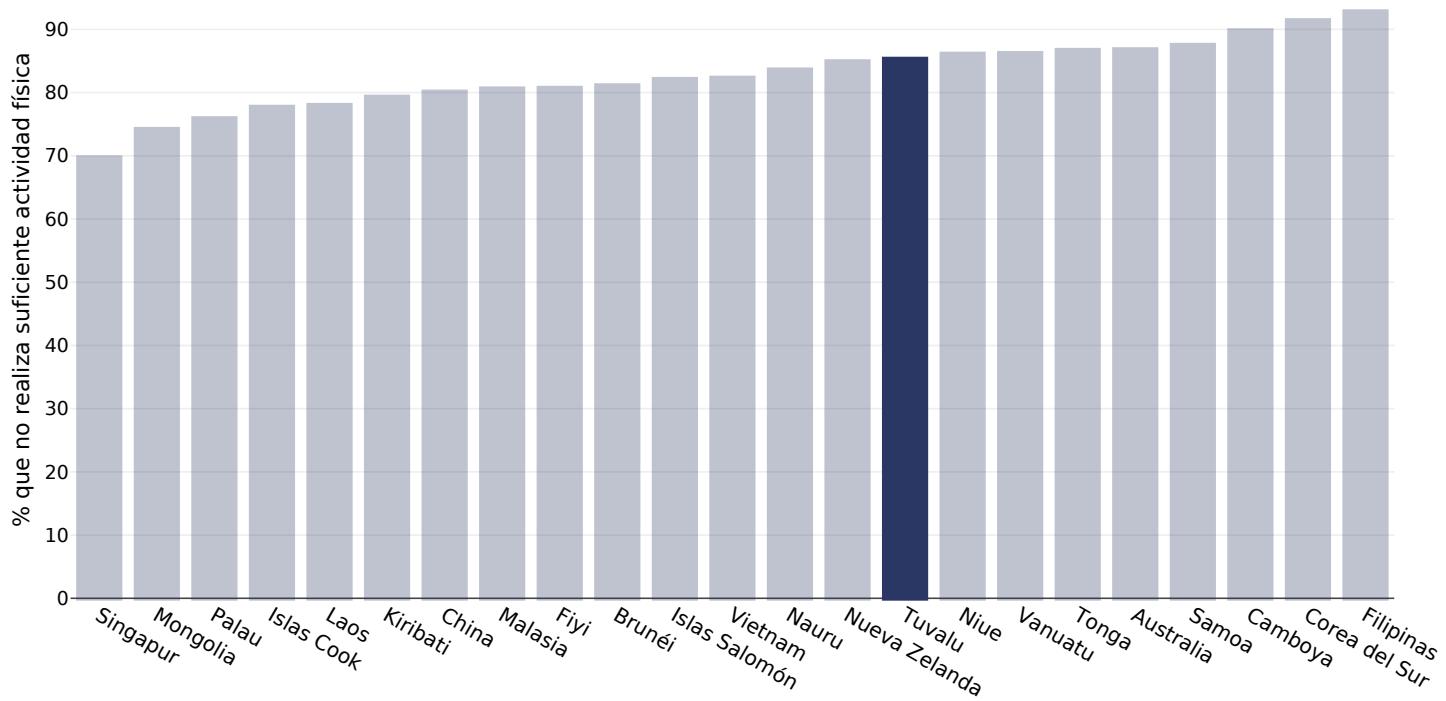
Notas:

% of school going adolescents not meeting WHO recommendations on Physical Activity for Health, i.e. doing less than 60 minutes of moderate- to vigorous-intensity physical activity daily.

Definiciones (solo disponible en inglés):

% Adolescents insufficiently active (age standardised estimate)

## Chicos, 2016



Tipo de encuesta:

Autodeclarado

Edad:

11-17

Referencias:

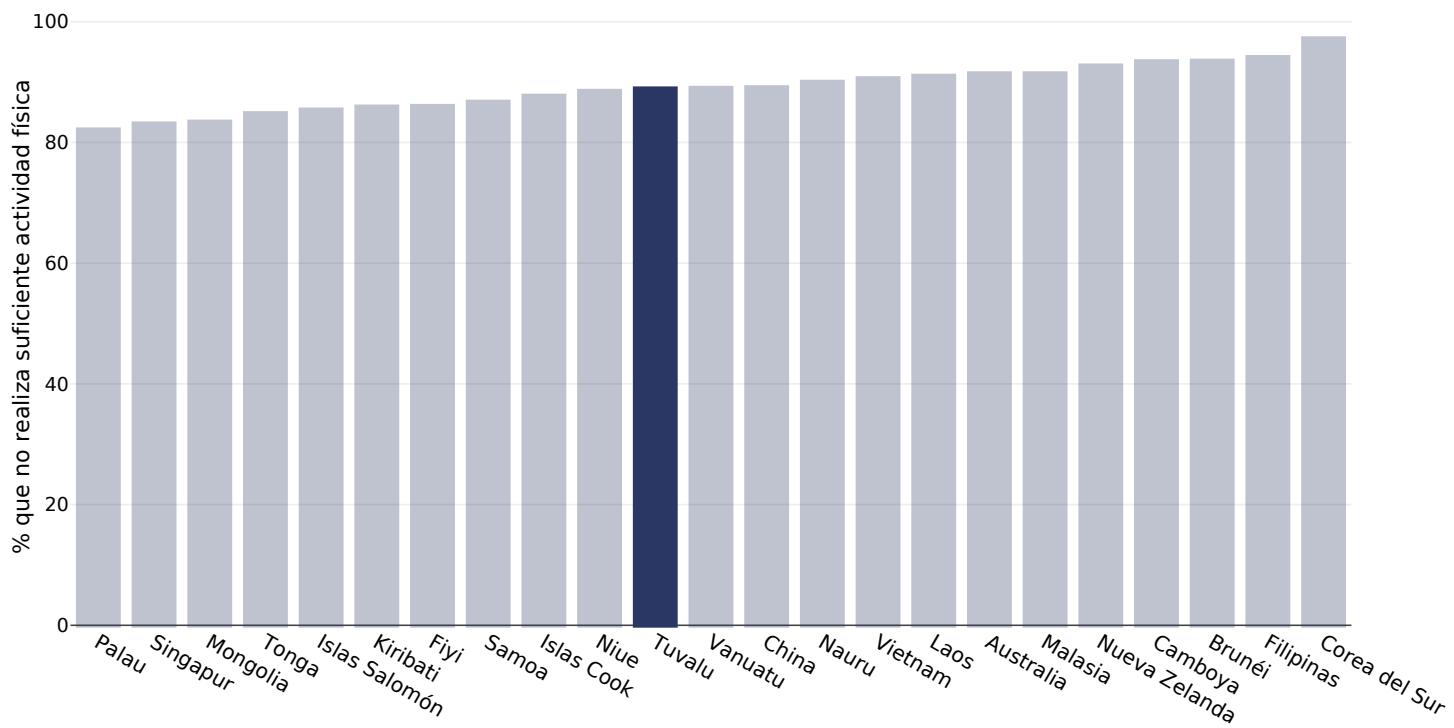
Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation,  
<https://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A893ADO?lang=en> (last accessed 16.03.21)

Notas: % of school going adolescents not meeting WHO recommendations on Physical Activity for Health, i.e. doing less than 60 minutes of moderate- to vigorous-intensity physical activity daily.

Definiciones (solo disponible en inglés):

% Adolescents insufficiently active (age standardised estimate)

## Chicas, 2016



Tipo de encuesta:

Autodeclarado

Edad:

11-17

Referencias:

Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation,  
<https://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A893ADO?lang=en> (last accessed 16.03.21)

Notas:

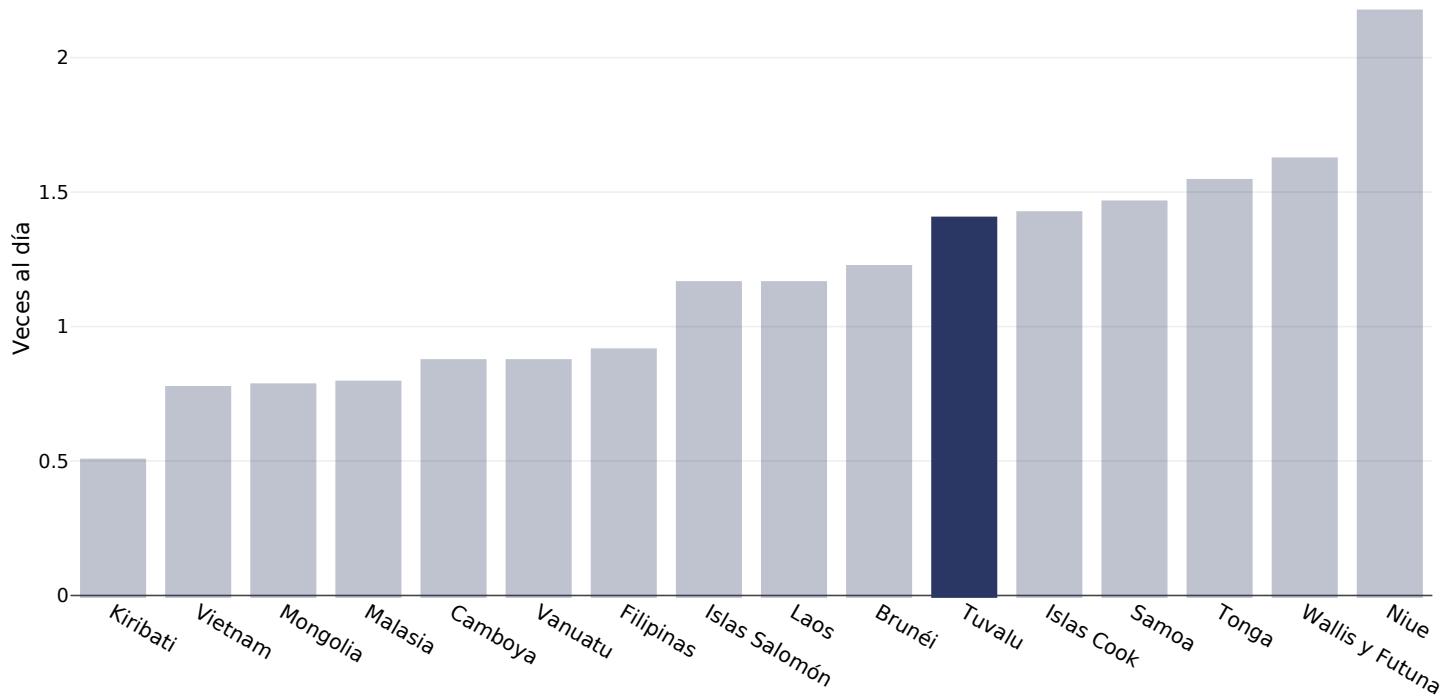
% of school going adolescents not meeting WHO recommendations on Physical Activity for Health, i.e. doing less than 60 minutes of moderate- to vigorous-intensity physical activity daily.

Definiciones (solo disponible en inglés):

% Adolescents insufficiently active (age standardised estimate)

## Frecuencia media diaria de consumo de refrescos carbonatados

Niños, 2010-2015



Tipo de encuesta:

Medido

Edad:

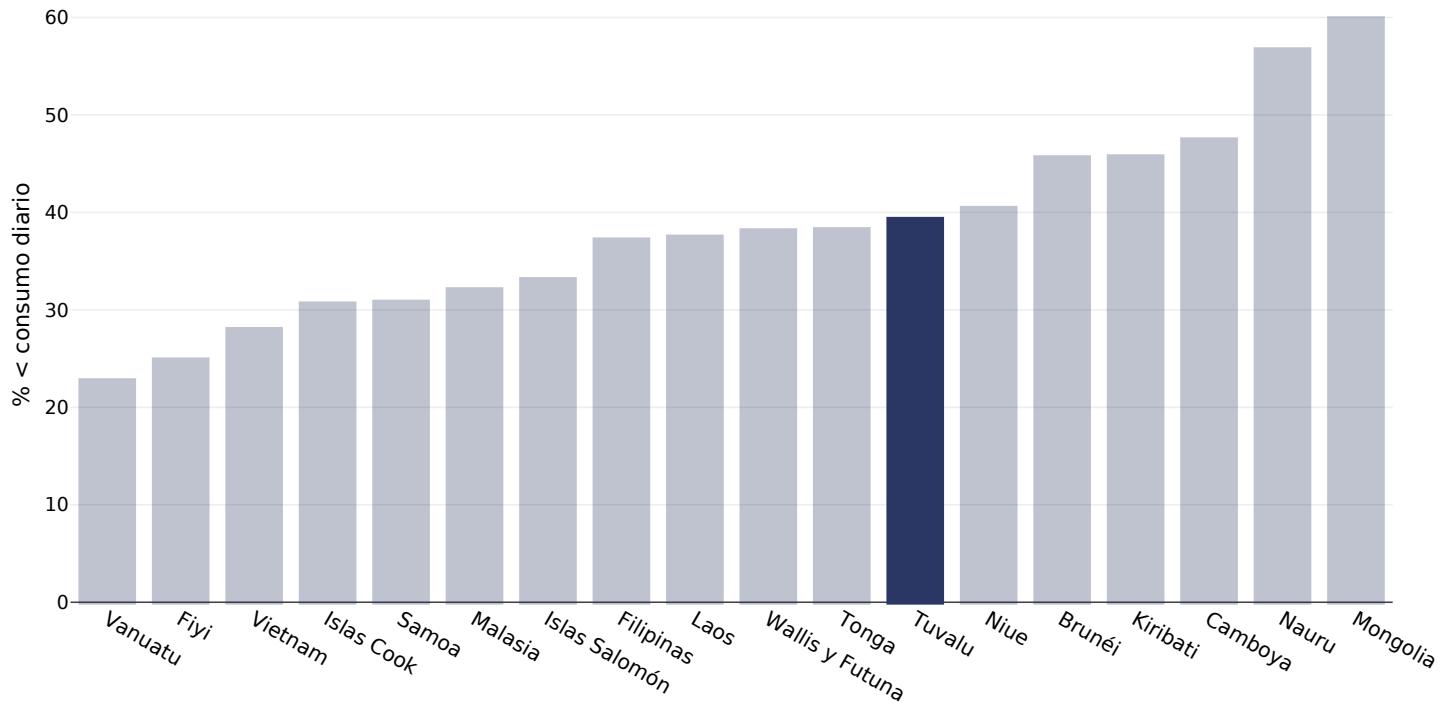
12-17

Referencias:

Beal et al. (2019). Global Patterns of Adolescent Fruit, Vegetable, Carbonated Soft Drink, and Fast-food consumption: A meta-analysis of global school-based student health surveys. Food and Nutrition Bulletin. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0379572119848287>  
sourced from Food Systems Dashboard <http://www.foodsystemsdashboard.org/food-system>

## Prevalencia del consumo de fruta menos de una vez al día

Niños, 2010-2015



Tipo de encuesta: Medido

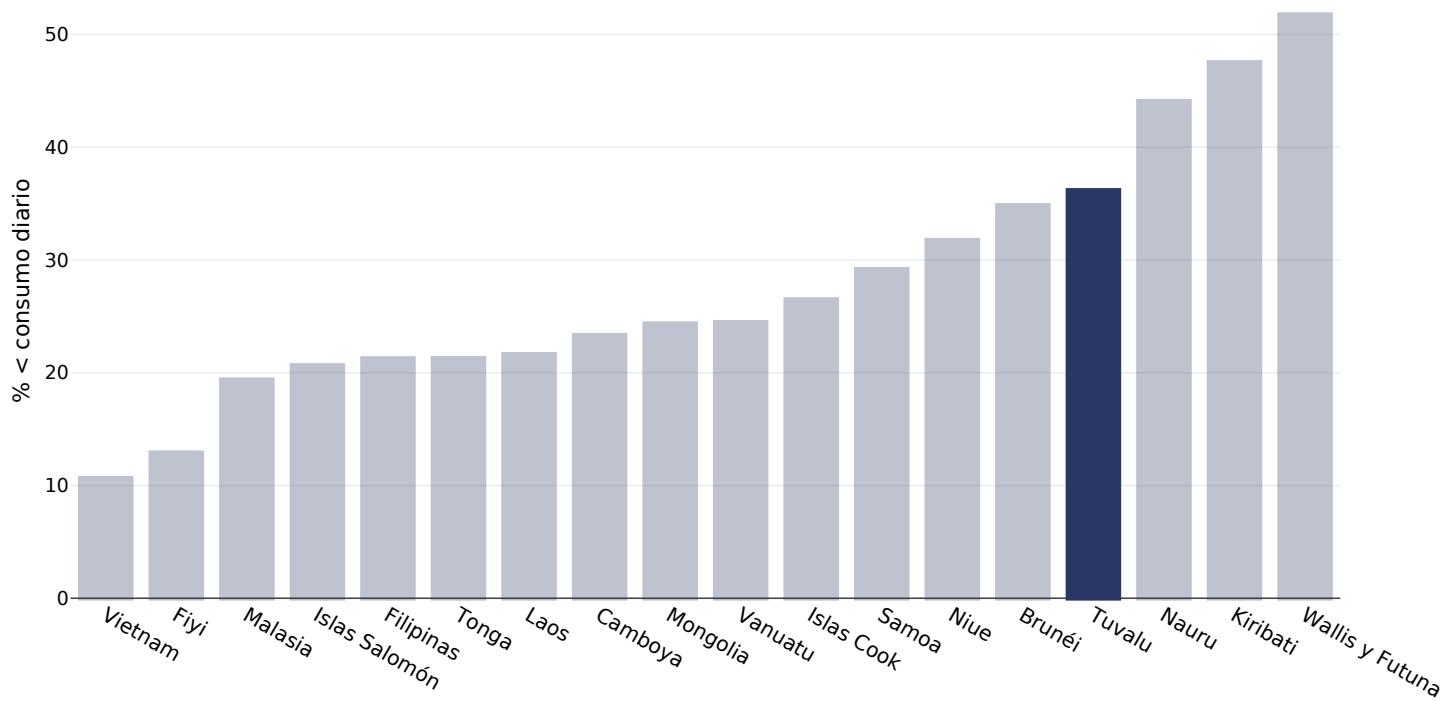
Edad: 12-17

Referencias: Global School-based Student Health Surveys. Beal et al (2019). Global Patterns of Adolescent Fruit, Vegetable, Carbonated Soft Drink, and Fast-food consumption: A meta-analysis of global school-based student health surveys. Food and Nutrition Bulletin.

<https://doi.org/10.1177/0379572119848287>. Sourced from Food Systems Dashboard  
<http://www.foodsystemsdashboard.org/food-system>

Definiciones (solo disponible en inglés): Prevalence of less-than-daily fruit consumption (% less-than-daily fruit consumption)

## Prevalencia del consumo de verdura menos de una vez al día Niños, 2010-2015



Tipo de encuesta: Medido

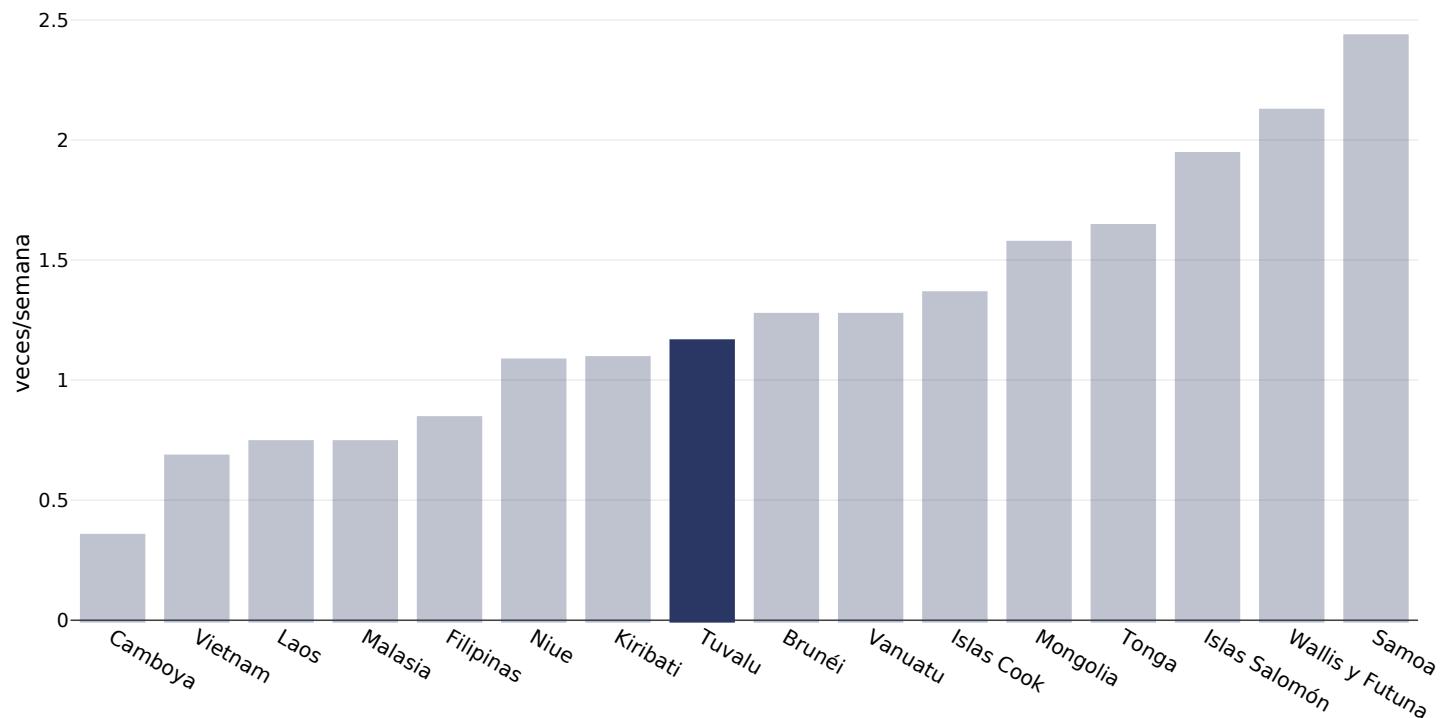
Edad: 12-17

Referencias: Beal et al. (2019). Global Patterns of Adolescent Fruit, Vegetable, Carbonated Soft Drink, and Fast-food consumption: A meta-analysis of global school-based student health surveys. Food and Nutrition Bulletin. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0379572119848287> sourced from Food Systems Dashboard <http://www.foodsystemsdashboard.org/food-system>

Definiciones (solo disponible en inglés): Prevalence of less-than-daily vegetable consumption (% less-than-daily vegetable consumption)

## Frecuencia media semanal de consumo de comida rápida

Niños, 2010-2015



Edad:

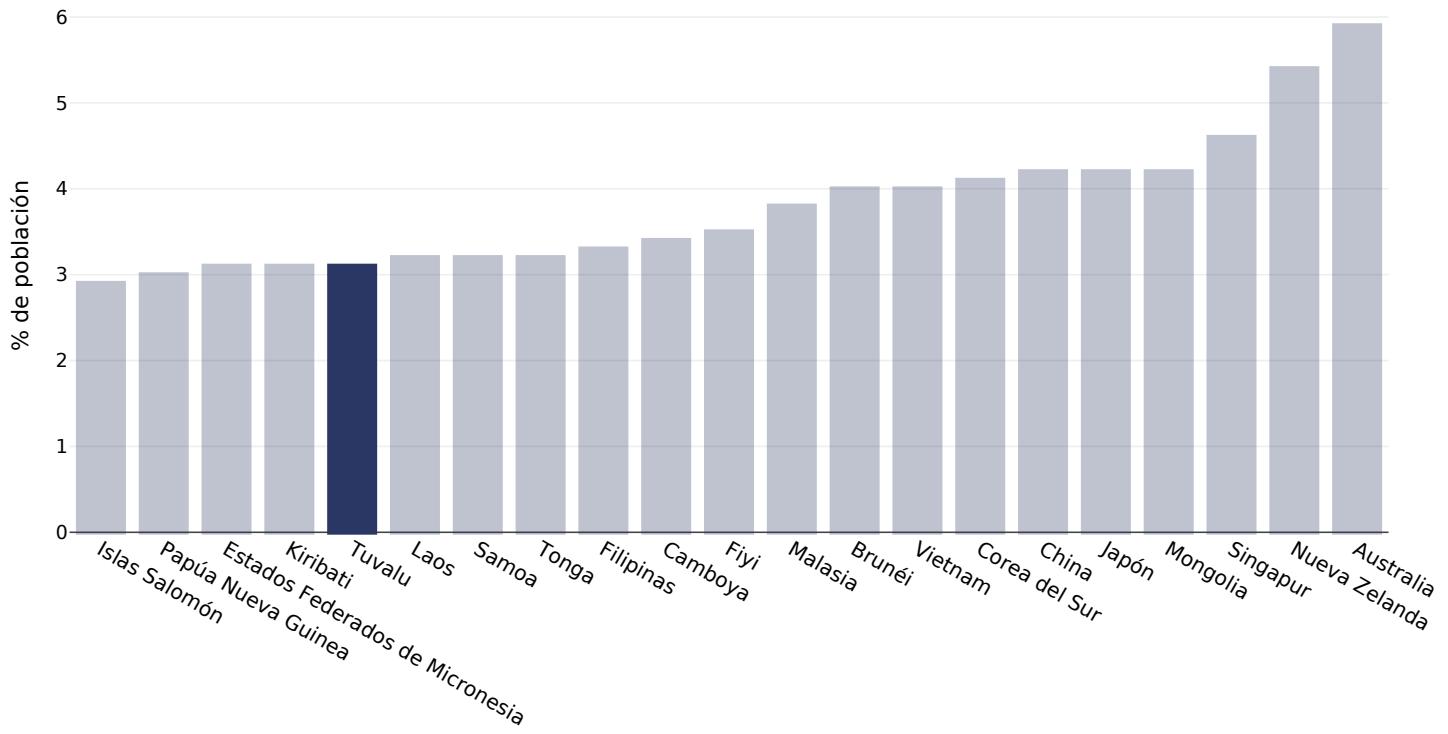
12-17

Referencias:

Beal et al. (2019). Global Patterns of Adolescent Fruit, Vegetable, Carbonated Soft Drink, and Fast-food consumption: A meta-analysis of global school-based student health surveys. Food and Nutrition Bulletin. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0379572119848287> sourced from Food Systems Dashboard <http://www.foodsystemsdashboard.org/food-system>

## Salud mental: trastornos de depresión

**Adultos, 2015**



Referencias:

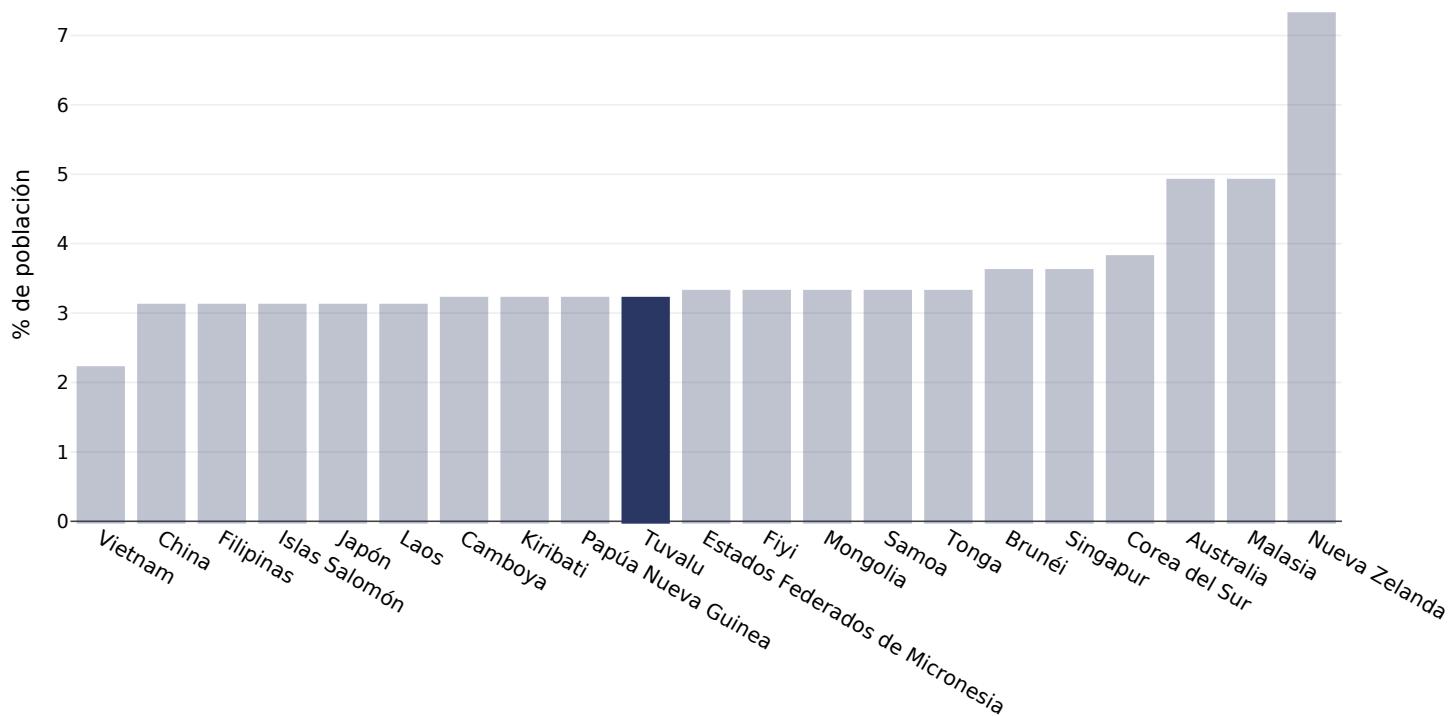
Prevalence data from Global Burden of Disease study 2015 (<http://ghdx.healthdata.org>) published in: Depression and Other Common Mental Disorders: Global Health Estimates. Geneva:World Health Organization; 2017. Licence: CC BY-NC-SA 3.0 IGO.

Definiciones (solo disponible en inglés):

% of population with depression disorders

## Salud mental: trastornos de ansiedad

**Adultos, 2015**



Referencias:

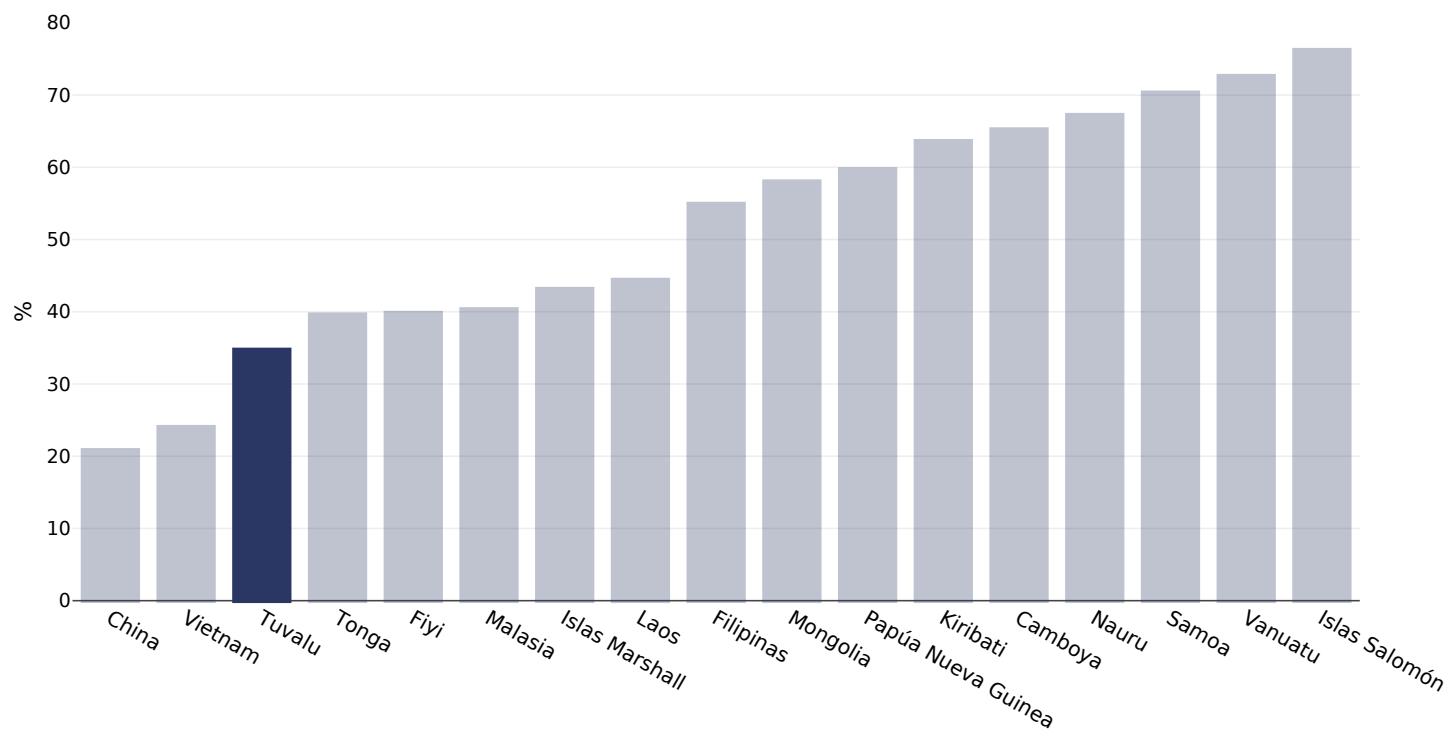
Prevalence data from Global Burden of Disease study 2015 (<http://ghdx.healthdata.org>) published in: Depression and Other Common Mental Disorders: Global Health Estimates. Geneva:World Health Organization; 2017. Licence: CC BY-NC-SA 3.0 IGO.

Definiciones (solo disponible en inglés):

% of population with anxiety disorders

## % de los lactantes se alimentan exclusivamente de leche materna 0-5 meses

Niños, 2004-2020



Zona abarcada:

Nacional

Referencias:

Tuvalu demographic and health survey. DHS. Noumea, New Caledonia: TCSD, SPC and Macro International Inc, 2007

Notas:

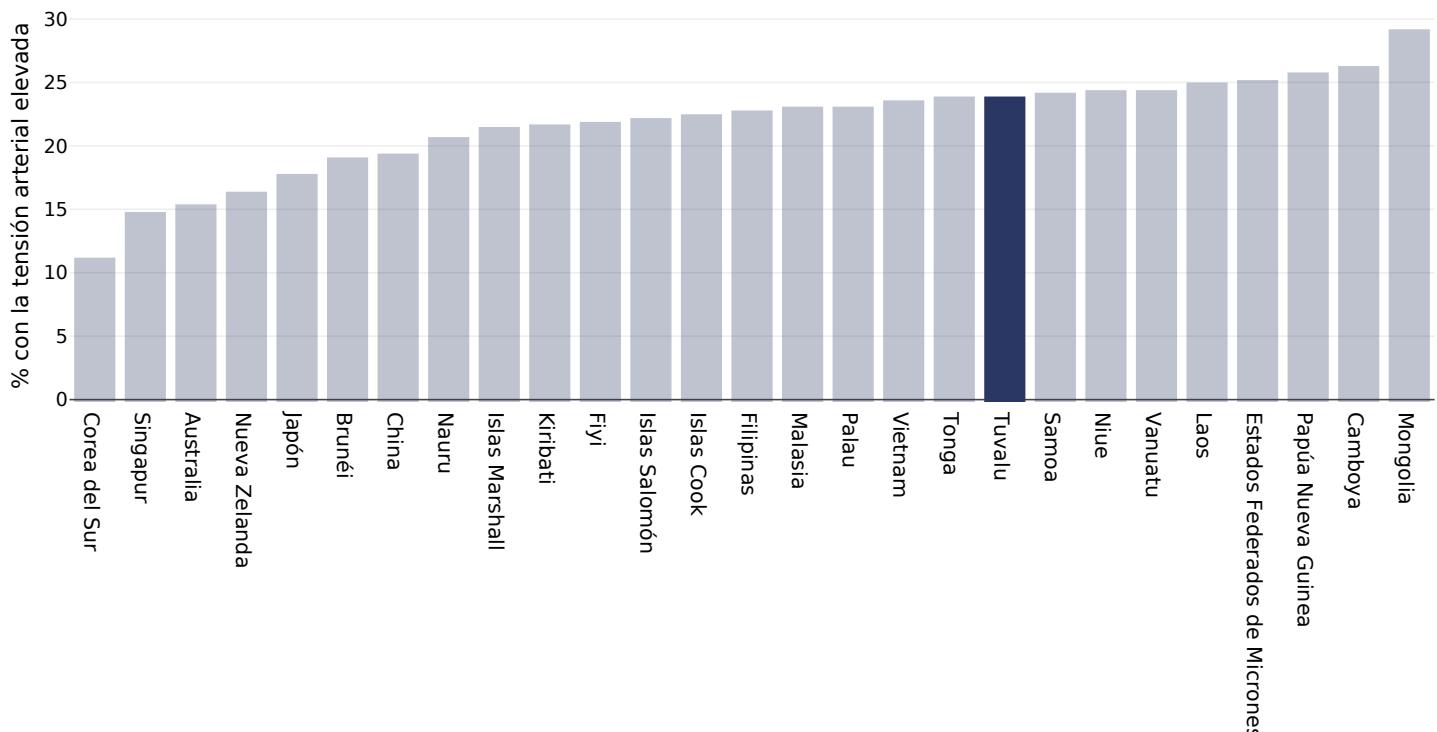
See UNICEF website for further survey information. Available at : <https://data.unicef.org/resources/dataset/infant-young-child-feeding/> (last accessed 28.9.21) Citation: United Nations Children's Fund, Division of Data, Analysis, Planning and Monitoring (2021). Global UNICEF Global Databases: Infant and Young Child Feeding: Exclusive breastfeeding, New York, September 2021.

Definiciones (solo disponible en inglés):

% exclusively breastfed 0-5 months

## Tensión arterial elevada

**Adultos, 2015**



Referencias:

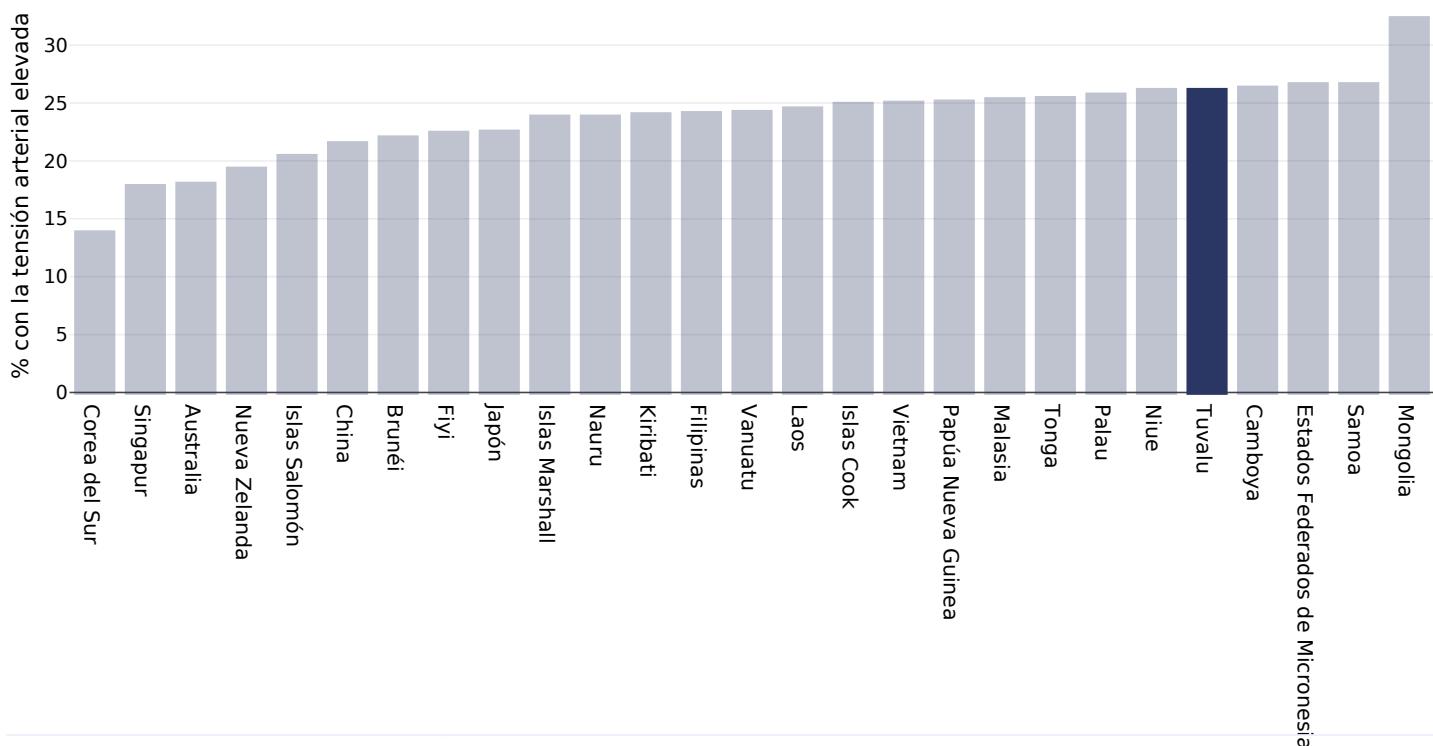
Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation,

<http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A875?lang=en>

Definiciones (solo disponible en inglés):

Age Standardised estimated % Raised blood pressure 2015 (SBP>=140 OR DBP>=90).

## Hombres, 2015



Referencias:

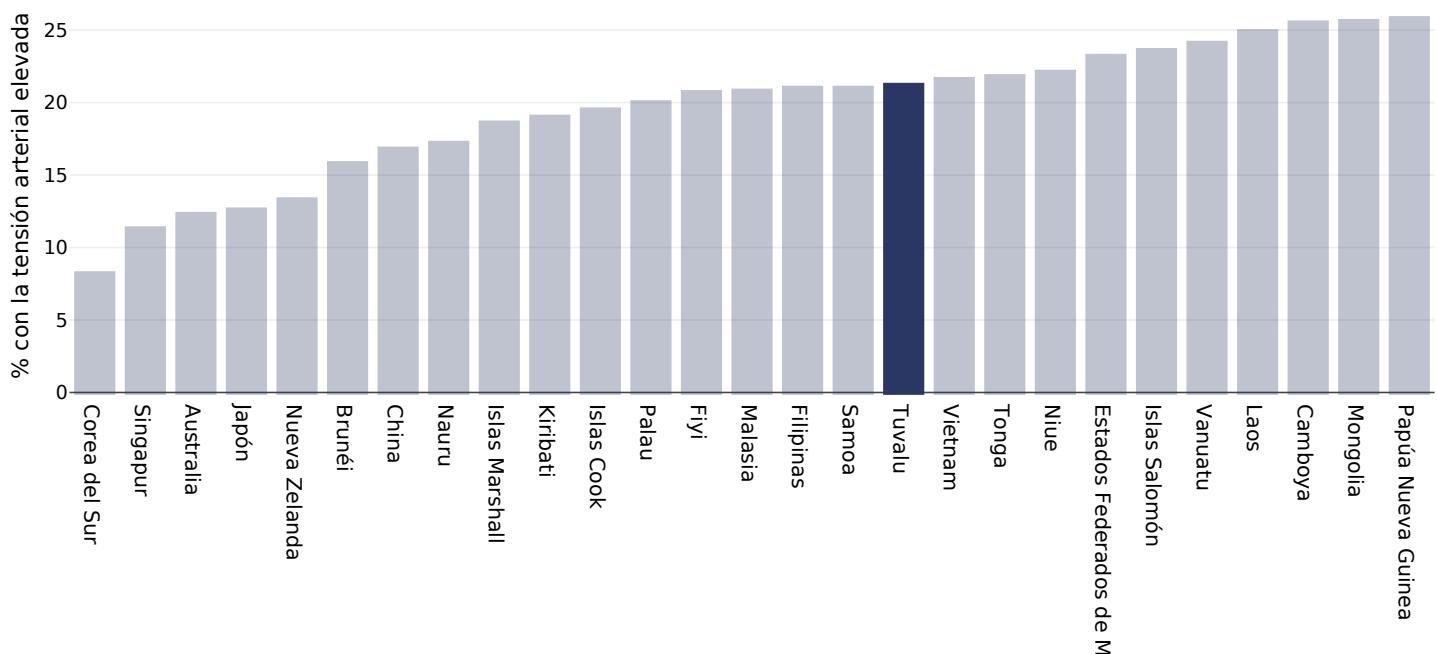
Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation,

<http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A875?lang=en>

Definiciones (solo disponible en inglés):

Age Standardised estimated % Raised blood pressure 2015 (SBP>=140 OR DBP>=90).

## Mujeres, 2015



Referencias:

Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation,

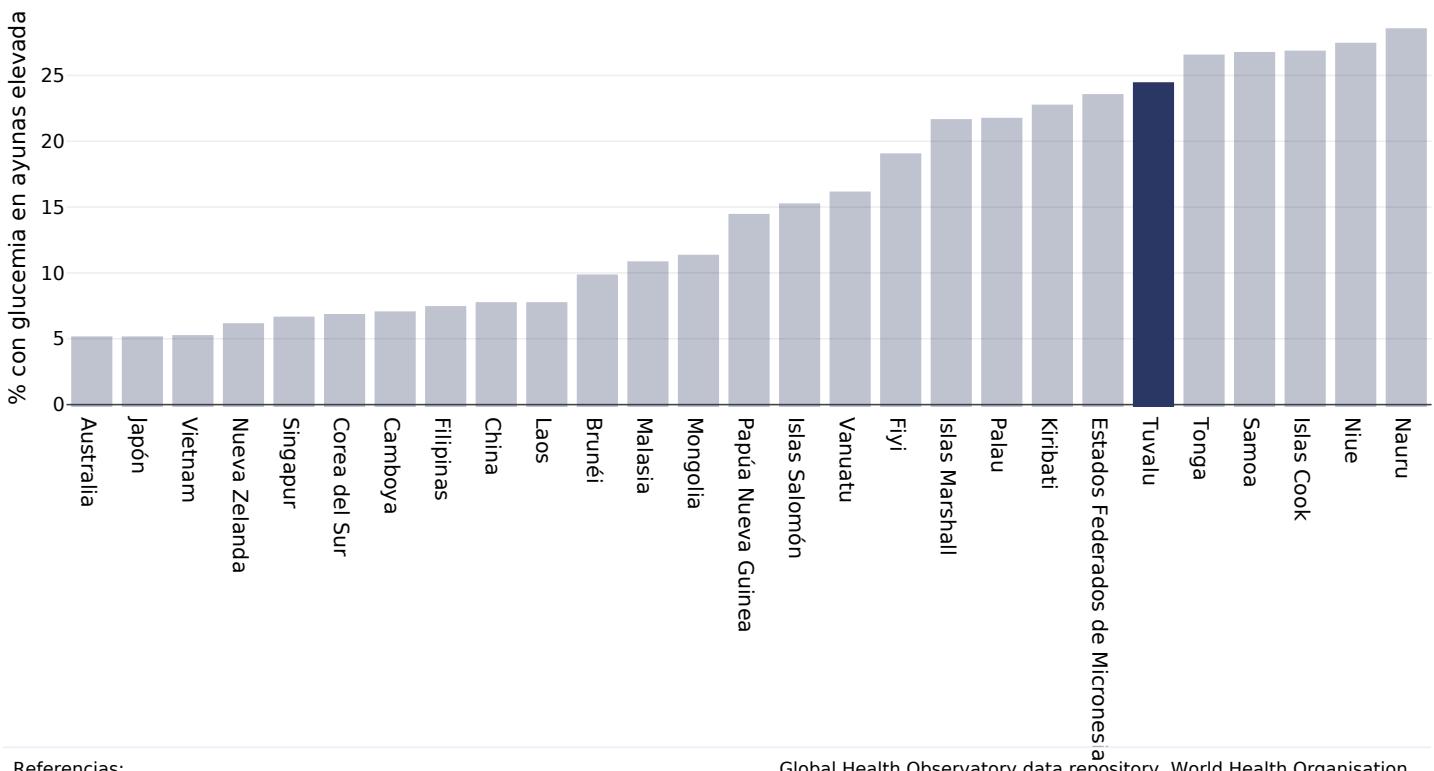
<http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A875?lang=en>

Definiciones (solo disponible en inglés):

Age Standardised estimated % Raised blood pressure 2015 (SBP>=140 OR DBP>=90).

## Glucemia en ayunas elevada

Hombres, 2014



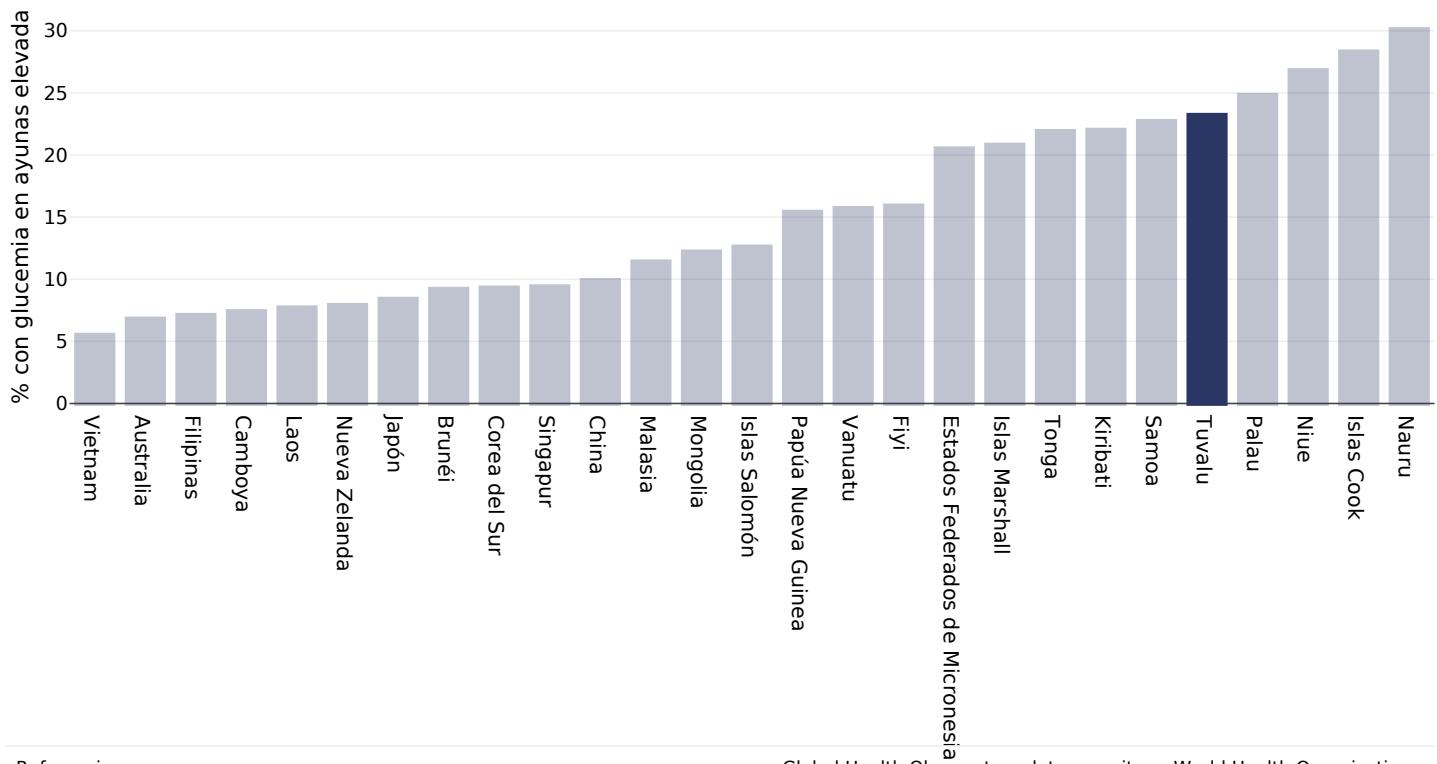
Referencias:

Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation,  
<http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A869?lang=en>

Definiciones (solo disponible en inglés):

Age Standardised % raised fasting blood glucose (>= 7.0 mmol/L or on medication).

## Mujeres, 2014



Referencias:

Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation,

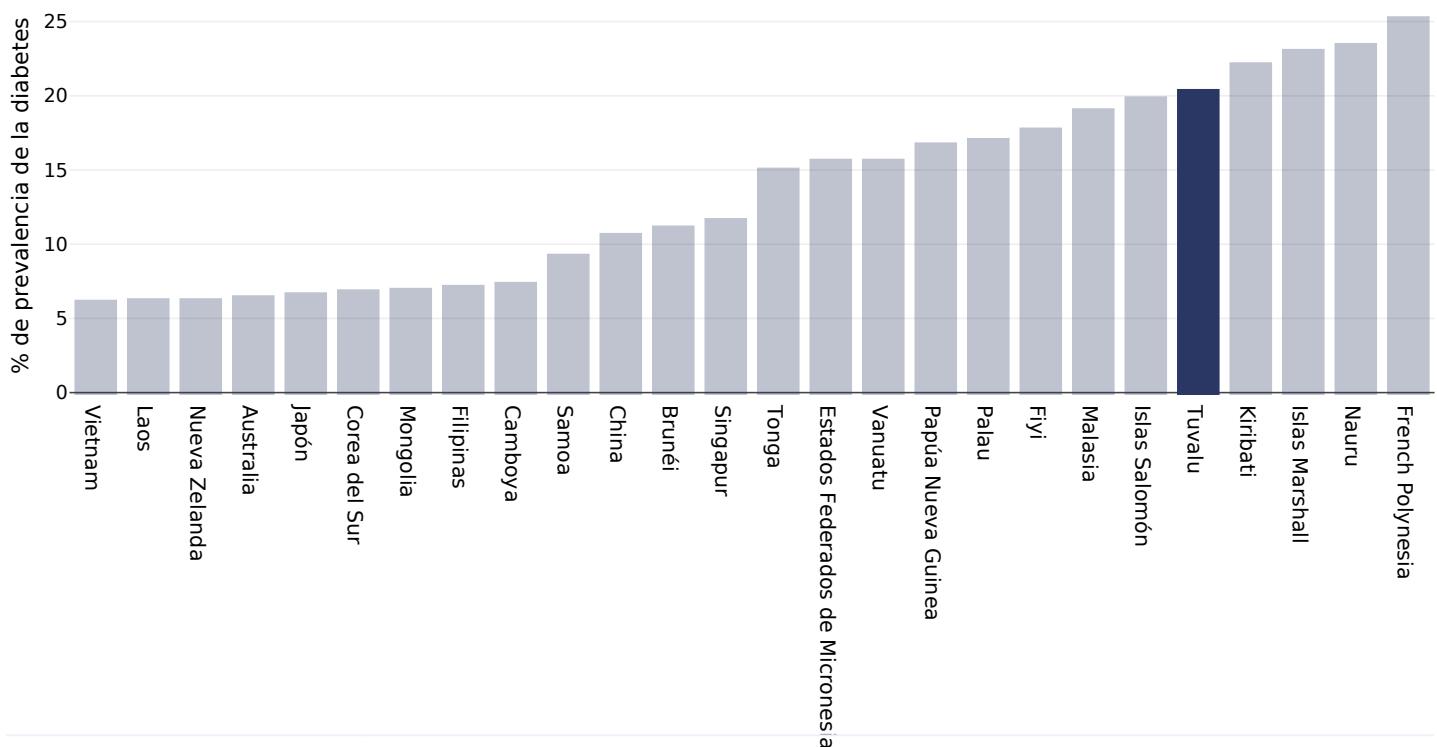
<http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A869?lang=en>

Definiciones (solo disponible en inglés):

Age Standardised % raised fasting blood glucose (>= 7.0 mmol/L or on medication).

## Prevalencia de la diabetes

**Adultos, 2021**



Edad: 20-79

Zona abarcada: Nacional

Referencias: Reproduced with kind permission International Diabetes Federation. IDF Diabetes Atlas, 10th edn. Brussels, Belgium:International Diabetes Federation, 2021. <http://www.diabetesatlas.org>

Definiciones (solo disponible en inglés): Age-adjusted comparative prevalence of diabetes, %

## Contextual factors

**Disclaimer:** These contextual factors should be interpreted with care. Results are updated as regularly as possible and use very specific criteria. The criteria used and full definitions are available for download at the bottom of this page.



### Labelling

Is there mandatory nutrition labelling?



Front-of-package labelling?



Back-of-pack nutrition declaration?



Color coding?



Warning label?





## Regulation and marketing

**Are there fiscal policies on unhealthy products?**

Tax on unhealthy foods?

✗

Tax on unhealthy drinks?

✗

**Are there fiscal policies on healthy products?**

Subsidy on fruits?

✗

Subsidy on vegetables?

✗

Subsidy on other healthy products?

✗

**Mandatory limit or ban of trans fat (all settings)?**

Mandatory limit of trans fats in place (all settings)?

✗

Ban on trans-fats or phos in place (all settings)?

✗

**Are there any mandatory policies/marketing restrictions on the promotion of unhealthy food/drinks to children?**

Mandatory restriction on broadcast media?

✗

Mandatory restriction on non-broadcast media?

✗

Voluntary policies/marketing restrictions on the promotion of unhealthy food/drinks to children?

✗

**Are there mandatory standards for food in schools?**

✗

**Are there any mandatory nutrient limits in any manufactured food products?**

✗

**Nutrition standards for public sector procurement?**

✗



## Political will and support

|   |                                      |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| National obesity strategy or nutrition and physical activity national strategy? | <span style="color: red;">X</span>   |
| National obesity strategy?  | <span style="color: red;">X</span>   |
| National childhood obesity strategy?  | <span style="color: red;">X</span>   |
| Comprehensive nutrition strategy?   | <span style="color: red;">X</span>   |
| Comprehensive physical activity strategy?                                       | <span style="color: red;">X</span>   |
| <b>Evidence-based dietary guidelines and/or RDAs?</b>                           | <span style="color: red;">X</span>   |
| <b>National target(s) on reducing obesity?</b>                                  | <span style="color: green;">✓</span> |
| <b>Guidelines/policy on obesity treatment?</b>                                  | <span style="color: red;">X</span>   |
| <b>Promotion of breastfeeding?</b>  | <span style="color: green;">✓</span> |



## Monitoring and surveillance

|  |                                      |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| Monitoring of the prevalence and incidence for the main obesity-related NCDs and risk factors? | <span style="color: green;">✓</span> |
| Within 5 years?  | <span style="color: green;">✓</span> |



## Governance and resource

|   |                                    |
|---|------------------------------------|
| Multi-sectoral national co-ordination mechanism for obesity or nutrition (including obesity)? | <span style="color: red;">X</span> |
|---|------------------------------------|

## Key



Present



Present (voluntary)



Incoming



Absent



Unknown