

# Report card Netherlands



	Page
Obesity prevalence	3
Trend: % Adults living with obesity, 1976-1997	5
Trend: % Adults living with overweight or obesity, 1976-1997	6
Trend: % Children living with overweight or obesity, 2020-2023	7
Trend: % Children living with overweight or obesity, 1980-2003	10
Trend: % Adults living with obesity, 2000-2019	11
Trend: % Adults living with overweight or obesity, 2000-2019	13
Trend: % Adults living with obesity, selected countries, 1976-2019	15
Overweight/obesity by age and education	17
Overweight/obesity by education	20
Overweight/obesity by age	22
Overweight/obesity by age and region	24
Overweight/obesity by age and socio-economic group	26
Overweight/obesity by socio-economic group	29
Overweight/obesity by ethnicity	31
Overweight/obesity by age and limited activity	32
Insufficient physical activity	35
Sugar consumption	41
Estimated per capita sugar sweetened beverages intake	42
Prevalence of at least daily carbonated soft drink consumption	43
Prevalence of confectionery consumption	44
Prevalence of sweet/savoury snack consumption	45
Estimated per capita fruit intake	46
Prevalence of less than daily fruit consumption	47
Prevalence of less than daily vegetable consumption	48
Estimated per-capita processed meat intake	49
Estimated per capita whole grains intake	50
Mental health - depression disorders	51
Mental health - anxiety disorders	52
Oesophageal cancer	53
Breast cancer	55
Colorectal cancer	56
Pancreatic cancer	58
Gallbladder cancer	60
Kidney cancer	62
Cancer of the uterus	64
Raised blood pressure	65
Raised cholesterol	68
Raised fasting blood glucose	71

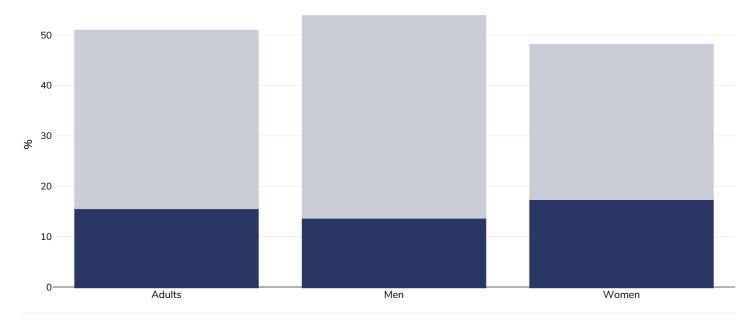
Contents	Page
Diabetes prevalence	%%
Contextual factors	%%



# **Obesity prevalence**

### Adults, 2023





Survey type: Self-reported

Age: 20+

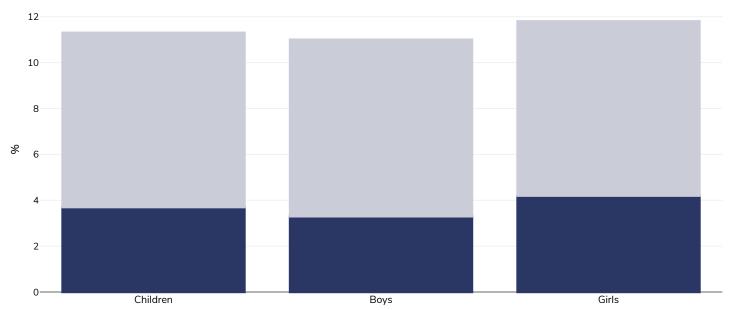
References: Health Survey Netherlands (2023). Available at:

https://opendata.cbs.nl/statline/#/CBS/nl/dataset/81565NED/table?ts=1620225801465. Last accessed: 12.03.24



### Children, 2023



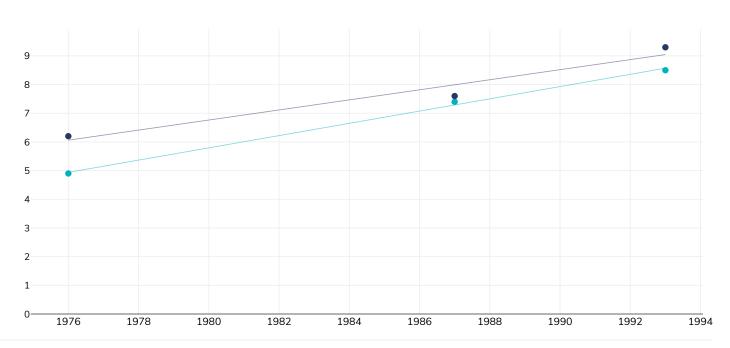


Survey type:	Self-reported
Age:	4-12
Area covered:	National
References:	Health Survey Netherlands (2023). Available at:
	https://opendata.cbs.nl/statline/#/CBS/nl/dataset/81565NED/table?ts=1620225801465. Last accessed: 12.03.24
Cutoffs:	IOTF



### % Adults living with obesity, 1976-1997





Survey type: Measured

References:

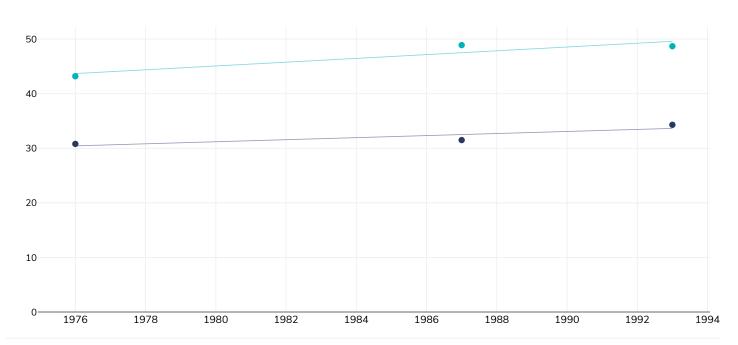
Visscher TLS, Kromhout D, Seidell J. Long term and recent time trends in the prevalence of obesity among Dutch men and women. IJO 2002;26:1218-24Visscher TLS, Kromhout D, Seidell J. Long term and recent time trends in the prevalence of obesity among Dutch men and women. IJO 2002;26:1218-24Visscher TLS, Kromhout D, Seidell J. Long term and recent time trends in the prevalence of obesity among Dutch men and women. IJO 2002;26:1218-24

Unless otherwise noted, overweight refers to a BMI between 25kg and 29.9kg/m², obesity refers to a BMI greater than 30kg/m².



### % Adults living with overweight or obesity, 1976-1997





Survey type: Measured

References:

Visscher TLS, Kromhout D, Seidell J. Long term and recent time trends in the prevalence of obesity among Dutch men and women. IJO 2002;26:1218-24Visscher TLS, Kromhout D, Seidell J. Long term and recent time trends in the prevalence of obesity among Dutch men and women. IJO 2002;26:1218-24Visscher TLS, Kromhout D, Seidell J. Long term and recent time trends in the prevalence of obesity among Dutch men and women. IJO 2002;26:1218-24

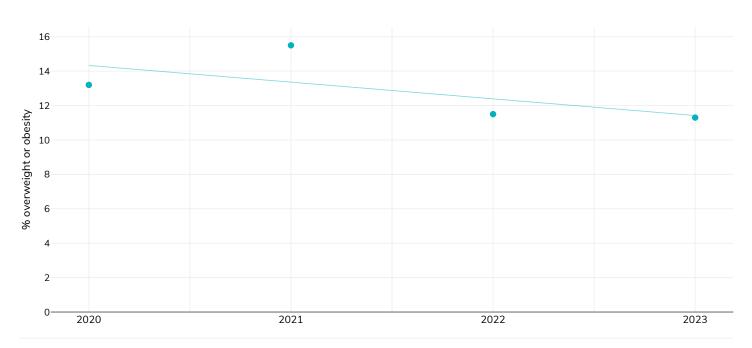
Unless otherwise noted, overweight refers to a BMI between 25kg and 29.9kg/m², obesity refers to a BMI greater than 30kg/m².



### % Children living with overweight or obesity, 2020-2023

### Boys and girls

Overweight or obesity



Survey type: Self-reported

References:

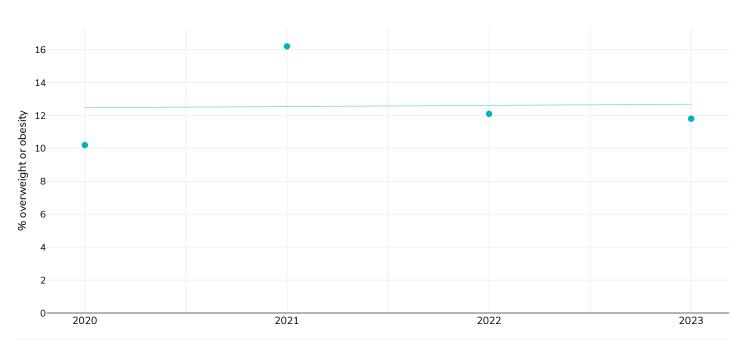
For full details of references visit https://data.worldobesity.org/

Unless otherwise noted, overweight refers to a BMI between 25kg and 29.9kg/m², obesity refers to a BMI greater than 30kg/m².



#### **Girls**

Overweight or obesity



Survey type: Self-reported

References:

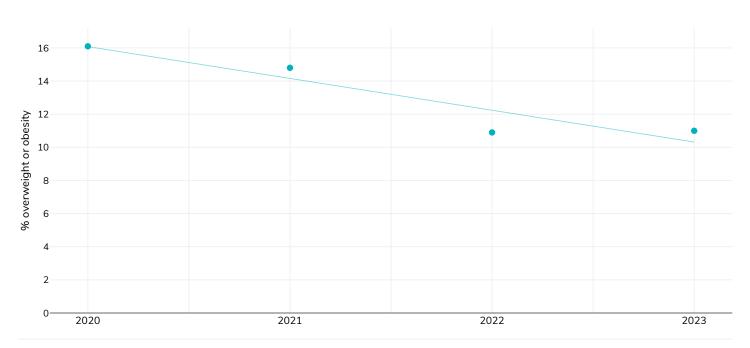
For full details of references visit https://data.worldobesity.org/

Unless otherwise noted, overweight refers to a BMI between 25kg and 29.9kg/m², obesity refers to a BMI greater than 30kg/m².



#### **Boys**

Overweight or obesity



Survey type: Self-reported

References:

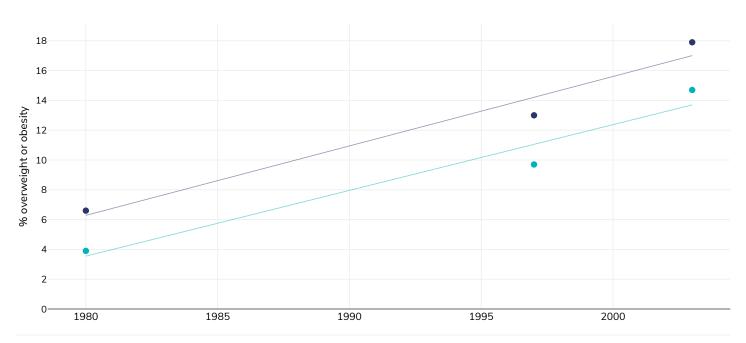
For full details of references visit https://data.worldobesity.org/

Unless otherwise noted, overweight refers to a BMI between 25kg and 29.9kg/m², obesity refers to a BMI greater than 30kg/m².



### % Children living with overweight or obesity, 1980-2003





Survey type: Measured

References:

1980, 2003: van den Hurk K, van Buuren P, van Buuren S, Verkerk PH and HiraSing RA. (2007). Prevalence of overweight and obesity in the Netherlands in 2003 compared to 1980 and 1977. Archives Dis Child, 92: 992 - 995. 1997: Katja van den Hurk, Paula van Dommelen, Stef van Buuren, Paul H Verkerk, Remy A HiraSing. Prevalence of overweight and obesity in the Netherlands in 2003 compared to 1980 and 1997. Arch Dis Child 2007;92:992–995. doi: 10.1136/adc.2006.115402

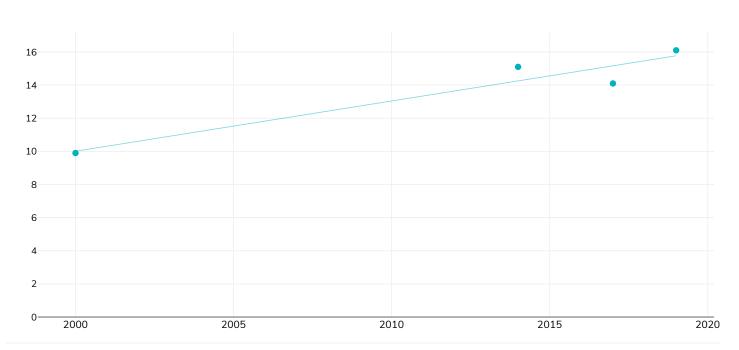
Definitions:



# % Adults living with obesity, 2000-2019

#### Women

Obesity



Survey type: Self-reported

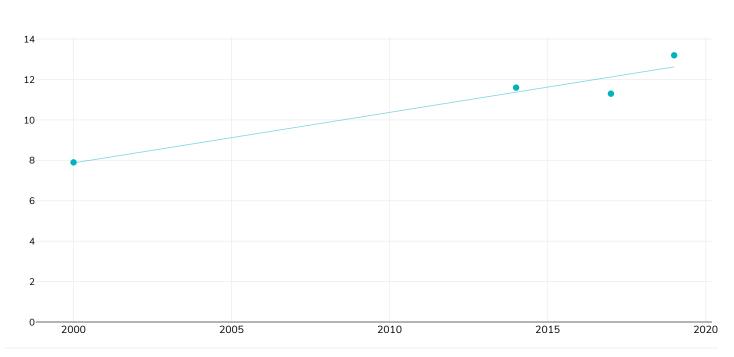
References:

For full details of references visit https://data.worldobesity.org/



#### Men





Survey type: Self-reported

References:

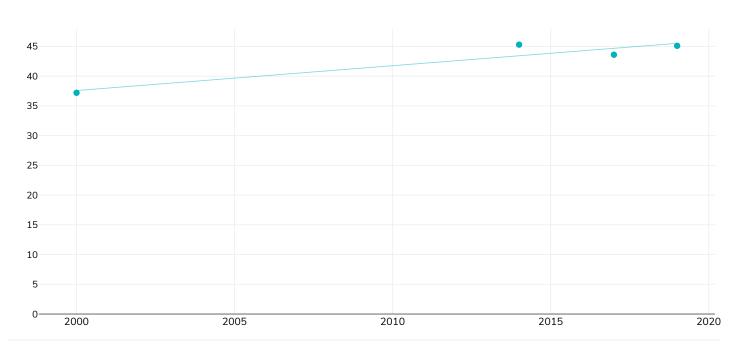
For full details of references visit https://data.worldobesity.org/



# % Adults living with overweight or obesity, 2000-2019

#### Women

Overweight or obesity



Survey type: Self-reported

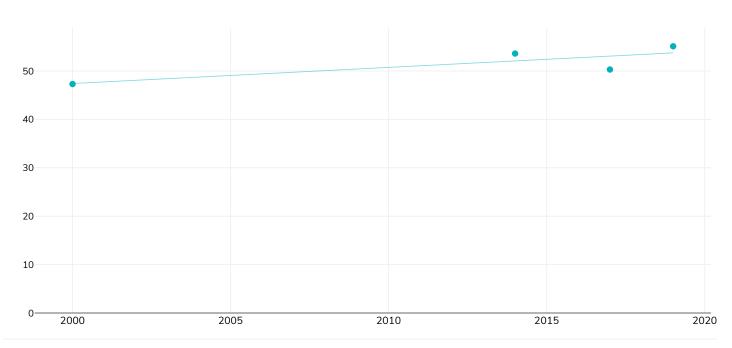
References:

For full details of references visit https://data.worldobesity.org/



#### Men

Overweight or obesity



Survey type: Self-reported

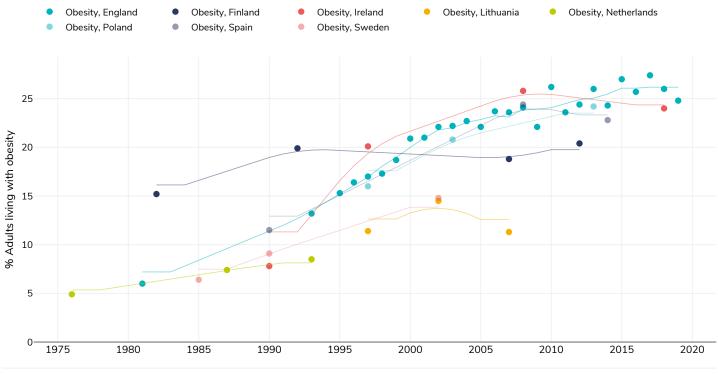
References:

For full details of references visit https://data.worldobesity.org/



### % Adults living with obesity, selected countries, 1976-2019

#### Men

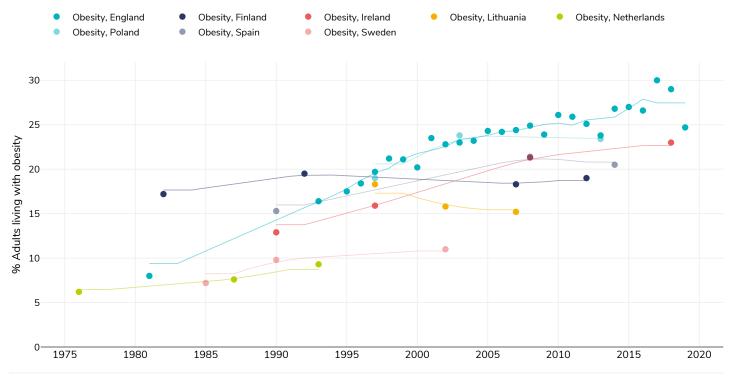


References:

For full details of references visit https://data.worldobesity.org/



#### Women



References:

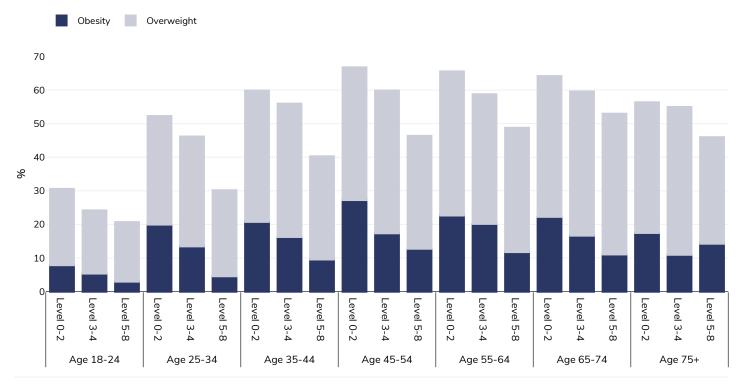
For full details of references visit

https://data.worldobesity.org/



### Overweight/obesity by age and education

#### Adults, 2019



Survey type: Self-reported

Area covered: National

References:

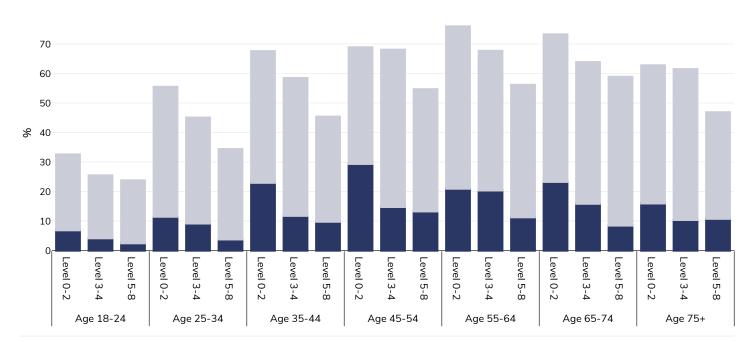
Eurostat 2019. Available at https://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=hlth\_ehis\_bm1e&lang=en

(last accessed 09.08.21).



### Men, 2019





Survey type: Self-reported

Area covered: National

References:

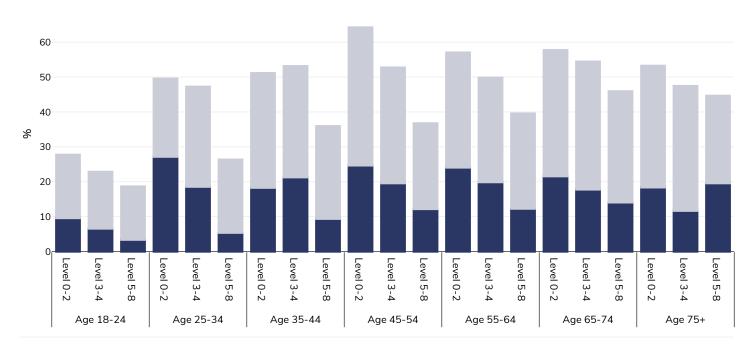
Eurostat 2019. Available at <a href="https://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=hlth\_ehis\_bm1e&lang=en">https://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=hlth\_ehis\_bm1e&lang=en</a>

(last accessed 09.08.21).



### Women, 2019





Survey type: Self-reported

Area covered: National

References:

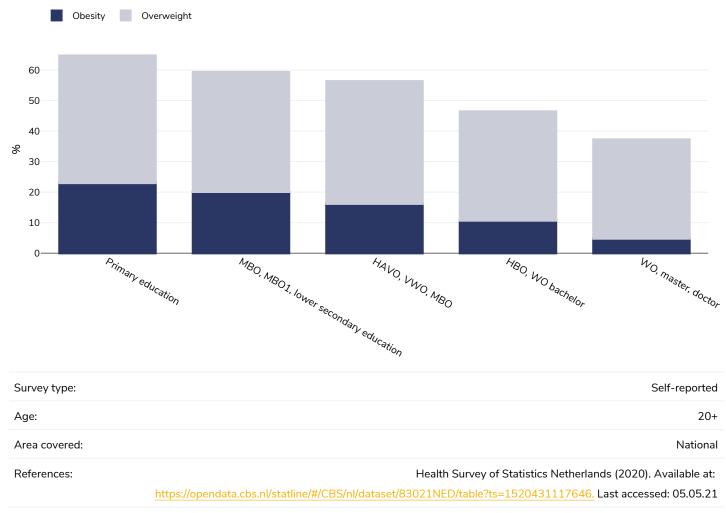
Eurostat 2019. Available at <a href="https://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=hlth\_ehis\_bm1e&lang=en">https://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=hlth\_ehis\_bm1e&lang=en</a>

(last accessed 09.08.21).



### Overweight/obesity by education

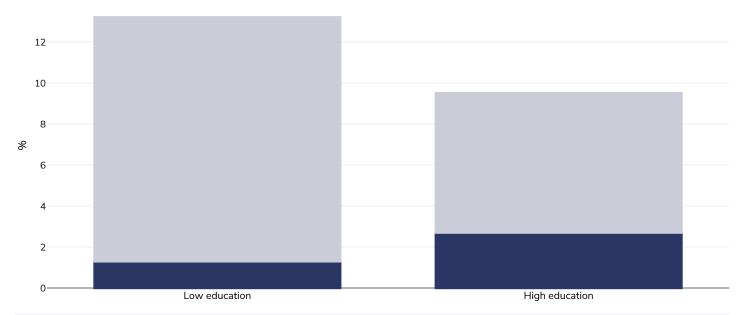
#### Adults, 2020





### Children, 2010





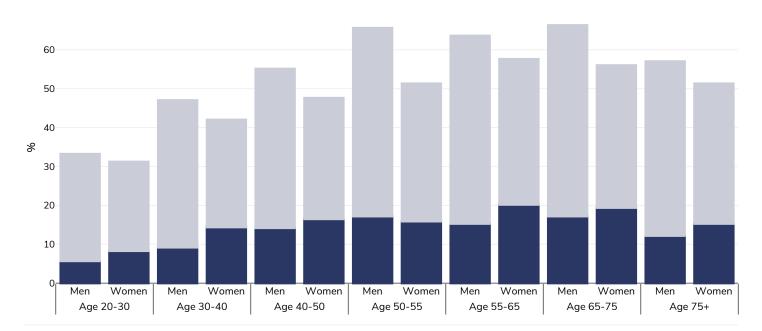
Survey type:	Measured
Age:	10-12
Sample size:	901
Area covered:	National
References:	Brug J, van Stralen MM, te Velde SJ et al. Differences in Weight Status and Energy-Balance Related Behaviors among Schoolchildren across Europe: The ENERGY-Project. PLoS ONE 2012;7 (4) e34742
Cutoffs:	IOTF



### Overweight/obesity by age

### Adults, 2020





Survey type: Self-reported

Area covered: National

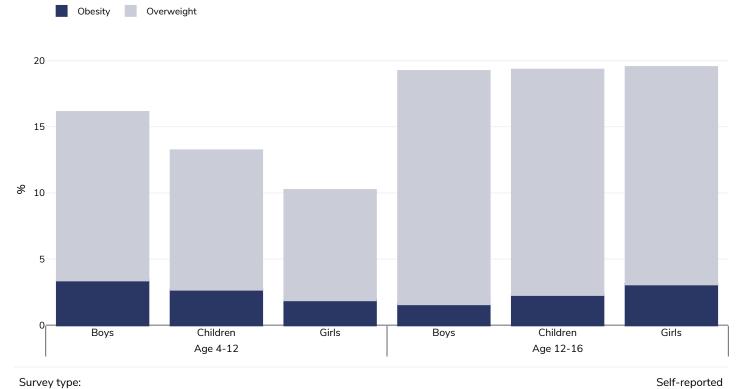
References:

Health Survey of Statistics Netherlands (2020). Available at:

https://opendata.cbs.nl/statline/#/CBS/nl/dataset/81565NED/table?ts=1620225801465. Last accessed: 05.05.21



### Children, 2020



Area covered:

References:

Health Survey of Statistics Netherlands (2020). Available at:

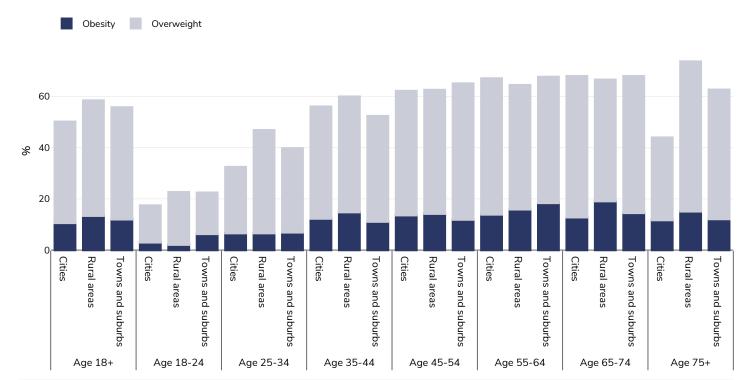
https://opendata.cbs.nl/statline/#/CBS/nl/dataset/81565NED/table?ts=1620225801465. Last accessed: 05.05.21

Cutoffs: IOTF



### Overweight/obesity by age and region

### Men, 2014



Survey type:

Area covered:

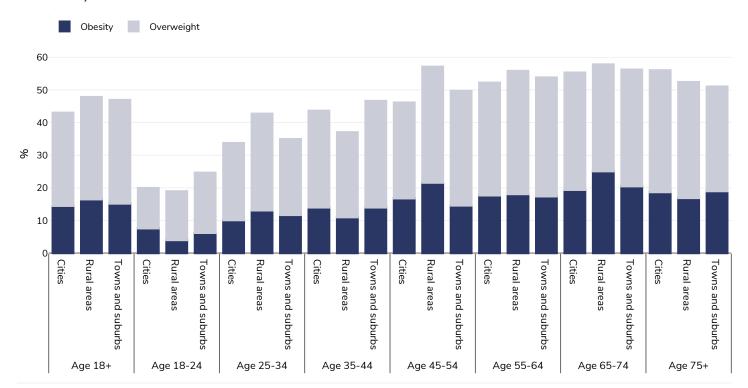
National

References:

2014 Eurostat Database: <a href="http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=hlth\_ehis\_bm1e&lang=en">http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=hlth\_ehis\_bm1e&lang=en</a> (last accessed 25.08.20)



### Women, 2014



Survey type: Self-reported

Area covered: National

References:

2014 Eurostat Database:http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=hlth\_ehis\_bm1e&lang=en (last

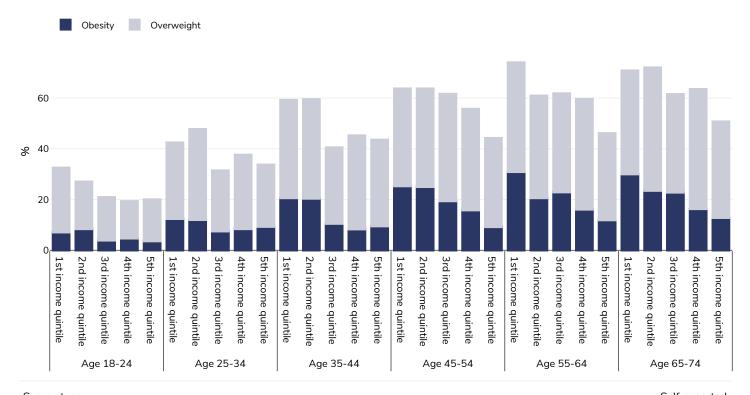
accessed 25.08.20)



### Overweight/obesity by age and socio-economic group

#### Adults, 2019

Area covered:



Survey type: Self-reported

References: Eurostat 2019. Available at <a href="https://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=hlth\_ehis\_bm1i&lang=en">https://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=hlth\_ehis\_bm1i&lang=en</a>

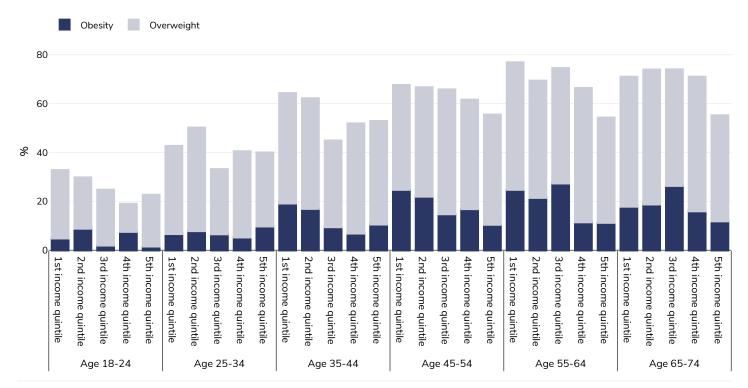
(last accessed 09.08.21).

National

Notes: NB. Some age ranges missing due to insufficient data to display by age & income quintile



#### Men, 2019



Survey type: Self-reported

Area covered: National

References:

Eurostat 2019. Available at https://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=hlth\_ehis\_bm1i&lang=en

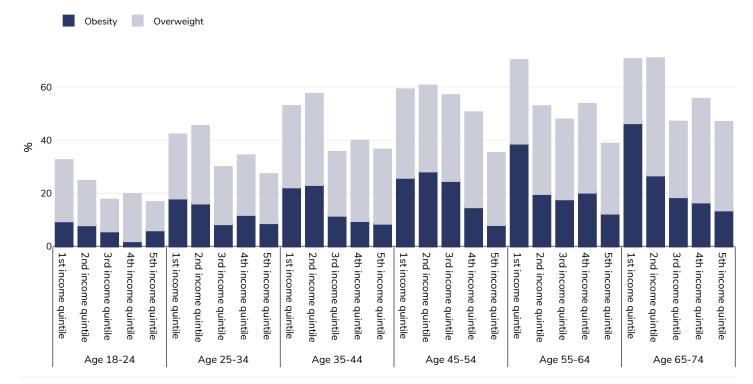
(last accessed 09.08.21).

Notes:

NB. Some age ranges missing due to insufficient data to display by age & income quintile



#### Women, 2019



Survey type: Self-reported

Area covered: National

References: Eurostat 2019. Available at https://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=hlth\_ehis\_bm1i&lang=en

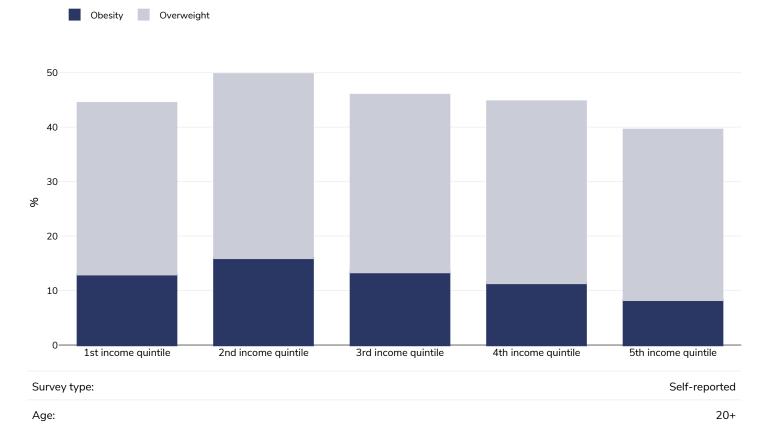
(last accessed 09.08.21).

Notes: NB. Some age ranges missing due to insufficient data to display by age & income quintile



# Overweight/obesity by socio-economic group

### Adults, 2020



Area covered:

References:

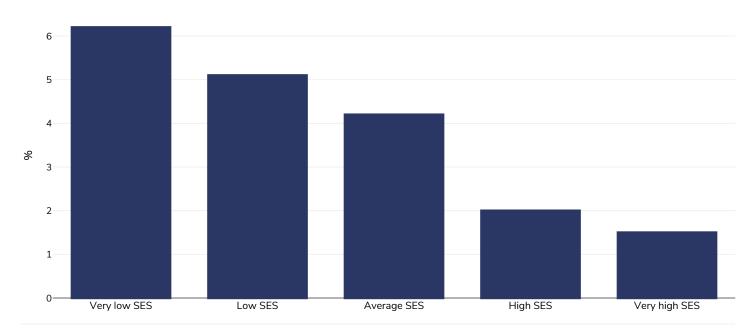
Health Survey of Statistics Netherlands (2020). Available at:

https://opendata.cbs.nl/statline/#/CBS/nl/dataset/83021NED/table?ts=1520431117646. Last accessed: 05.05.21



### Children, 2015





Survey type: Measured

Age: 5-10

Area covered: Regional - Amsterdam

References: Amsterdam Healthy Weight Programme. Review 2011-2017 Amsterdam Healthy Weight Programme. Available at:

 $\underline{\text{https://www.amsterdam.nl/sociaaldomein/aanpak-gezond-gewicht/amsterdam-healthy-weight-programme-programme-gezond-gewicht/amsterdam-healthy-weight-programme-gezond-gewicht/amsterdam-healthy-weight-programme-gezond-gewicht/amsterdam-healthy-weight-programme-gezond-gewicht/amsterdam-healthy-weight-programme-gezond-gewicht/amsterdam-healthy-weight-programme-gezond-gewicht/amsterdam-healthy-weight-programme-gezond-gewicht/amsterdam-healthy-weight-programme-gezond-gewicht/amsterdam-healthy-weight-programme-gezond-gewicht/amsterdam-healthy-weight-programme-gezond-gewicht/amsterdam-healthy-weight-programme-gezond-gewicht/amsterdam-healthy-weight-programme-gezond-gewicht/amsterdam-healthy-weight-programme-gezond-gewicht/amsterdam-healthy-weight-programme-gezond-gewicht/amsterdam-healthy-weight-programme-gezond-gewicht/amsterdam-healthy-weight-programme-gezond-gewicht/amsterdam-healthy-weight-programme-gezond-gewicht/amsterdam-healthy-weight-programme-gezond-gewicht/amsterdam-gezond-ge$ 

0/#h66c45d7e-bfca-4788-8511-7f6754e688e1. Last accessed 06.05.21.

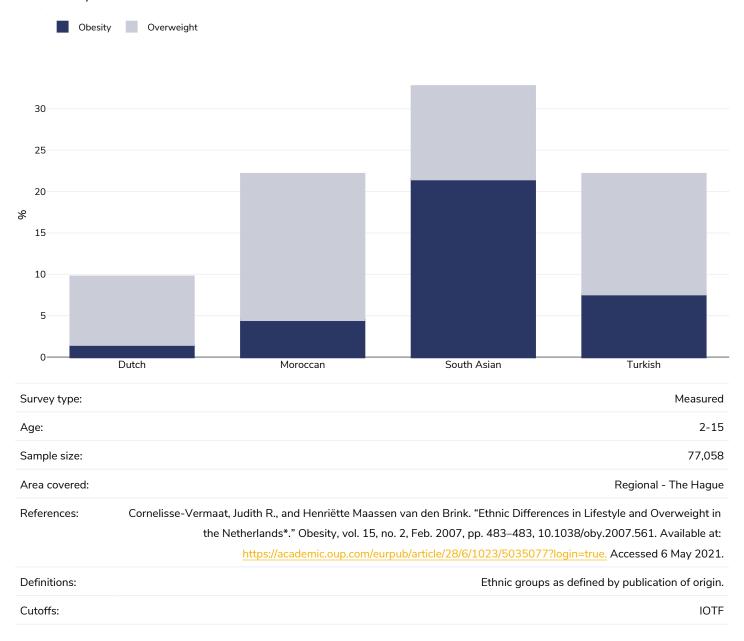
Cutoffs: IOTF



### Overweight/obesity by ethnicity

Ethnic groups are as defined by publication of origin and are not as defined by WOF. In some instances ethnicity is conflated with nationality and/or race.

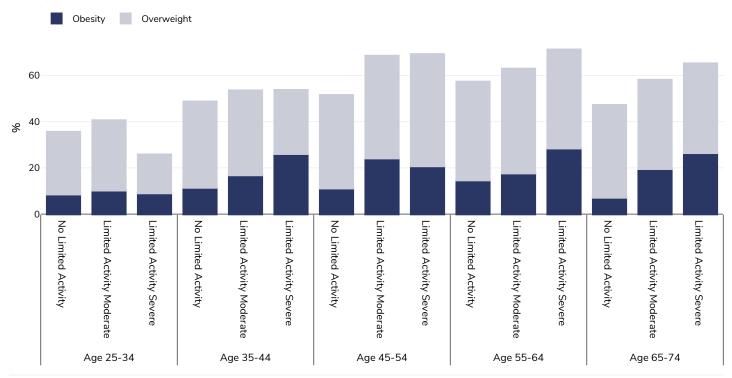
#### Children, 2015





### Overweight/obesity by age and limited activity

#### Adults, 2014



Survey type:

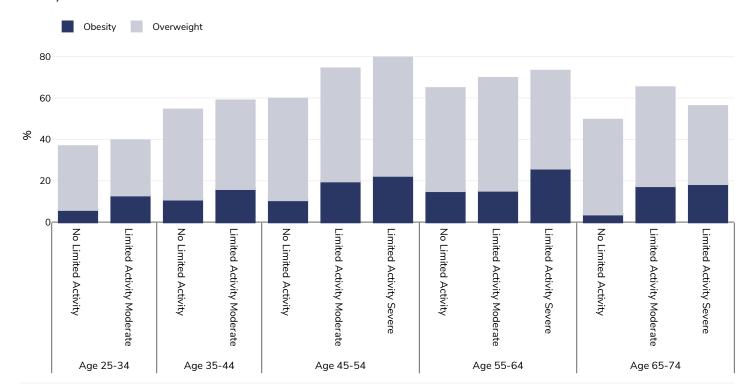
Area covered:

References:

Eurostat 2014 available at <a href="https://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/submitViewTableAction.do">https://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/submitViewTableAction.do</a> (last accessed 06.10.21)



### Men, 2014



Survey type: Self-reported

Area covered: National

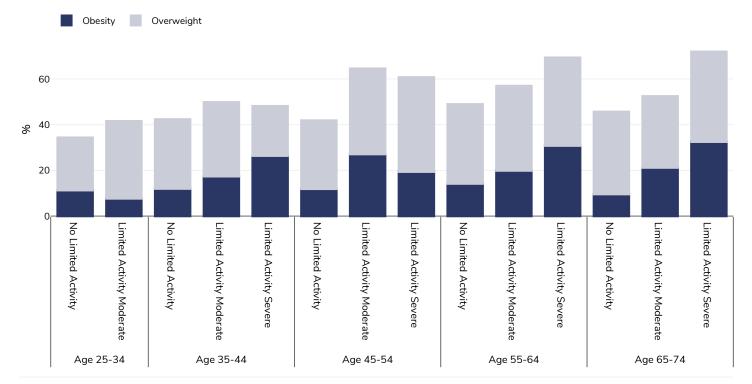
References:

 $Eurostat\ 2014\ available\ at\ {\tt https://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/submitViewTableAction.do}\ (last\ accessed\ available\ avail$ 

06.10.21)



### Women, 2014



Survey type: Self-reported

Area covered: National

References:

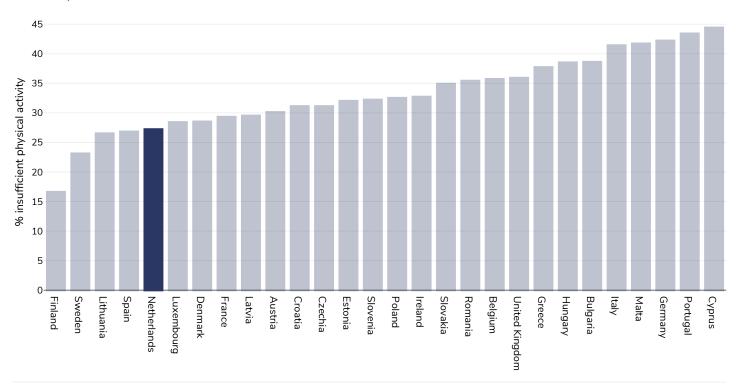
Eurostat 2014 available at <a href="https://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/submitViewTableAction.do">https://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/submitViewTableAction.do</a> (last accessed

06.10.21)



### Insufficient physical activity

### Adults, 2016



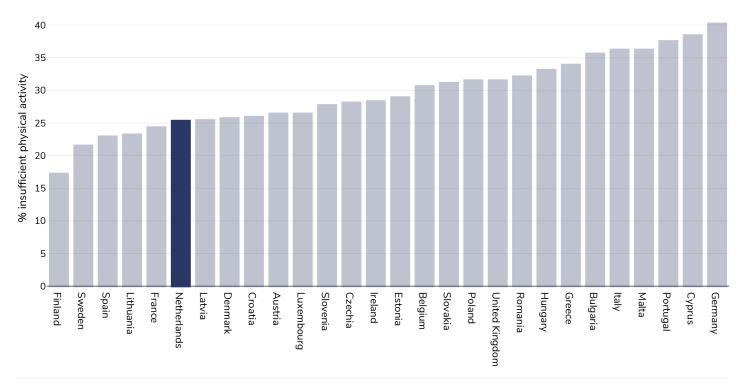
References:

Guthold R, Stevens GA, Riley LM, Bull FC. Worldwide trends in insufficient physical activity from 2001 to 2016: a pooled analysis of 358 population-based surveys with 1.9 million participants. Lancet 2018 <a href="http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S2214-">http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S2214-</a>

109X(18)30357-7

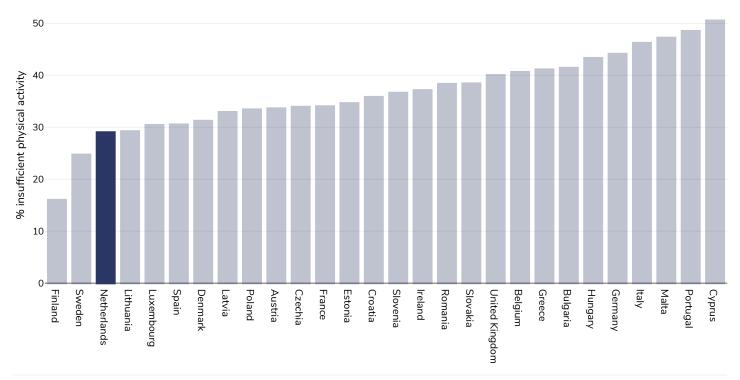


### Men, 2016



References: Guthold R, Stevens GA, Riley LM, Bull FC. Worldwide trends in insufficient physical activity from 2001 to 2016: a pooled analysis of 358 population-based surveys with 1.9 million participants. Lancet 2018 <a href="http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S2214-109X">http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S2214-109X</a>(18)30357-7

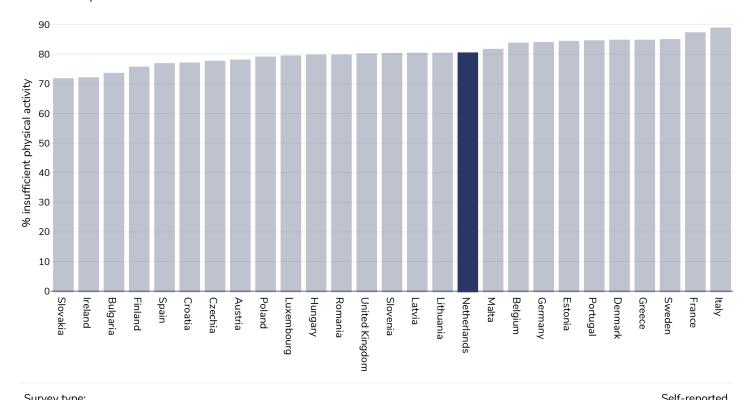




References: Guthold R, Stevens GA, Riley LM, Bull FC. Worldwide trends in insufficient physical activity from 2001 to 2016: a pooled analysis of 358 population-based surveys with 1.9 million participants. Lancet 2018 <a href="http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S2214-109X">http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S2214-109X</a>(18)30357-7



#### Children, 2016



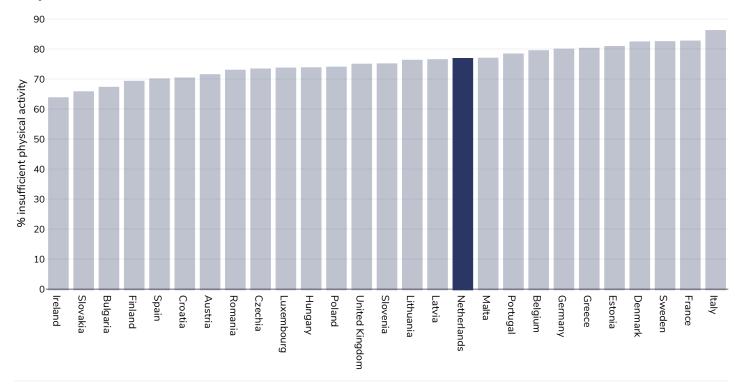
Survey type:	Self-reported	
Age:	11-17	
References:	Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation, <a href="https://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A893ADO?lang=en">https://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A893ADO?lang=en</a> (last accessed 16.03.21)	
Notes:	% of school going adolescents not meeting WHO recommendations on Physical Activity for Health, i.e. doing less	

than 60 minutes of moderate- to vigorous-intensity physical activity daily.

Definitions: % Adolescents insufficiently active (age standardised estimate)



#### Boys, 2016



Survey type: Self-reported

Age: 11-17

References:

Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation,

https://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A893ADO?lang=en (last accessed 16.03.21)

Notes:

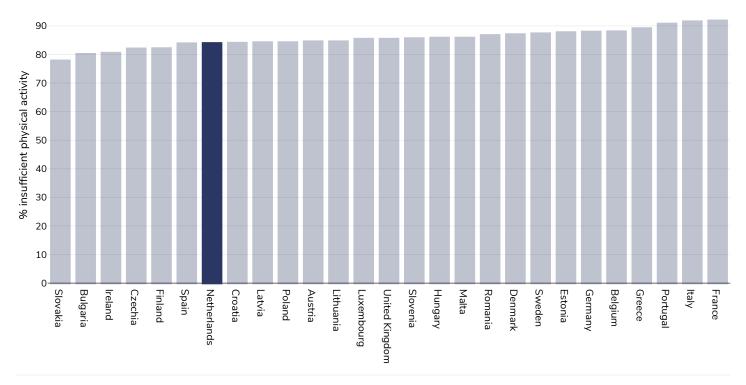
% of school going adolescents not meeting WHO recommendations on Physical Activity for Health, i.e. doing less than 60 minutes of moderate- to vigorous-intensity physical activity daily.

Definitions:

% Adolescents insufficiently active (age standardised estimate)



## Girls, 2016



Survey type:	Self-reported
Age:	11-17
References:	Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation, <a href="https://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A893ADO?lang=en">https://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A893ADO?lang=en</a> (last accessed 16.03.21)
Notes:	% of school going adolescents not meeting WHO recommendations on Physical Activity for Health, i.e. doing less

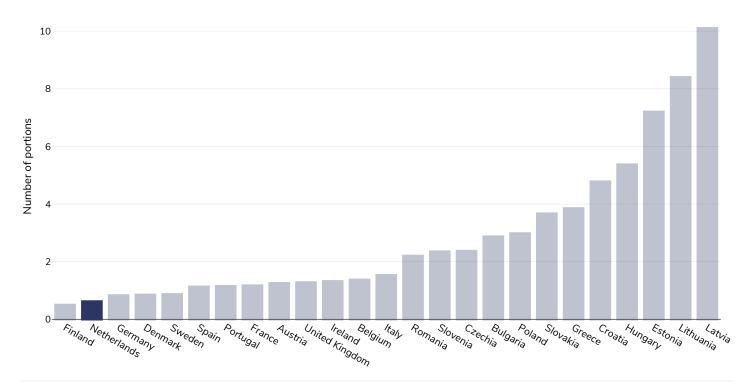
Definitions: % Adolescents insufficiently active (age standardised estimate)

than 60 minutes of moderate- to vigorous-intensity physical activity daily.



## Sugar consumption

#### Adults, 2016



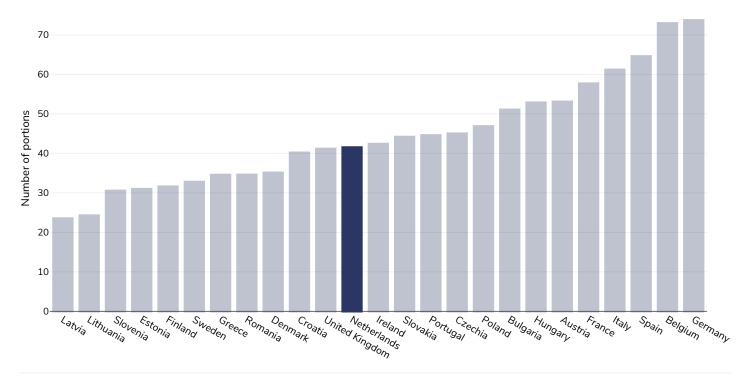
References: Source: Euromonitor International

Definitions: Sugar consumption (Number of 500g sugar portions/person/month)



## Estimated per capita sugar sweetened beverages intake

#### Adults, 2016



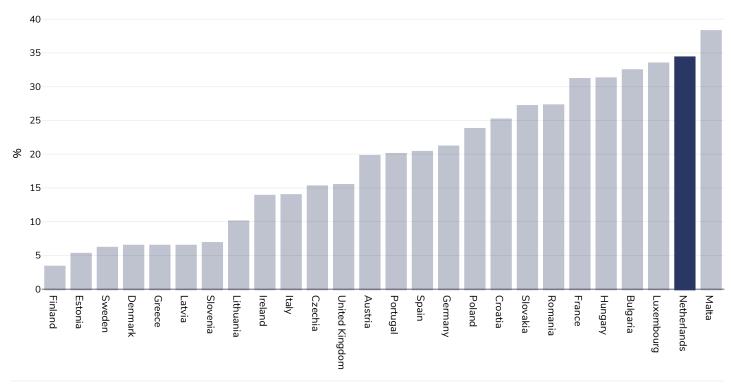
References:

Source: Euromonitor International



## Prevalence of at least daily carbonated soft drink consumption

## Children, 2014



Survey type: Measured

References:

World Health Organization. (2017). Adolescent obesity and related behaviours: Trends and inequalities in the who european region, 2002-2014: observations from the Health Behavior in School-aged Children (HBSC) WHO collaborative cross-national study (J. Inchley, D. Currie, J. Jewel, J. Breda, & V. Barnekow, Eds.). World Health Organization. Sourced from

Food Systems Dashboard http://www.foodsystemsdashboard.org

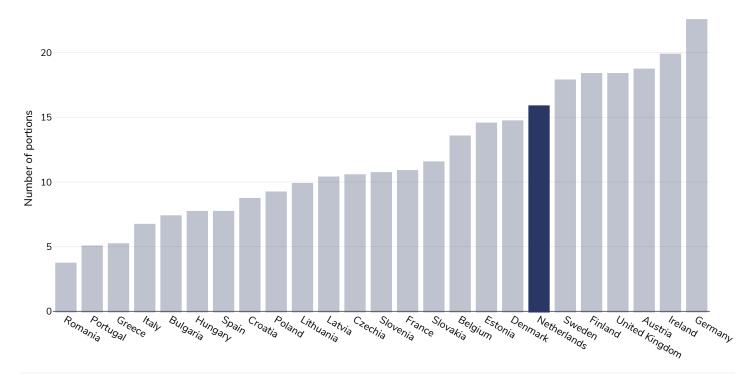
Notes: 15-year-old adolescents

Definitions: Prevalence of at least daily carbonated soft drink consumption (% of at least daily carbonated soft drink consumption)



## Prevalence of confectionery consumption

#### Adults, 2016



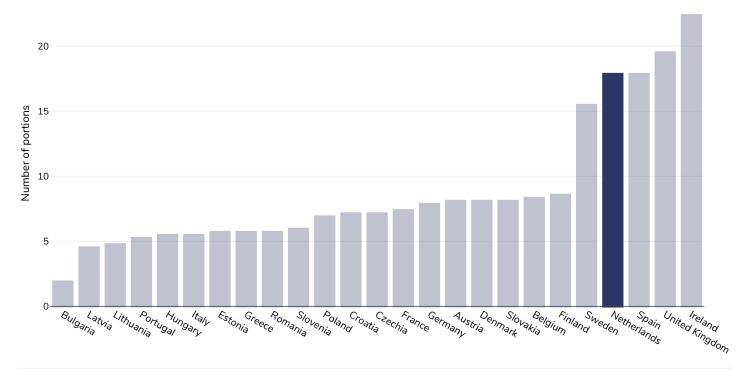
References: Source: Euromonitor International

Definitions: Prevalence of confectionery consumption (Number of 50g confectionery portions/person/month)



## Prevalence of sweet/savoury snack consumption

#### Adults, 2016



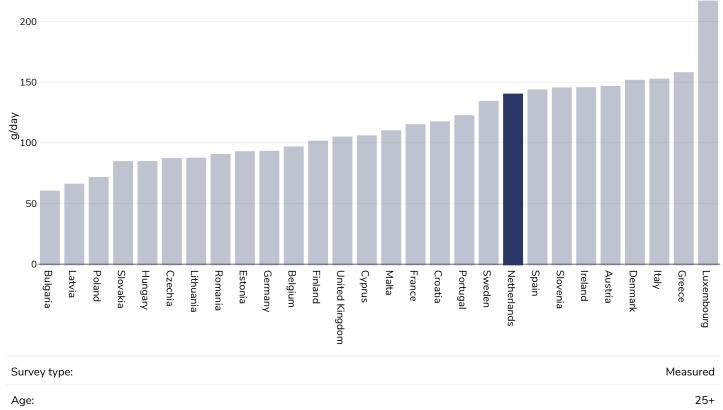
References: Source: Euromonitor International

Definitions: Prevalence of sweet/savoury snack consumption (Number of 35g sweet/savoury snack portions/person/month)



## Estimated per capita fruit intake

#### Adults, 2017



Age:

References:

Global Burden of Disease, the Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation <a href="http://ghdx.healthdata.org/">http://ghdx.healthdata.org/</a>
Definitions:

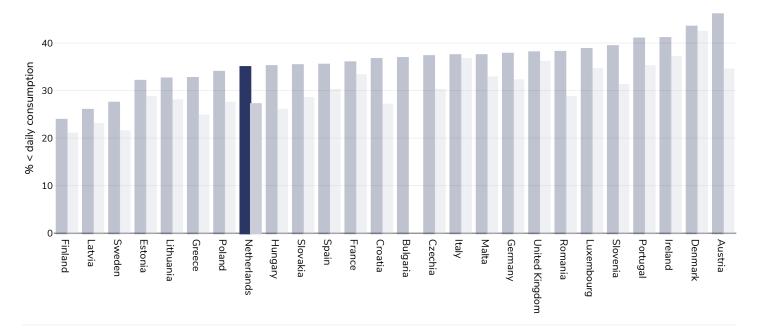
Estimated per-capita fruit intake (g/day)



## Prevalence of less than daily fruit consumption

#### Children, 2014





Survey type: Measured

References:

Global School-based Student Health Surveys. Beal et al (2019). Global Patterns of Adolescent Fruit, Vegetable, Carbonated Soft Drink, and Fast-food consumption: A meta-analysis of global school-based student health surveys. Food and Nutrition Bulletin. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1177/0379572119848287">https://doi.org/10.1177/0379572119848287</a>. Sourced from Food Systems Dashboard

http://www.foodsystemsdashboard.org/food-system

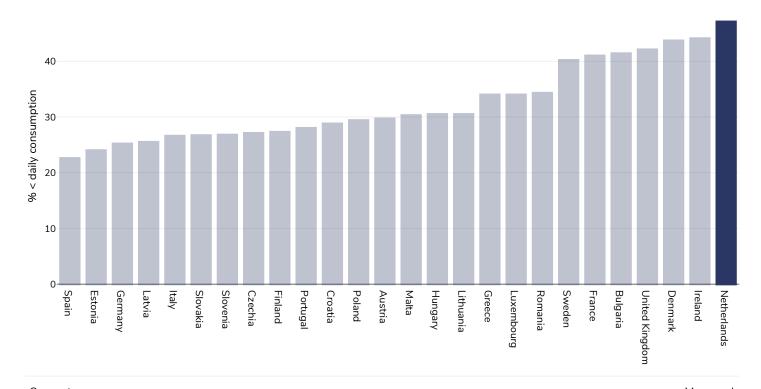
Definitions:

Prevalence of less-than-daily fruit consumption (% less-than-daily fruit consumption)



## Prevalence of less than daily vegetable consumption

#### Children, 2014



Survey type: Measured

Age: 12-17

References:

Beal et al. (2019). Global Patterns of Adolescent Fruit, Vegetable, Carbonated Soft Drink, and Fast-food consumption: A meta-analysis of global school-based student health surveys. Food and Nutrition Bulletin. https://doi.org/10.1177/0379572119848287 sourced from Food Systems Dashboard

http://www.foodsystemsdashboard.org/food-system

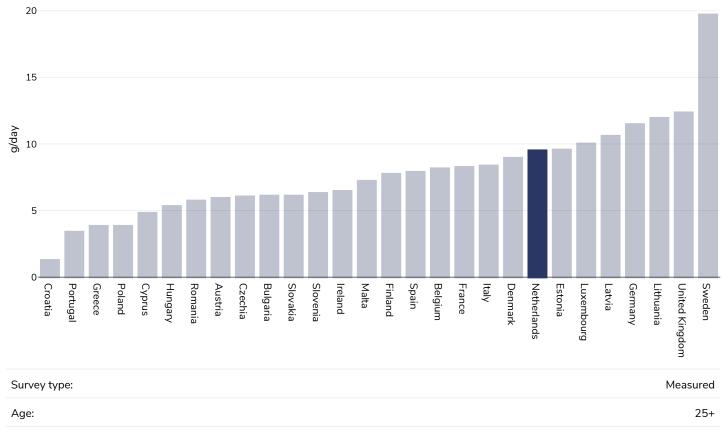
Definitions:

Prevalence of less-than-daily vegetable consumption (% less-than-daily vegetable consumption)



## Estimated per-capita processed meat intake

#### Adults, 2017

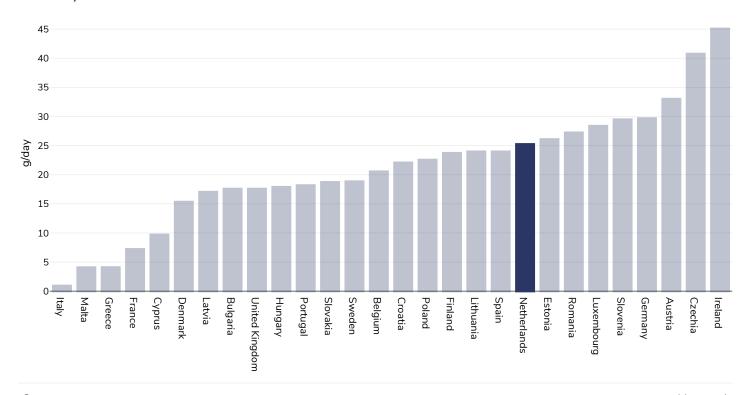


Global Burden of Disease, the Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation http://ghdx.healthdata.org/ References: Definitions: Estimated per-capita processed meat intake (g per day)



## Estimated per capita whole grains intake

## Adults, 2017

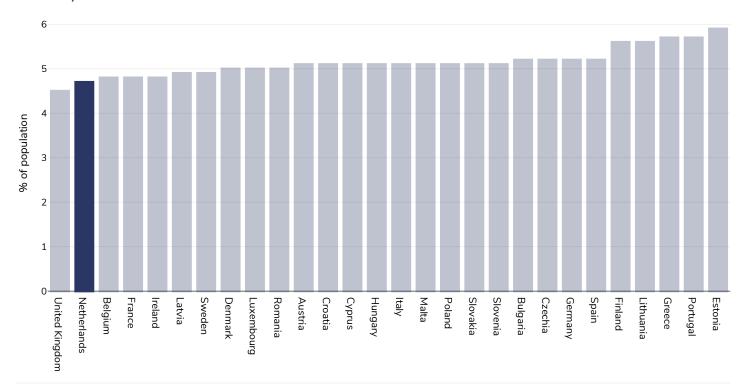


Survey type:	Measured
Age:	25+
References:	Global Burden of Disease, the Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation <a href="http://ghdx.healthdata.org/">http://ghdx.healthdata.org/</a>
Definitions:	Estimated per-capita whole grains intake (g/day)



## Mental health - depression disorders

#### Adults, 2015



References:

Prevalence data from Global Burden of Disease study 2015 (<a href="http://ghdx.healthdata.org">http://ghdx.healthdata.org</a>) published in: Depression and Other Common Mental Disorders: Global Health Estimates. Geneva: World Health Organization; 2017. Licence: CC BY-NC-SA 3.0 IGO.

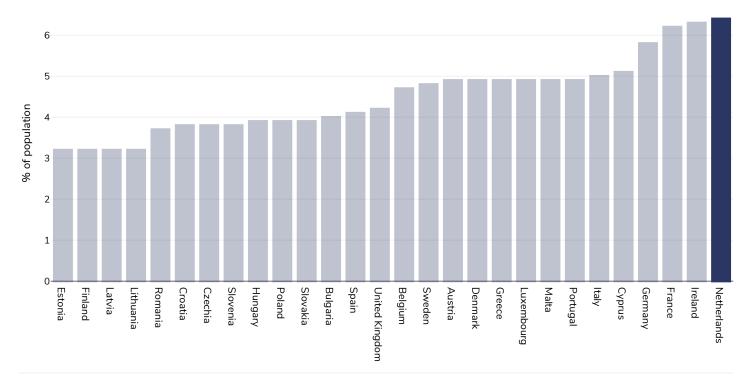
Definitions:

% of population with depression disorders



## Mental health - anxiety disorders

#### Adults, 2015



References:

Prevalence data from Global Burden of Disease study 2015 (<a href="http://ghdx.healthdata.org">http://ghdx.healthdata.org</a>) published in: Depression and Other Common Mental Disorders: Global Health Estimates. Geneva: World Health Organization; 2017. Licence: CC BY-NC-SA 3.0 IGO.

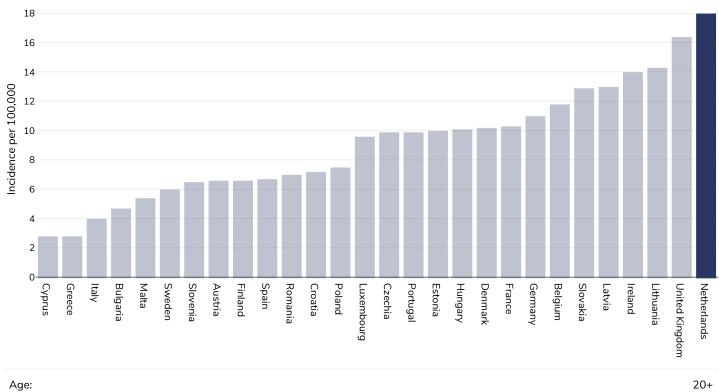
Definitions:

% of population with anxiety disorders



## Oesophageal cancer

#### Men, 2020



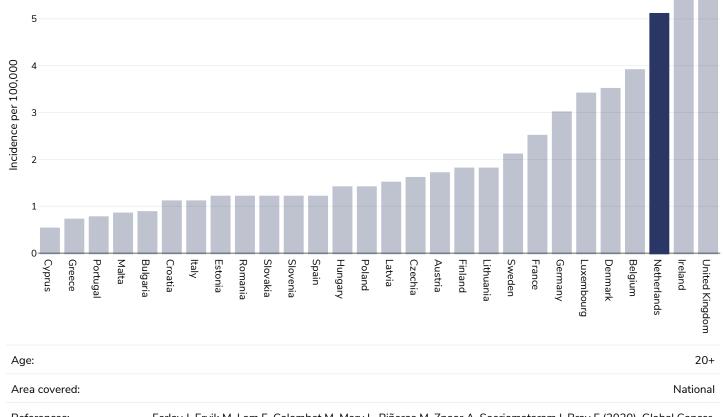
Area covered: National

Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2020). Global Cancer References: Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from:

https://gco.iarc.fr/today, accessed 10.01.2349

Definitions: Age-standardized indicence rates per 100 000





References:

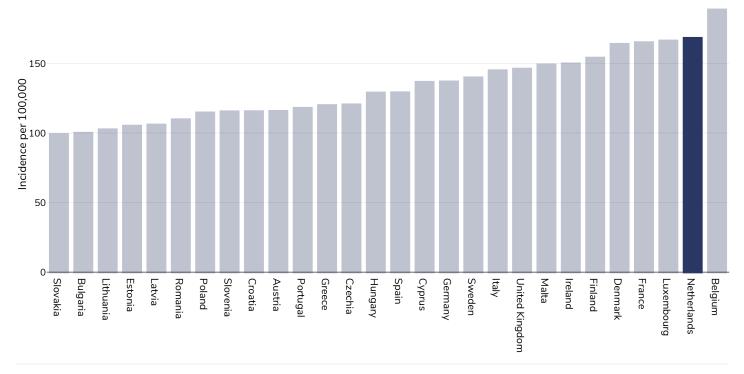
Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2020). Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from: https://gco.iarc.fr/today, accessed 10.01.2349

Definitions:



#### **Breast cancer**

#### Women, 2020



Age: 20+

Area covered: National

References:

Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2020). Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from:

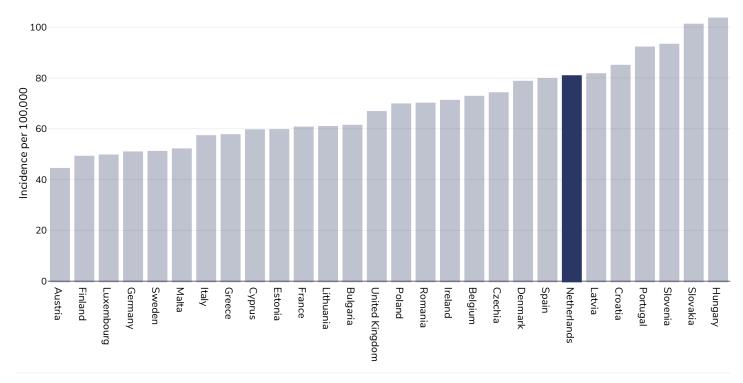
https://gco.iarc.fr/today, accessed 10.01.2349

Definitions:



#### **Colorectal cancer**

#### Men, 2020



Age: 20+

Area covered: National

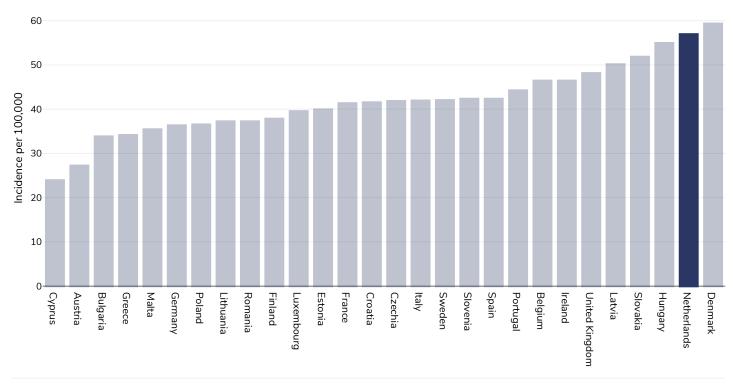
References:

Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2020). Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from:

https://gco.iarc.fr/today, accessed 10.01.2349

Definitions:





Age: 20+

Area covered: National

References:

Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2020). Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from:

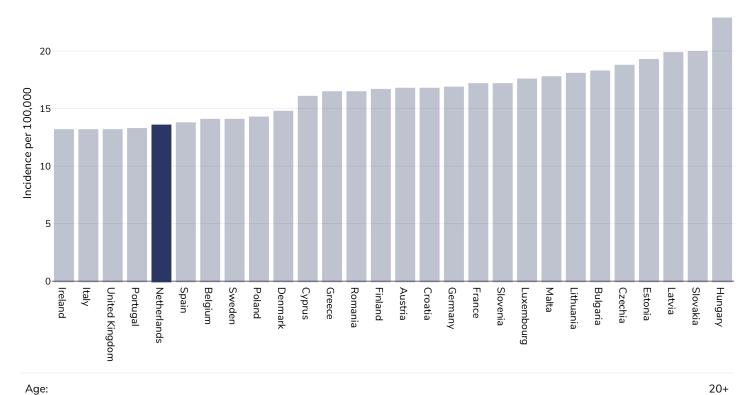
https://gco.iarc.fr/today, accessed 10.01.2349

Definitions:



#### Pancreatic cancer

#### Men, 2020



Age:

Area covered: National

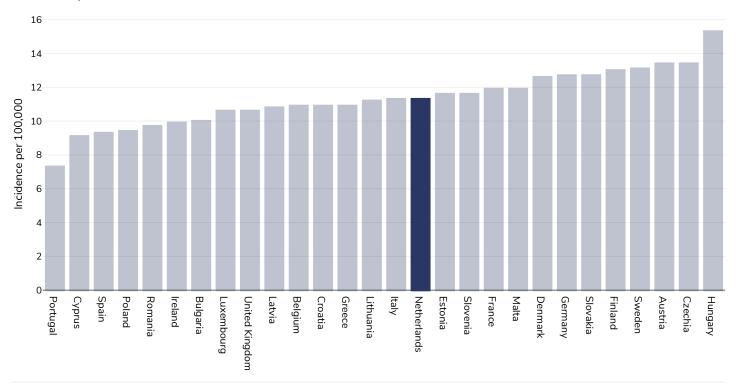
References:

Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2020). Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from:

https://gco.iarc.fr/today, accessed 10.01.2349

Definitions:





Age: 20+

Area covered: National

References:

Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2020). Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from:

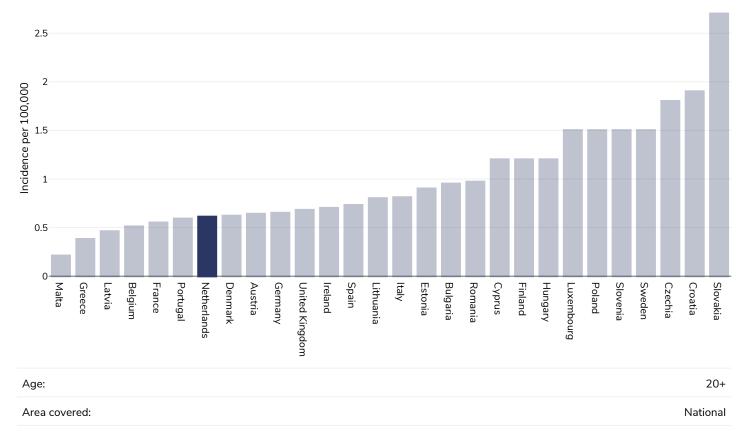
https://gco.iarc.fr/today, accessed 10.01.2349

Definitions:



#### Gallbladder cancer

#### Men, 2020



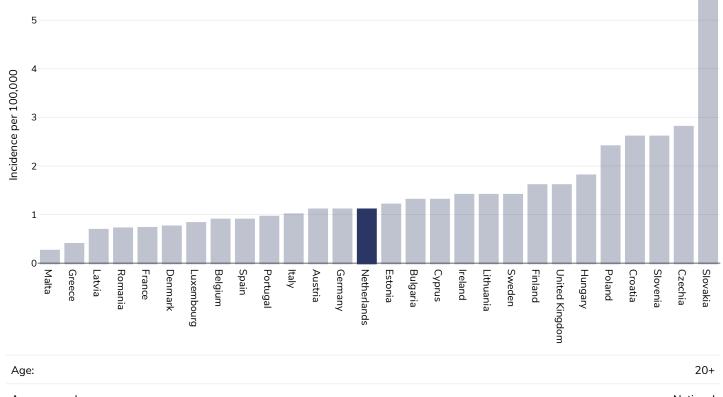
References:

Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2020). Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from:

https://gco.iarc.fr/today, accessed 10.01.2349

Definitions:





Area covered: National

References:

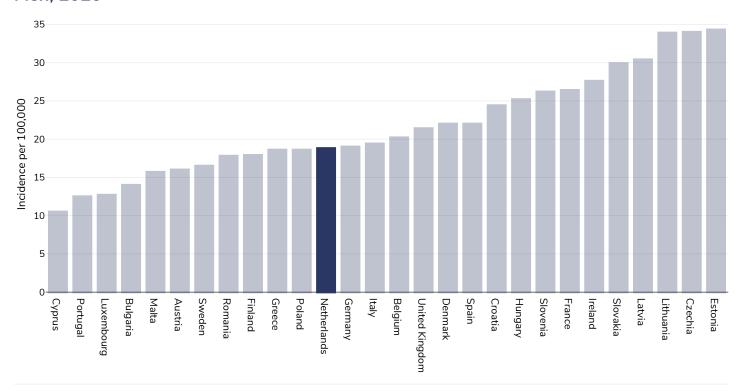
Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2020). Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from: <a href="https://gco.iarc.fr/today">https://gco.iarc.fr/today</a>, accessed 10.01.2349

Definitions:



## Kidney cancer

## Men, 2020



Age: 20+

Area covered: National

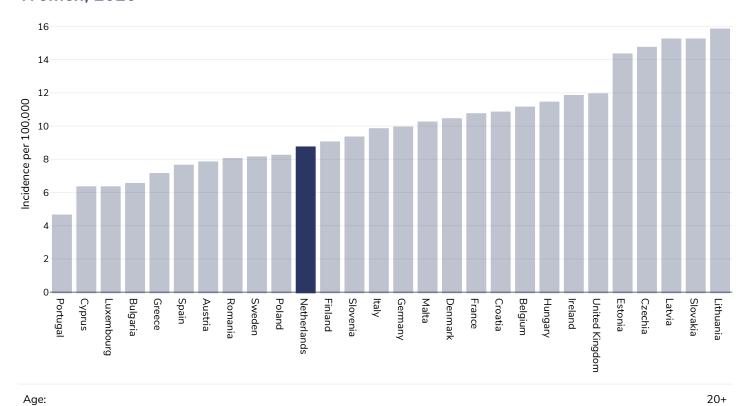
References:

Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2020). Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from:

https://gco.iarc.fr/today, accessed 10.01.2349

Definitions:





References:

Area covered:

Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2020). Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from:

https://gco.iarc.fr/today, accessed 10.01.2349

Definitions:

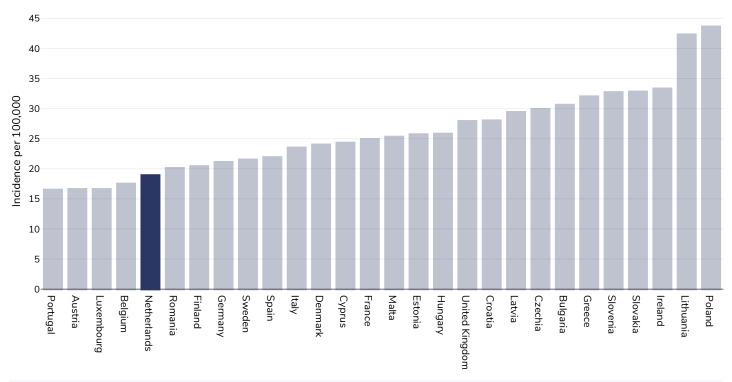
Age-standardized indicence rates per 100 000

National



#### Cancer of the uterus

#### Women, 2020



Age: 20+

Area covered: National

References:

Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2020). Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from:

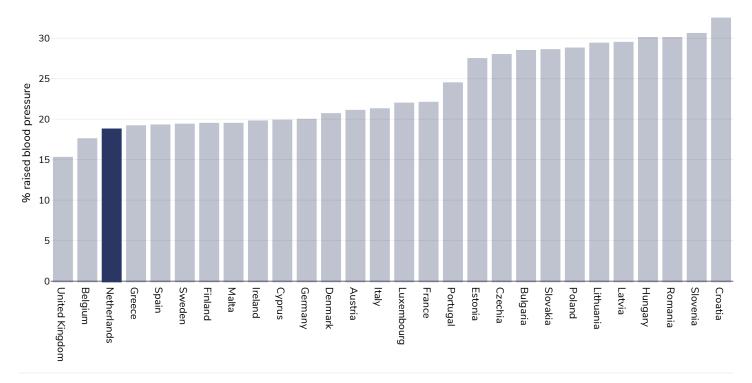
https://gco.iarc.fr/today, accessed 10.01.2349

Definitions:



## Raised blood pressure

#### Adults, 2015



References:

Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation,

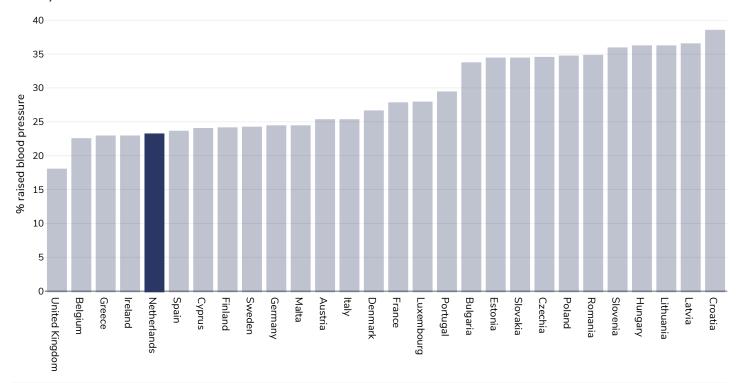
http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A875?lang=en

Definitions:

Age Standardised estimated % Raised blood pressure 2015 (SBP>=140 OR DBP>=90).



#### Men, 2015



References:

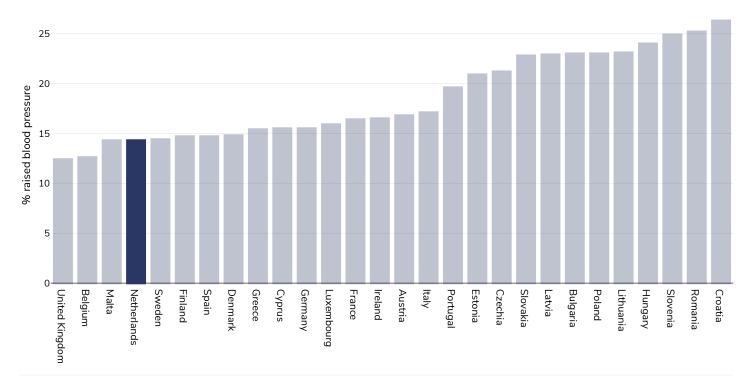
Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation,

http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A875?lang=en

Definitions:

Age Standardised estimated % Raised blood pressure 2015 (SBP>=140 OR DBP>=90).





References:

Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation,

http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A875?lang=en

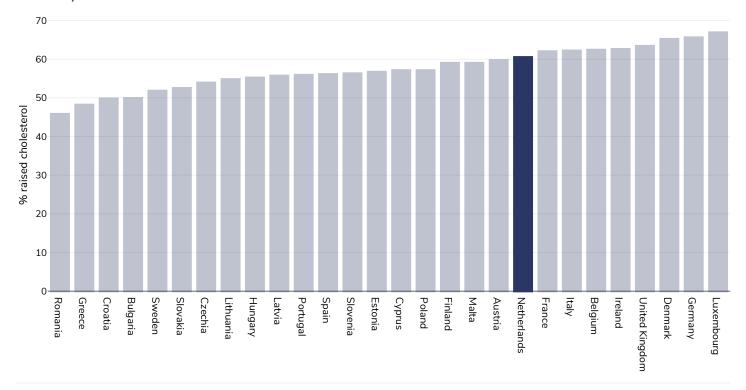
Definitions:

Age Standardised estimated % Raised blood pressure 2015 (SBP>=140 OR DBP>=90).



#### Raised cholesterol

#### Adults, 2008



References:

Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation,

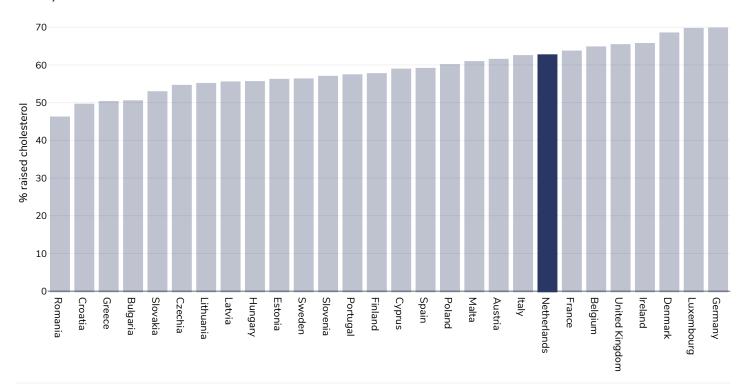
http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A885

Definitions:

% Raised total cholesterol (>= 5.0 mmol/L) (age-standardized estimate).



#### Men, 2008



References:

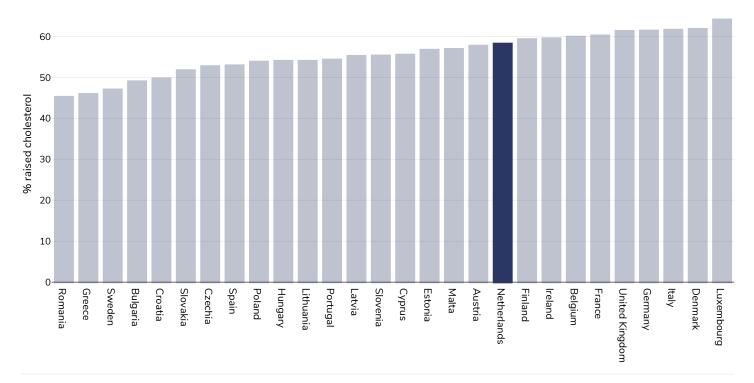
Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation,

http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A885

Definitions:

% Raised total cholesterol (>= 5.0 mmol/L) (age-standardized estimate).





References:

Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation,

http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A885

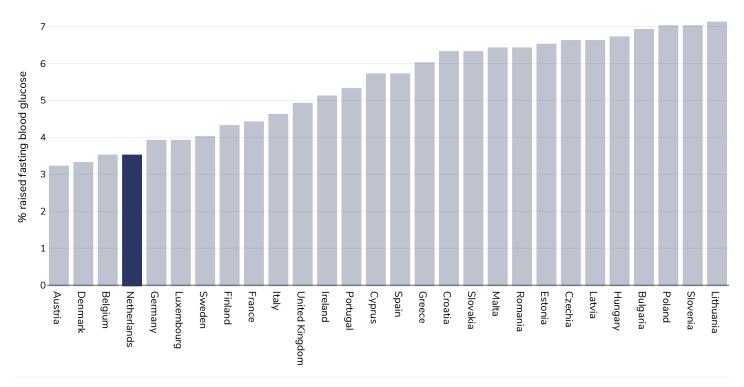
Definitions:

% Raised total cholesterol (>= 5.0 mmol/L) (age-standardized estimate).



## Raised fasting blood glucose

#### Men, 2014



References:

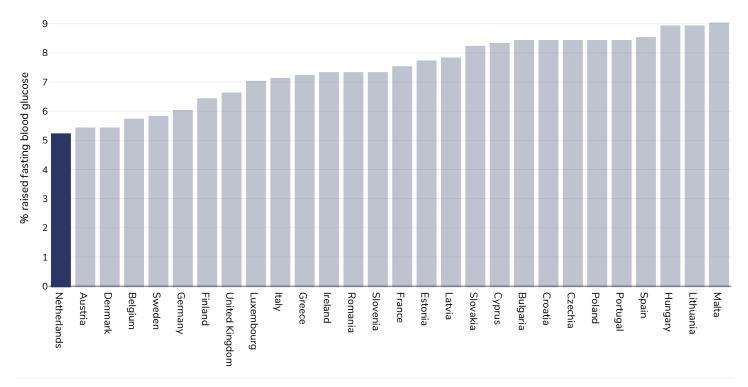
Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation,

http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A869?lang=en

Definitions:

Age Standardised % raised fasting blood glucose (>= 7.0 mmol/L or on medication).





References:

Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation,

http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A869?lang=en

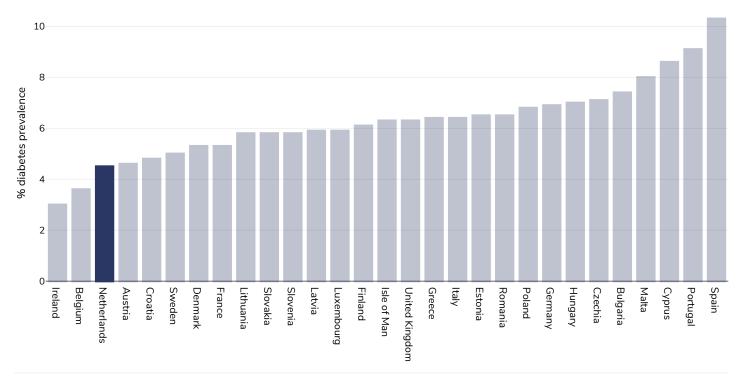
Definitions:

Age Standardised % raised fasting blood glucose (>= 7.0 mmol/L or on medication).



## **Diabetes prevalence**

#### Adults, 2021



Age: 20-79

Area covered: National

References:

Reproduced with kind permission International Diabetes Federation. IDF Diabetes Atlas, 10th edn. Brussels,

Belgium:International Diabetes Federation, 2021. http://www.diabetesatlas.org

Definitions:

Age-adjusted comparative prevalence of diabetes, %



## **Contextual factors**

**Disclaimer:** These contextual factors should be interpreted with care. Results are updated as regularly as possible and use very specific criteria. The criteria used and full definitions are available for download at the bottom of this page.



#### Labelling

Is there mandatory nutrition labelling?	<b>✓</b>
Front-of-package labelling?	✓v
Back-of-pack nutrition declaration?	<b>✓</b>
Color coding?	✓v
Warning label?	×





# Regulation and marketing

Are there fiscal policies on unhealthy products?	X
Tax on unhealthy foods?	X
Tax on unhealthy drinks?	×
Are there fiscal policies on healthy products?	X
Subsidy on fruits?	X
Subsidy on vegetables?	X
Subsidy on other healthy products?	×
Mandatory limit or ban of trans fat (all settings)?	<b>~</b>
Mandatory limit of trans fats in place (all settings)?	<b>~</b>
Ban on trans-fats or phos in place (all settings)?	X
Are there any mandatory policies/marketing restrictions on the promotion of unhealthy food/drinks to children?	X
Mandatory restriction on broadcast media?	X
Mandatory restriction on non-broadcast media?	X
Voluntary policies/marketing restrictions on the promotion of unhealthy food/drinks to children?	<b>~</b>
Are there mandatory standards for food in schools?	X
Are there any mandatory nutrient limits in any manufactured food products?	<b>~</b>
Nutrition standards for public sector procurement?	<b>~</b>





## Political will and support

National obesity strategy or nutrition and physical activity national strategy?	<b>/</b>
National obesity strategy?	<b>~</b>
National childhood obesity strategy?	×
Comprehensive nutrition strategy?	<b>~</b>
Comprehensive physical activity strategy?	<b>~</b>
Evidence-based dietary guidelines and/or RDAs?	<b>~</b>
National target(s) on reducing obesity?	<
Guidelines/policy on obesity treatment?	<b>~</b>
Promotion of breastfeeding?	<b>~</b>
Monitoring and surveillance	
Monitoring of the prevalence and incidence for the main obesity-related NCDs and risk factors?	<b>~</b>
Within 5 years?	<b>~</b>
Governance and resource	
Multi-sectoral national co-ordination mechanism for obesity or nutrition (including obesity)?	<b>~</b>
Кеу	
Present Present (voluntary) Incoming Massent Duknown	1

Last updated April 4, 2024

PDF created on May 19, 2024