

Report card Ireland



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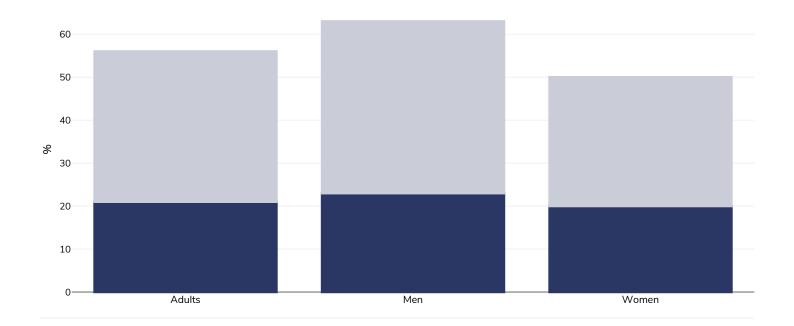


Obesity prevalence

Adults, 2021-2022

Survey type:





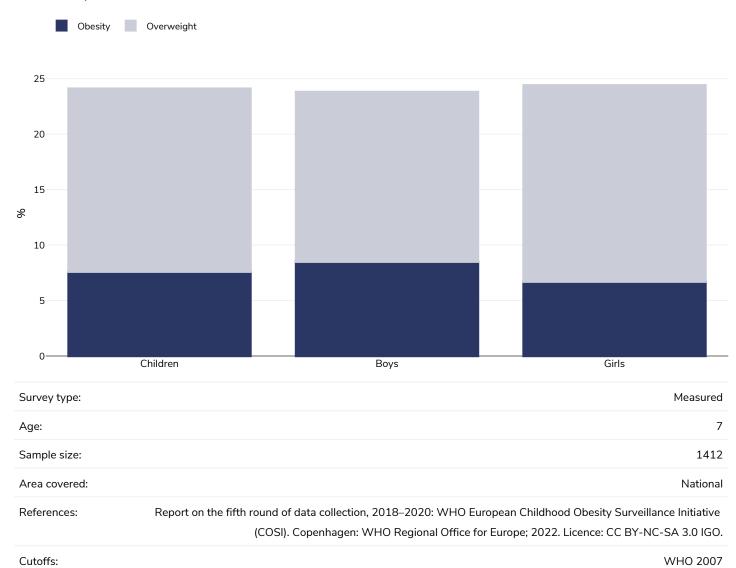
Age:	15+
Sample size:	7192
Area covered:	National
References:	Healthy Ireland Survey 2022 Summary Report. https://assets.gov.ie/241111/e31b2aaa-a8d7-411d-8b62-02cca079c741.pdf (Accessed 14.12.2022)

 $Unless \ otherwise \ noted, overweight \ refers \ to \ a \ BMI \ between \ 25kg \ and \ 29.9kg/m^2, obesity \ refers \ to \ a \ BMI \ greater \ than \ 30kg/m^2.$

Self-reported



Children, 2018-2020

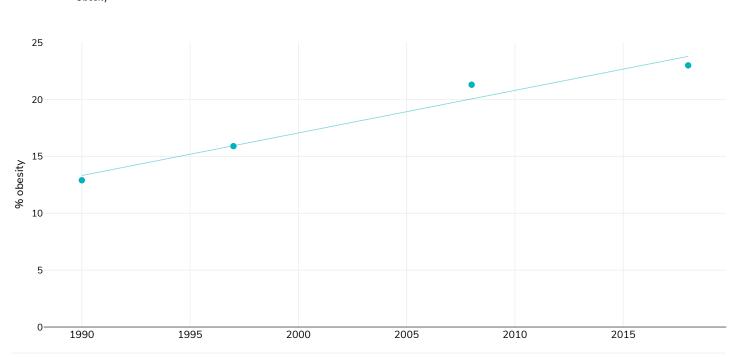




% Adults living with obesity, 1990-2019

Women





Survey type: Measured

References:

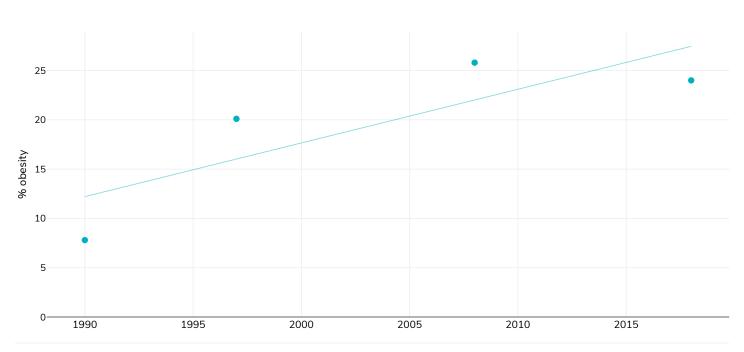
For full details of references visit https://data.worldobesity.org/

Unless otherwise noted, overweight refers to a BMI between 25kg and 29.9kg/m², obesity refers to a BMI greater than 30kg/m².



Men

Obesity



Survey type: Measured

References:

For full details of references visit https://data.worldobesity.org/

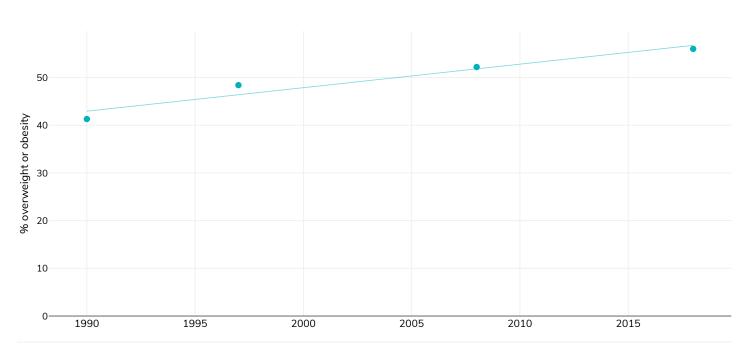
Unless otherwise noted, overweight refers to a BMI between 25kg and 29.9kg/m², obesity refers to a BMI greater than 30kg/m².



% Adults living with overweight or obesity, 1990-2019

Women

Overweight or obesity



Survey type: Measured

References:

For full details of references visit https://data.worldobesity.org/

Notes:

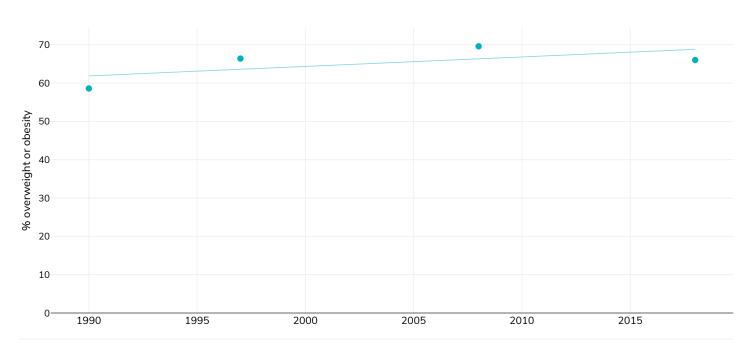
Adults aged 18-64

Unless otherwise noted, overweight refers to a BMI between 25kg and 29.9kg/m², obesity refers to a BMI greater than 30kg/m².



Men

Overweight or obesity



Survey type: Measured

References:

For full details of references visit https://data.worldobesity.org/

Notes:

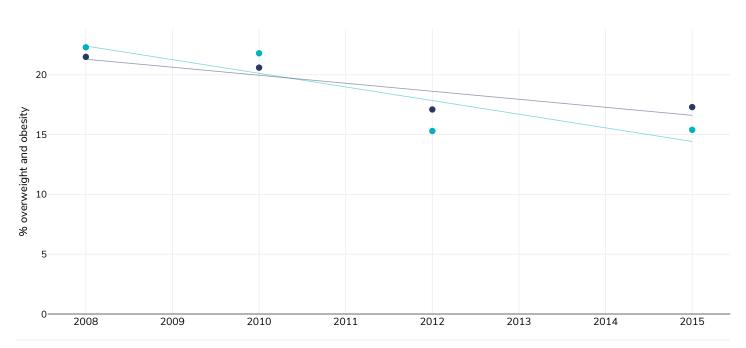
Adults aged 18-64

Unless otherwise noted, overweight refers to a BMI between 25kg and 29.9kg/m², obesity refers to a BMI greater than 30kg/m².



% Children living with obesity, 2008-2015





Survey type: Measured

References:

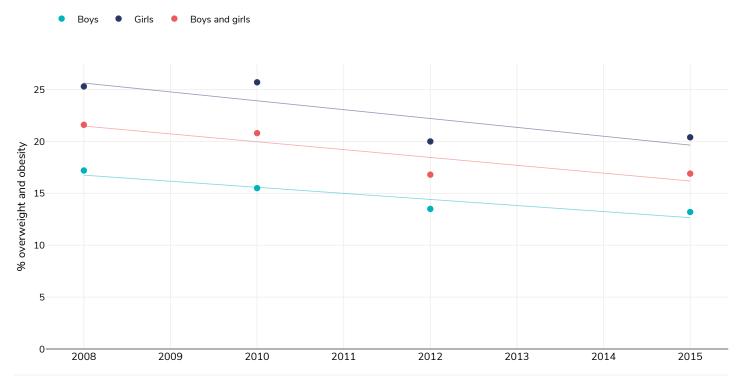
For full details of references visit https://data.worldobesity.org/

Notes:

Aged 6-7. IOTF International Cut off point



% Children living with obesity, 2008-2015



Survey type: Measured

References:

Bel-Serrat S, Heinen MM, Murrin CM, Daly L, Mehegan J, Concannon M, Flood C, Farrell D, O'Brien S, Eldin N, Kelleher CC [2017]. The Childhood Obesity Surveillance Initiative (COSI) in the Republic of Ireland: Findings from 2008, 2010, 2012 and 2015. Dublin: Health Service Executive.

Notes:

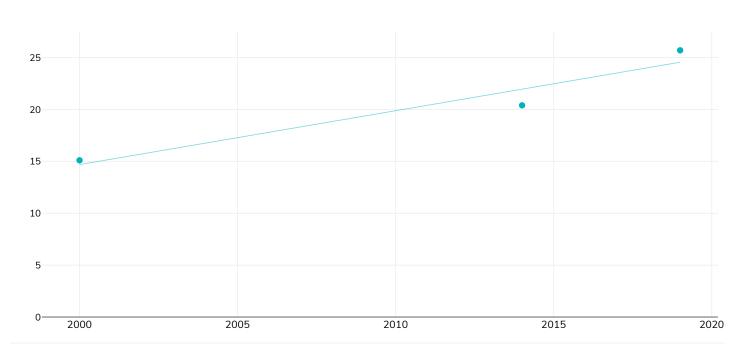
Aged 6-7. IOTF International Cut off point



% Adults living with obesity, 2000-2019

Men

Obesity



Survey type: Self-reported

References:

2000: Eurostat Yearbook 2006/07. A goldmine of statistical information. Available at

4137bd045efa?t=1414683510000 (last accessed 04.11.21)

 $2014: Eurostat\ Database: \underline{http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=\underline{hlth_ehis_bm1e\&lang=en}}\ (laster)$

accessed 25.08.20)

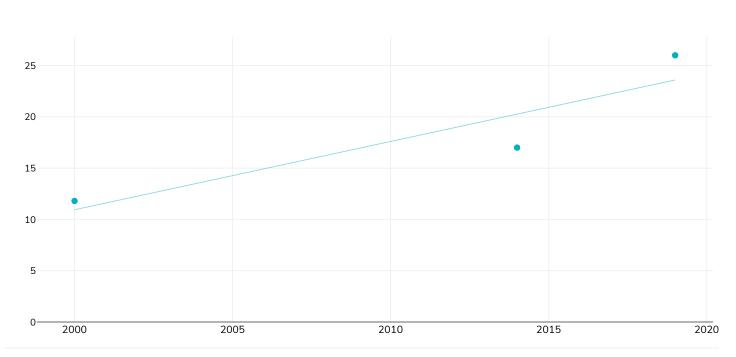
2019: Eurostat 2019. Data available at

https://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=hlth_ehis_bm1i&lang=en (last accessed 09.08.21)



Women





Survey type: Self-reported

References:

2000: Eurostat Yearbook 2006/07. A goldmine of statistical information. Available at

4137bd045efa?t=1414683510000 (last accessed 04.11.21)

 $2014: Eurostat\ Database: \underline{http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=\underline{hlth_ehis_bm1e\&lang=en}}\ (laster)$

accessed 25.08.20)

2019: Eurostat 2019. Data available at

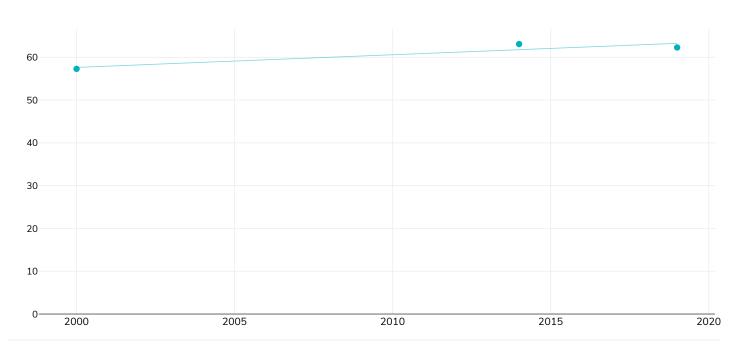
https://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=hlth_ehis_bm1i&lang=en (last accessed 09.08.21)



% Adults living with overweight or obesity, 2000-2019

Men

Overweight or obesity



Survey type: Self-reported

References:

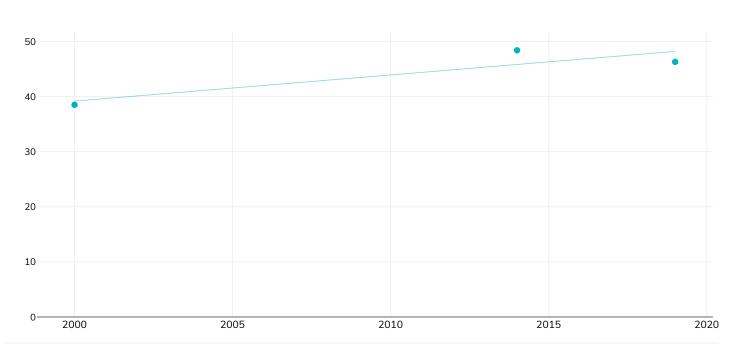
Eurostat Yearbook 2006/07. A goldmine of statistical information. Available at

https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/documents/2995521/5059290/1-20022007-BP-EN.PDF.pdf/edab8c31-b9f3-4c8e-b4db-4137bd045efa?t=1414683510000 (last accessed 04.11.21)



Women

Overweight or obesity



Survey type: Self-reported

References:

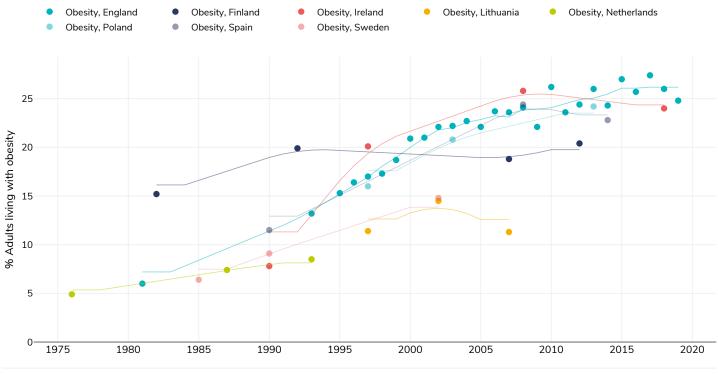
Eurostat Yearbook 2006/07. A goldmine of statistical information. Available at

4137bd045efa?t=1414683510000 (last accessed 04.11.21)



% Adults living with obesity, selected countries, 1976-2019

Men

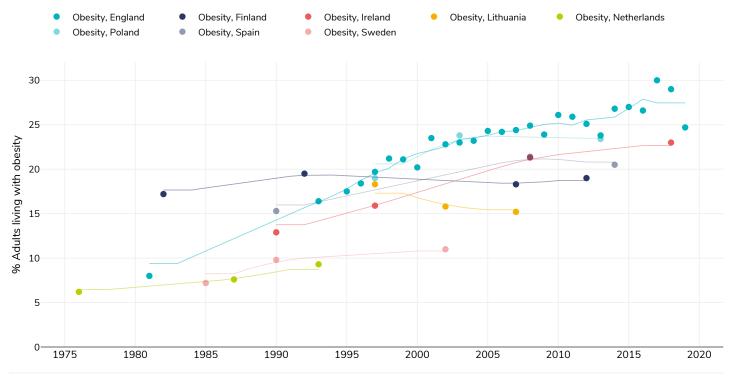


References:

For full details of references visit https://data.worldobesity.org/



Women



References:

For full details of references visit

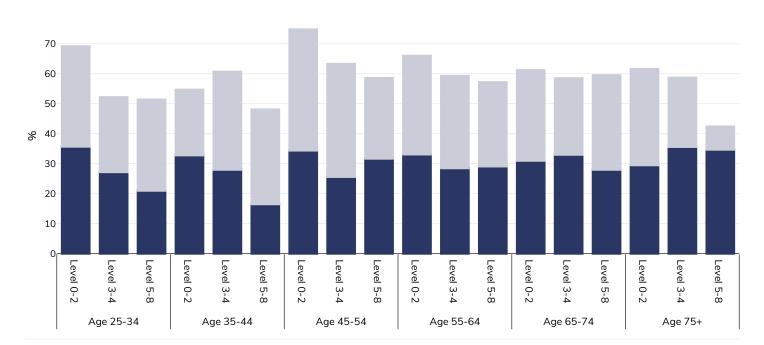
https://data.worldobesity.org/



Overweight/obesity by age and education

Adults, 2019





Survey type: Self-reported

Area covered: National

References: Eurostat 2019. Available at https://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=hlth_ehis_bm1e&lang=en

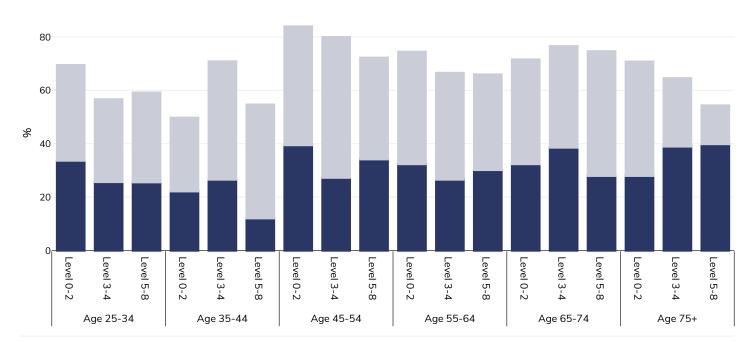
(last accessed 09.08.21).

Notes: NB. Some age ranges missing due to insufficient data to display by age & educational status



Men, 2019





Survey type: Self-reported

Area covered: National

References: Eurostat 2019. Available at https://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=hlth_ehis_bm1e&lang=en

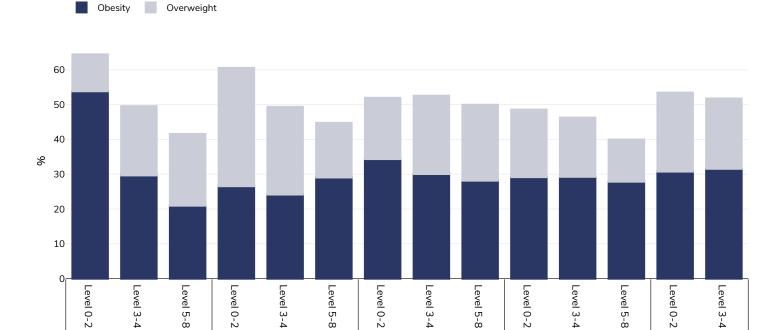
(last accessed 09.08.21).

Notes: NB. Some age ranges missing due to insufficient data to display by age & educational status



Women, 2019

Age 35-44



Survey type: Self-reported

Age 45-54

Area covered: National

References: Eurostat 2019. Available at https://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=hlth_ehis_bm1e&lang=en

(last accessed 09.08.21).

Age 75+

Age 65-74

Notes: NB. Some age ranges missing due to insufficient data to display by age & educational status

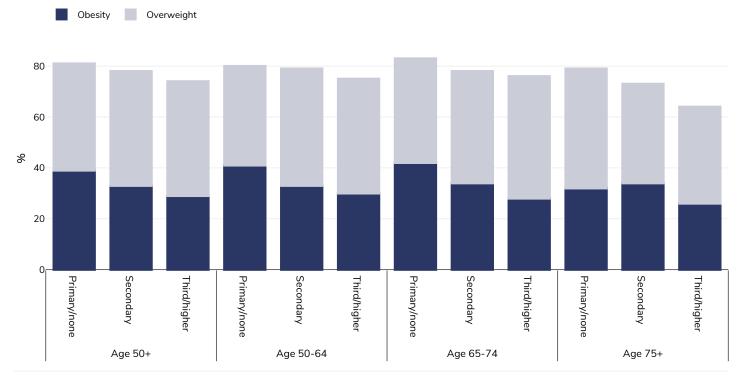
Unless otherwise noted, overweight refers to a BMI between 25kg and 29.9kg/m², obesity refers to a BMI greater than 30kg/m².

Age 55-64



Overweight/obesity by education

Adults, 2009-2010



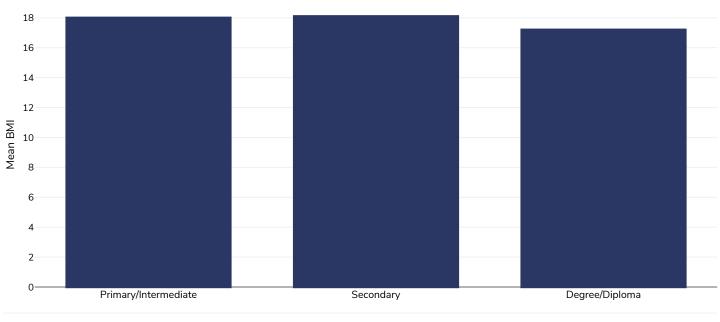
Survey type: Measured
Sample size: 4348
Area covered: National
References: Fifty Plus in Ireland 2011. Results from the Irish Longitudinal Study on Ageing (TILDA).

http://www.tilda.tcd.ie/assets/pdf/glossy/Tilda_Master_First_Findings_Report.pdf} (last accessed on 9.6.15)



Children, 2017-2018

Mean BMI

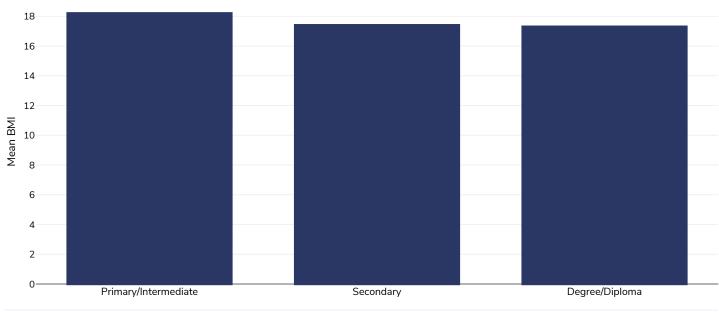


Survey type:	Measured
Age:	5-12
Sample size:	596
Area covered:	National
References:	Irish Universities Nutrition Alliance (IUNA) (2019) National Children's Food Survey II: Summary Report. Available online at www.iuna.net. Last accessed: 12.05.21
Notes:	Education & SC level relates to that of the parents/guardians of participants
Cutoffs:	IOTF



Boys, 2017-2018

Mean BMI

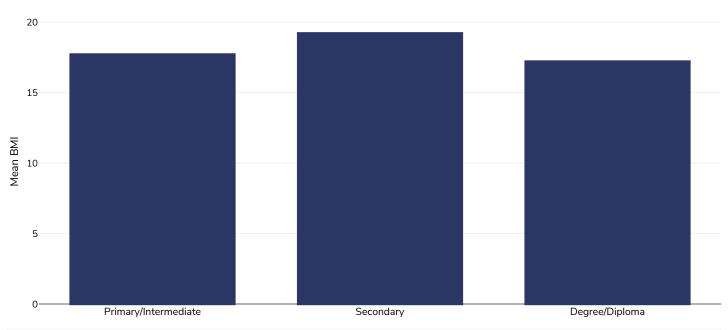


Survey type:	Measured
Age:	5-12
Sample size:	596
Area covered:	National
References:	Irish Universities Nutrition Alliance (IUNA) (2019) National Children's Food Survey II: Summary Report. Available online at www.iuna.net. Last accessed: 12.05.21
Notes:	Education & SC level relates to that of the parents/guardians of participants
Cutoffs:	IOTF



Girls, 2017-2018



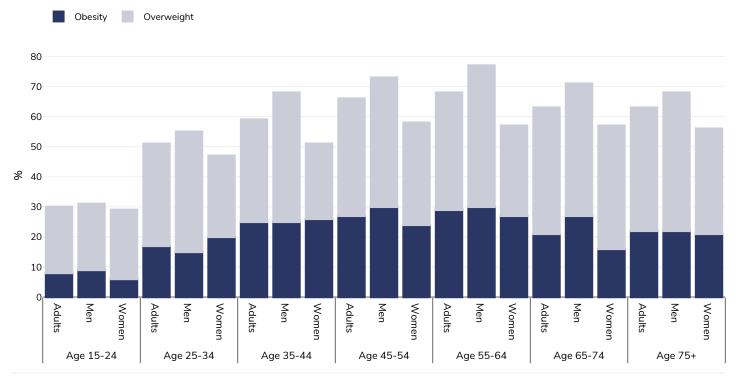


Survey type:	Measured
Age:	5-12
Sample size:	596
Area covered:	National
References:	Irish Universities Nutrition Alliance (IUNA) (2019) National Children's Food Survey II: Summary Report. Available online at www.iuna.net. Last accessed: 12.05.21
Notes:	Education & SC level relates to that of the parents/guardians of participants
Cutoffs:	IOTF



Overweight/obesity by age

Adults, 2021-2022

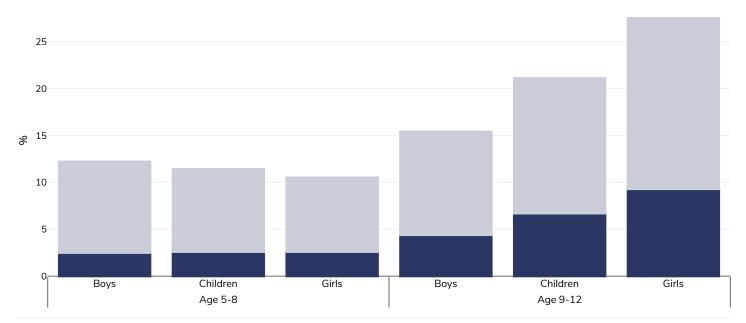


Survey type: Self-reported
Sample size: 7192
Area covered: National
References: Healthy Ireland Survey 2022 Summary Report. https://assets.gov.ie/241111/e31b2aaa-a8d7-411d-8b6202cca079c741.pdf (Accessed 14.12.2022)



Children, 2017-2018





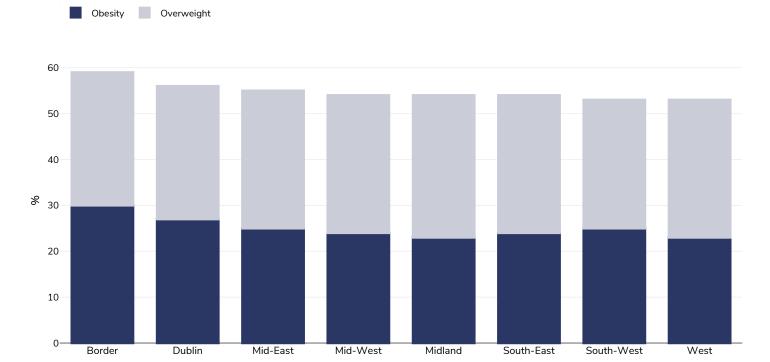
Survey type:	Measured
Sample size:	596
Area covered:	National
References:	Irish Universities Nutrition Alliance (IUNA) (2019) National Children's Food Survey II: Summary Report. Available online at www.iuna.net. Last accessed: 12.05.21.
Cutoffs:	IOTF



Overweight/obesity by region

Adults, 2019

Survey type:



Age:	15+
Sample size:	7621
Area covered:	National
References:	Central Statistics Office, Ireland (2019). Results of Irish Health Survey 2019. Data available at: https://data.cso.ie/# .

Unless otherwise noted, overweight refers to a BMI between 25kg and 29.9kg/m², obesity refers to a BMI greater than 30kg/m².

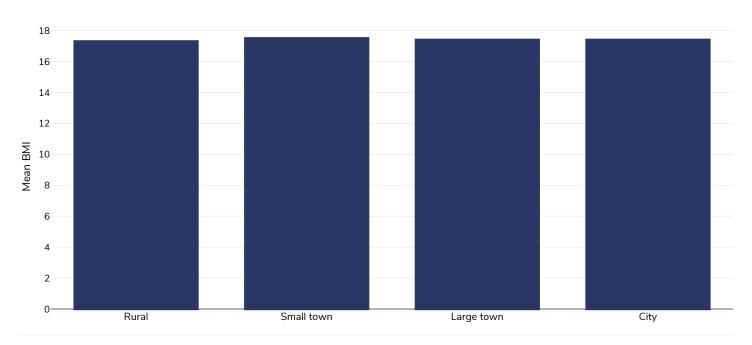
Self-reported

Last accessed: 02.06.21.



Children, 2017-2018



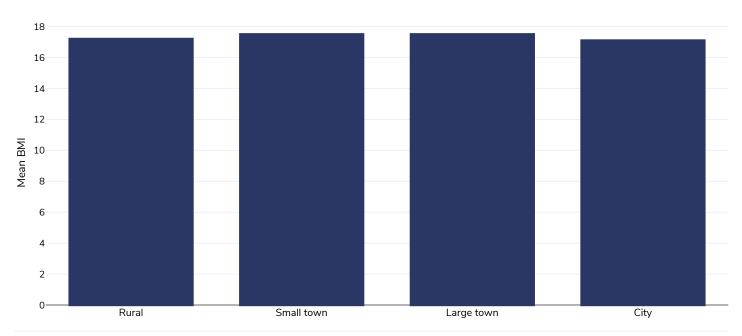


Survey type:	Measured
Age:	5-12
Sample size:	596
Area covered:	National
References:	Irish Universities Nutrition Alliance (IUNA) (2019) National Children's Food Survey II: Summary Report. Available online at www.iuna.net. Last accessed: 12.05.21.
Cutoffs:	IOTF



Boys, 2017-2018



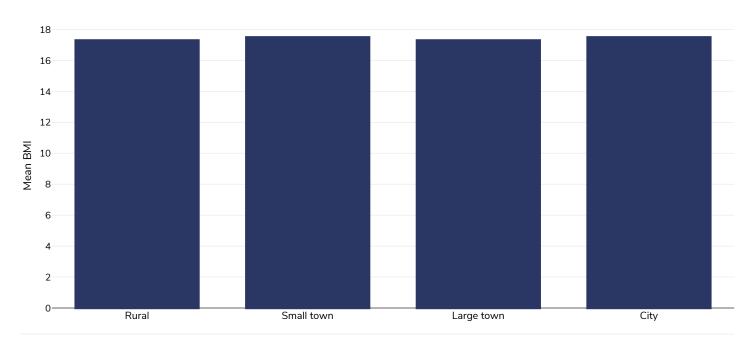


Survey type:	Measured
Age:	5-12
Sample size:	596
Area covered:	National
References:	Irish Universities Nutrition Alliance (IUNA) (2019) National Children's Food Survey II: Summary Report. Available online at www.iuna.net. Last accessed: 12.05.21.
Cutoffs:	IOTF



Girls, 2017-2018



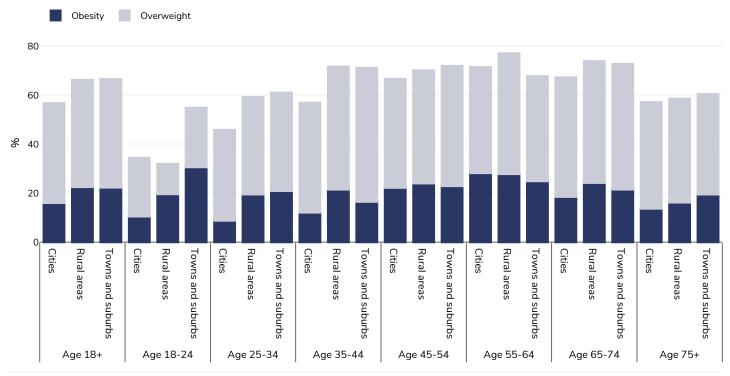


Survey type:	Measured
Age:	5-12
Sample size:	596
Area covered:	National
References:	Irish Universities Nutrition Alliance (IUNA) (2019) National Children's Food Survey II: Summary Report. Available online at www.iuna.net. Last accessed: 12.05.21.
Cutoffs:	IOTF



Overweight/obesity by age and region

Men, 2014



Survey type:

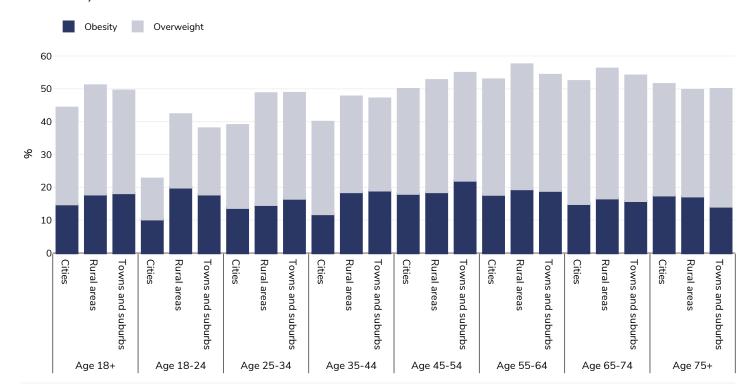
Area covered:

References:

Eurostat http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=hlth_ehis_bm1u&lang=en (last accessed 25.08.20)



Women, 2014



Survey type: Self-reported

Area covered: National

References:

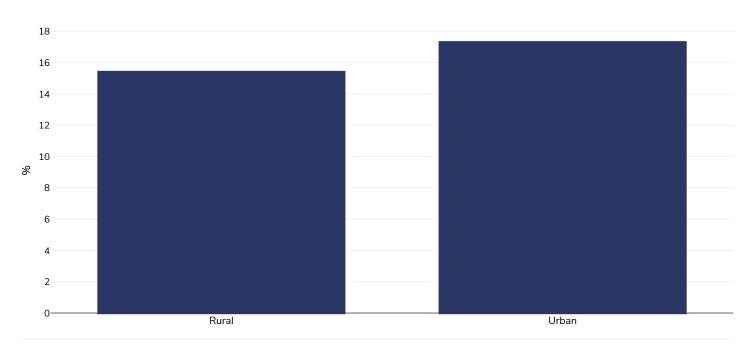
 $\underline{\textbf{Furostat}}\ \underline{\textbf{http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=hlth_ehis_bm1u\&lang=en}\ (last\ accessed to be a substantial of the proposed for the proposed for$

25.08.20)



Children, 2015





Survey type: Measured

6-7 Age:

References:

Bel-Serrat S, Heinen MM, Murrin CM, Daly L, Mehegan J, Concannon M, Flood C, Farrell D, O'Brien S, Eldin N, Kelleher CC [2017]. The Childhood Obesity Surveillance Initiative (COSI) in the Republic of Ireland: Findings from 2008, 2010, 2012

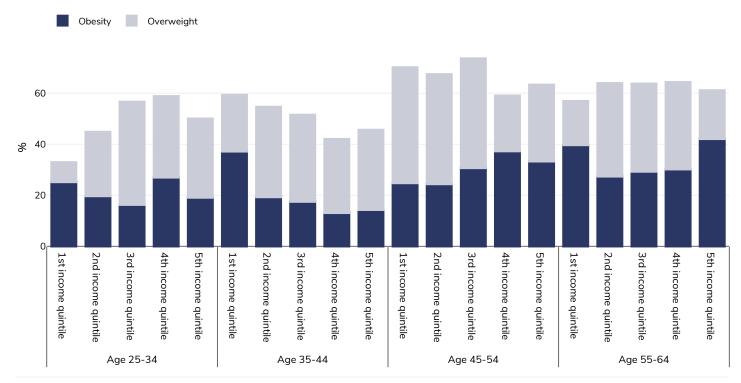
and 2015. Dublin: Health Service Executive.

IOTF International Cut off point Notes:



Overweight/obesity by age and socio-economic group

Adults, 2019



Survey type: Self-reported

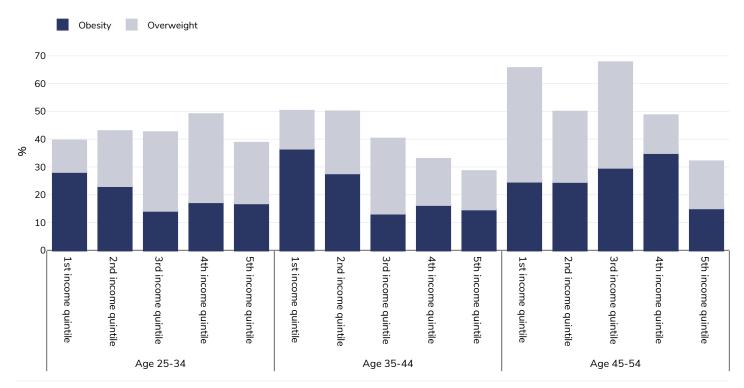
Area covered: National

References: Eurostat 2019. Available at https://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=hlth_ehis_bm1i&lang=en (last accessed 09.08.21).

Notes: NB. Some age ranges missing due to insufficient data to display by age & income quintile



Women, 2019



Survey type: Self-reported

Area covered: National

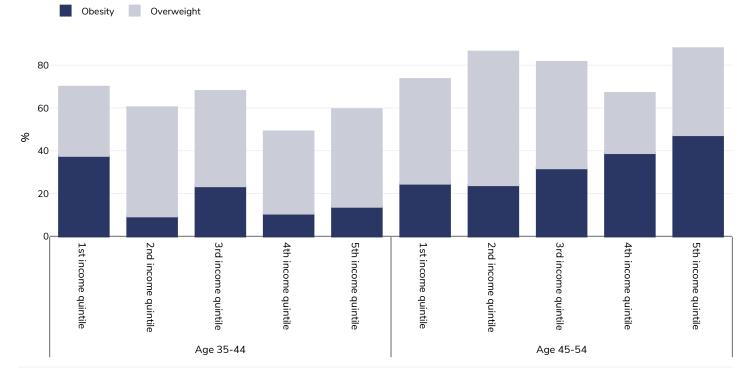
References: Eurostat 2019. Available at https://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=hlth_ehis_bm1i&lang=en

(last accessed 09.08.21).

Notes: NB. Some age ranges missing due to insufficient data to display by age & income quintile



Men, 2019



Survey type: Self-reported

Area covered: National

References: Eurostat 2019. Available at https://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=hlth_ehis_bm1i&lang=en

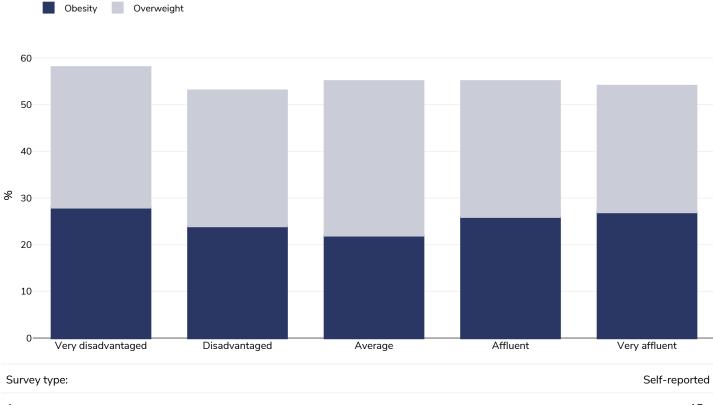
(last accessed 09.08.21).

Notes: NB. Some age ranges missing due to insufficient data to display by age & income quintile



Overweight/obesity by socio-economic group

Adults, 2019



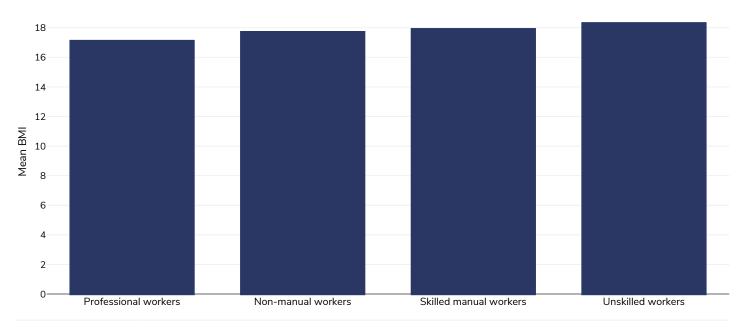
Age: 15+
Sample size: 7621
Area covered: National
References: Central Statistics Office, Ireland (2019). Results of Irish Health Survey 2019. Data available at: https://data.cso.ie/#.

Last accessed: 02.06.21.



Children, 2017-2018

Mean BMI

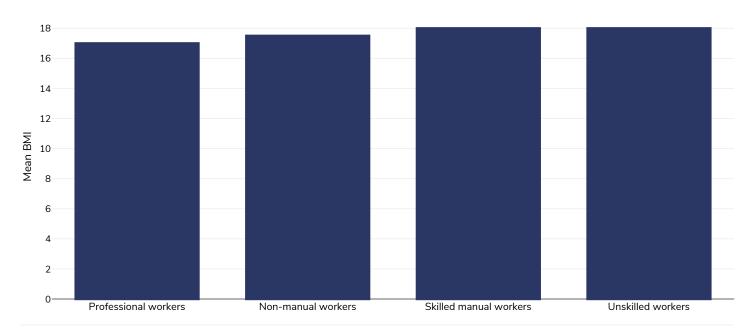


Survey type:	Measured
Age:	5-12
Sample size:	596
Area covered:	National
References:	Irish Universities Nutrition Alliance (IUNA) (2019) National Children's Food Survey II: Summary Report. Available online at www.iuna.net. Last accessed: 12.05.21.
Notes:	Groupings as defined by publication of origin.
Cutoffs:	IOTF



Boys, 2017-2018

Mean BMI

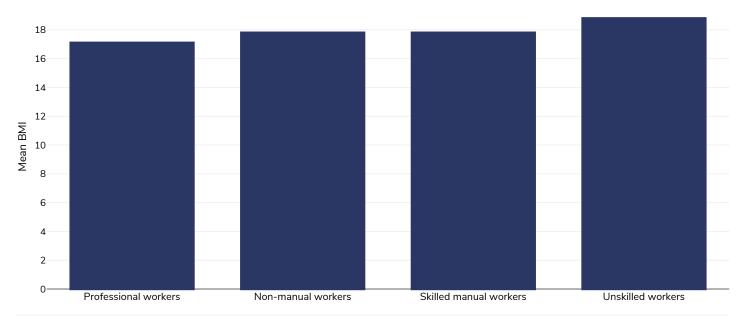


Survey type:	Measured
Age:	5-12
Sample size:	596
Area covered:	National
References:	Irish Universities Nutrition Alliance (IUNA) (2019) National Children's Food Survey II: Summary Report. Available online at www.iuna.net. Last accessed: 12.05.21.
Notes:	Groupings as defined by publication of origin.
Cutoffs:	IOTF



Girls, 2017-2018

Mean BMI

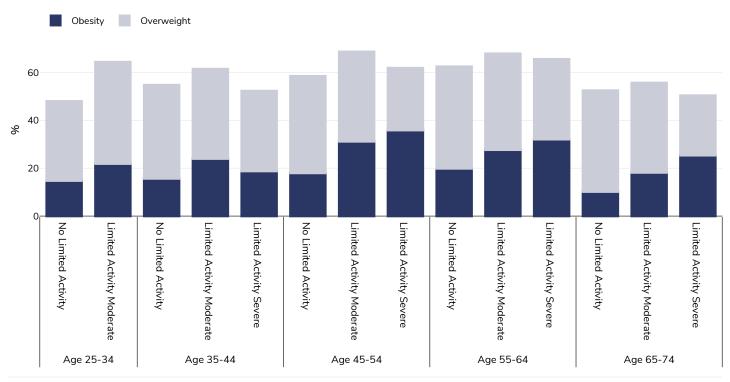


Survey type:	Measured
Age:	5-12
Sample size:	596
Area covered:	National
References:	Irish Universities Nutrition Alliance (IUNA) (2019) National Children's Food Survey II: Summary Report. Available online at www.iuna.net. Last accessed: 12.05.21.
Notes:	Groupings as defined by publication of origin.
Cutoffs:	IOTF



Overweight/obesity by age and limited activity

Adults, 2014



Survey type:

Area covered:

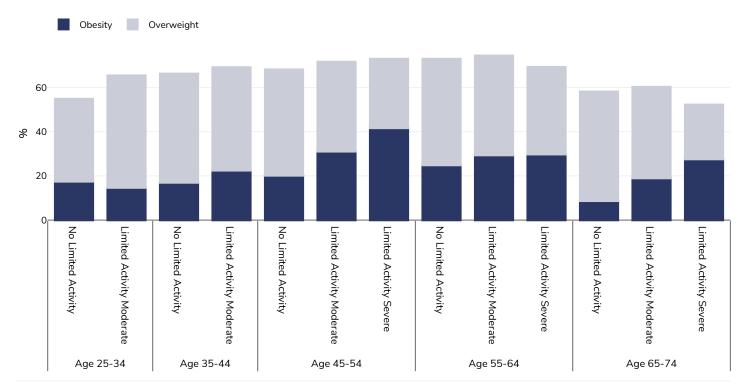
References:

Eurostat 2014 available at https://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/submitViewTableAction.do (last accessed 06.10.21)

Unless otherwise noted, overweight refers to a BMI between 25kg and 29.9kg/m², obesity refers to a BMI greater than 30kg/m².



Men, 2014



Survey type: Self-reported

Area covered: National

References:

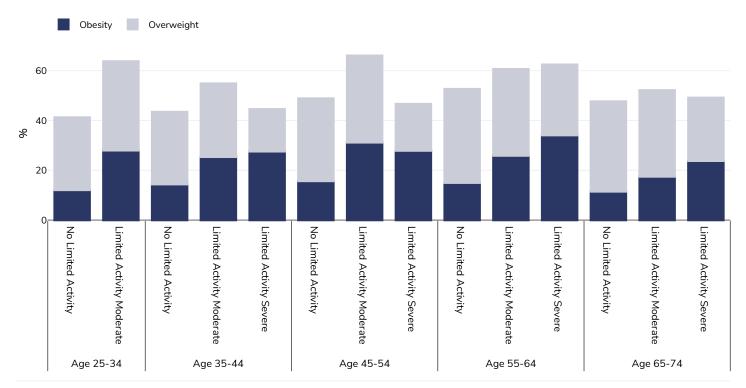
 $Eurostat\ 2014\ available\ at\ {\color{blue} \underline{https://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/submitViewTableAction.do}}\ (last\ accessed$

06.10.21)

Unless otherwise noted, overweight refers to a BMI between 25kg and 29.9kg/m², obesity refers to a BMI greater than 30kg/m².



Women, 2014



Survey type: Self-reported

Area covered: National

References:

Eurostat 2014 available at https://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/submitViewTableAction.do (last accessed

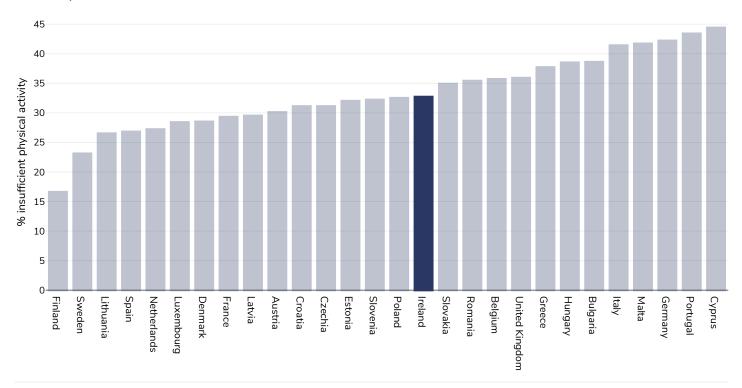
06.10.21)

Unless otherwise noted, overweight refers to a BMI between 25kg and 29.9kg/m², obesity refers to a BMI greater than 30kg/m².



Insufficient physical activity

Adults, 2016



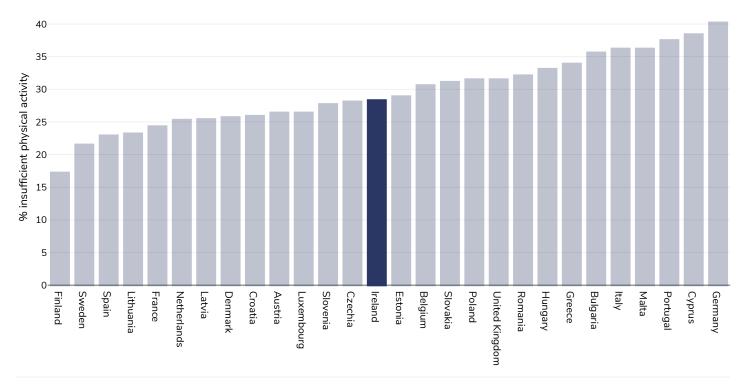
References:

Guthold R, Stevens GA, Riley LM, Bull FC. Worldwide trends in insufficient physical activity from 2001 to 2016: a pooled analysis of 358 population-based surveys with 1.9 million participants. Lancet 2018 http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S2214-

109X(18)30357-7



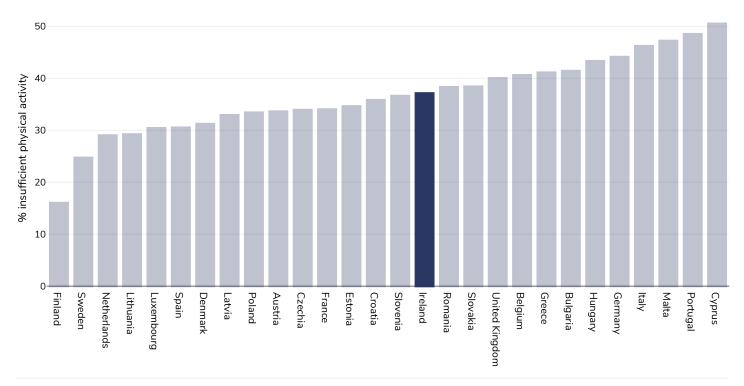
Men, 2016



References: Guthold R, Stevens GA, Riley LM, Bull FC. Worldwide trends in insufficient physical activity from 2001 to 2016: a pooled analysis of 358 population-based surveys with 1.9 million participants. Lancet 2018 http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S2214-109X(18)30357-7



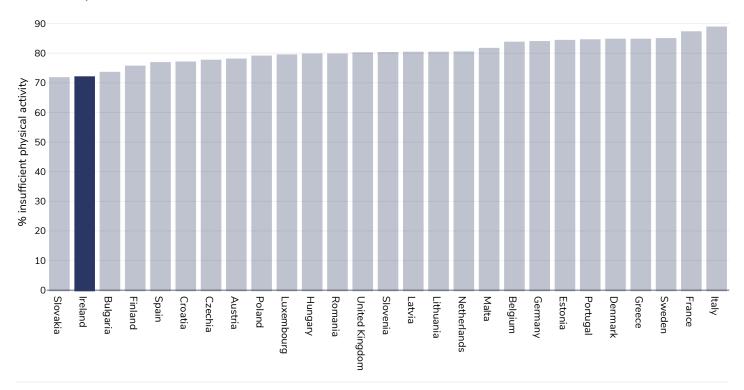
Women, 2016



References: Guthold R, Stevens GA, Riley LM, Bull FC. Worldwide trends in insufficient physical activity from 2001 to 2016: a pooled analysis of 358 population-based surveys with 1.9 million participants. Lancet 2018 http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S2214-109X(18)30357-7



Children, 2016



Survey type:	Self-reported
Age:	11-17

References:

Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation,

https://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A893ADO?lang=en (last accessed 16.03.21)

Notes:

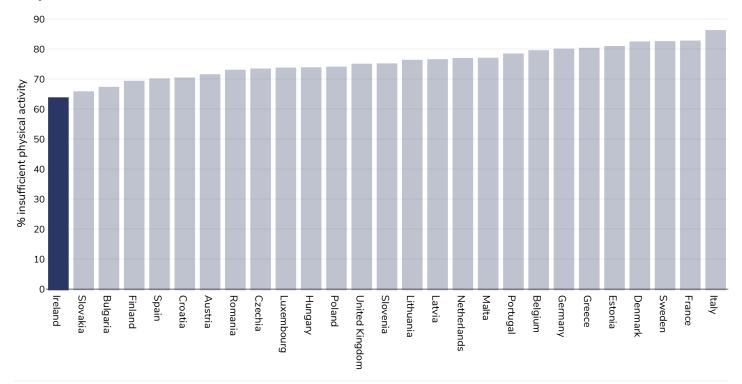
% of school going adolescents not meeting WHO recommendations on Physical Activity for Health, i.e. doing less than 60 minutes of moderate- to vigorous-intensity physical activity daily.

Definitions:

% Adolescents insufficiently active (age standardised estimate)



Boys, 2016



Survey type:	Self-reported
Age:	11-17
References:	Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation,

https://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A893ADO?lang=en (last accessed 16.03.21)

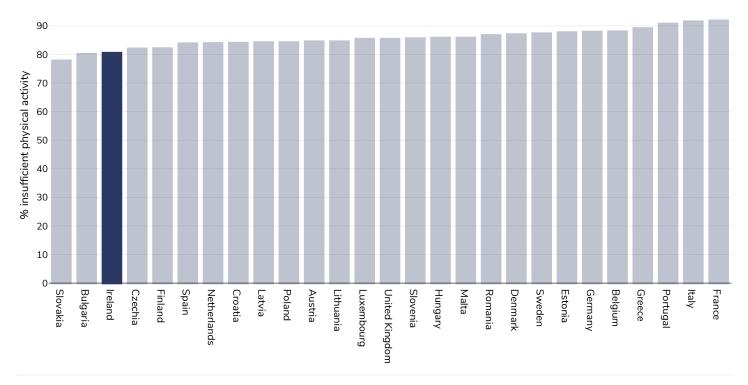
Notes: % of school going adolescents not meeting WHO recommendations on Physical Activity for Health, i.e. doing less than 60 minutes of moderate- to vigorous-intensity physical activity daily.

Definitions: % Adolescents insufficiently active (age standardised estimate)



Girls, 2016

Definitions:



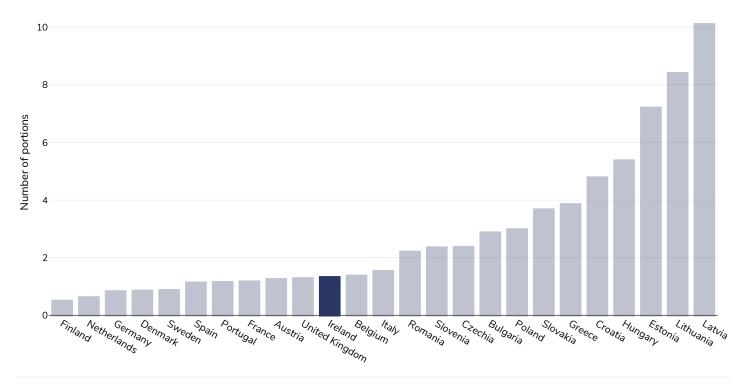
Survey type:	Self-reported
Age:	11-17
References:	Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation, https://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A893ADO?lang=en (last accessed 16.03.21)
Notes:	% of school going adolescents not meeting WHO recommendations on Physical Activity for Health, i.e. doing less than 60 minutes of moderate- to vigorous-intensity physical activity daily.

% Adolescents insufficiently active (age standardised estimate)



Sugar consumption

Adults, 2016



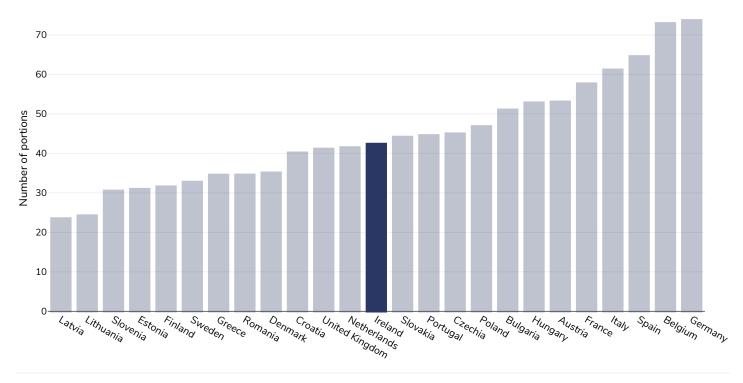
References: Source: Euromonitor International

Definitions: Sugar consumption (Number of 500g sugar portions/person/month)



Estimated per capita sugar sweetened beverages intake

Adults, 2016



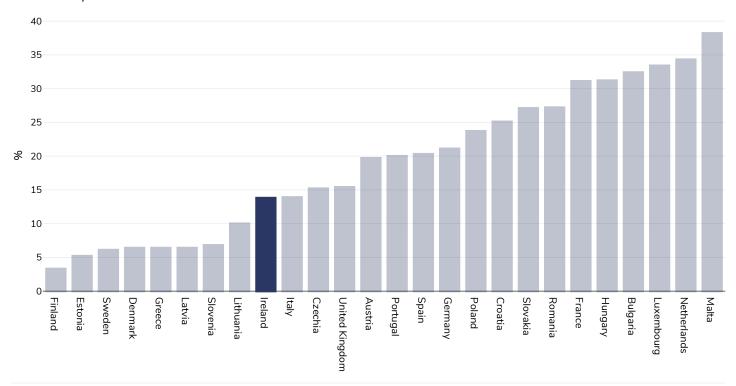
References:

Source: Euromonitor International



Prevalence of at least daily carbonated soft drink consumption

Children, 2014



Survey type: Measured

References:

World Health Organization. (2017). Adolescent obesity and related behaviours: Trends and inequalities in the who european region, 2002-2014: observations from the Health Behavior in School-aged Children (HBSC) WHO collaborative cross-national study (J. Inchley, D. Currie, J. Jewel, J. Breda, & V. Barnekow, Eds.). World Health Organization. Sourced from

Food Systems Dashboard http://www.foodsystemsdashboard.org

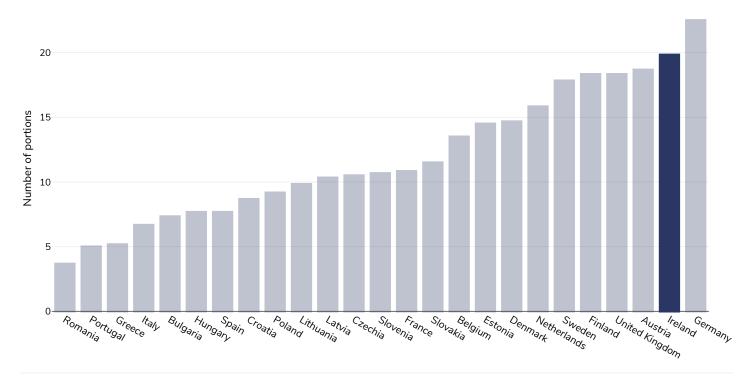
Notes: 15-year-old adolescents

Definitions: Prevalence of at least daily carbonated soft drink consumption (% of at least daily carbonated soft drink consumption)



Prevalence of confectionery consumption

Adults, 2016



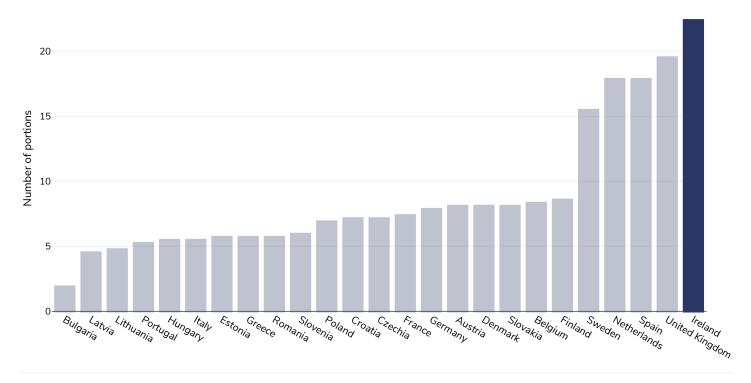
References: Source: Euromonitor International

Definitions: Prevalence of confectionery consumption (Number of 50g confectionery portions/person/month)



Prevalence of sweet/savoury snack consumption

Adults, 2016



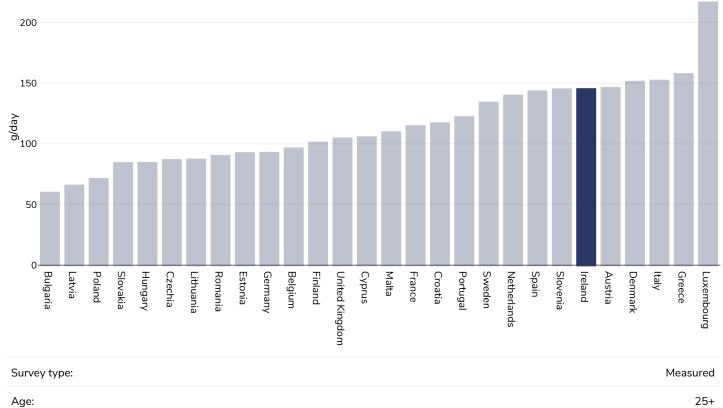
References: Source: Euromonitor International

Definitions: Prevalence of sweet/savoury snack consumption (Number of 35g sweet/savoury snack portions/person/month)



Estimated per capita fruit intake

Adults, 2017



Age:

References:

Global Burden of Disease, the Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation http://ghdx.healthdata.org/

Definitions:

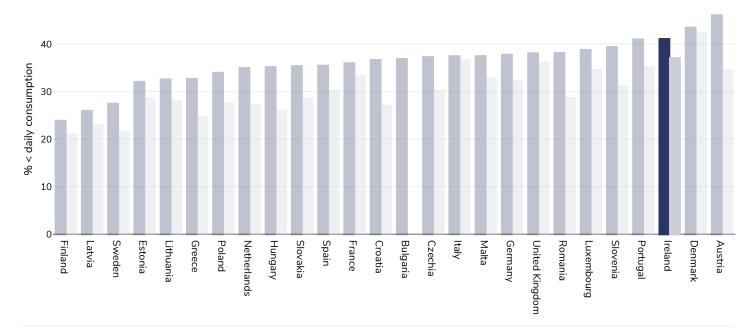
Estimated per-capita fruit intake (g/day)



Prevalence of less than daily fruit consumption

Children, 2014





Survey type: Measured

References:

Global School-based Student Health Surveys. Beal et al (2019). Global Patterns of Adolescent Fruit, Vegetable, Carbonated Soft Drink, and Fast-food consumption: A meta-analysis of global school-based student health surveys. Food and Nutrition Bulletin. https://doi.org/10.1177/0379572119848287. Sourced from Food Systems Dashboard

 $\underline{\text{http://www.foodsystemsdashboard.org/food-system}}$

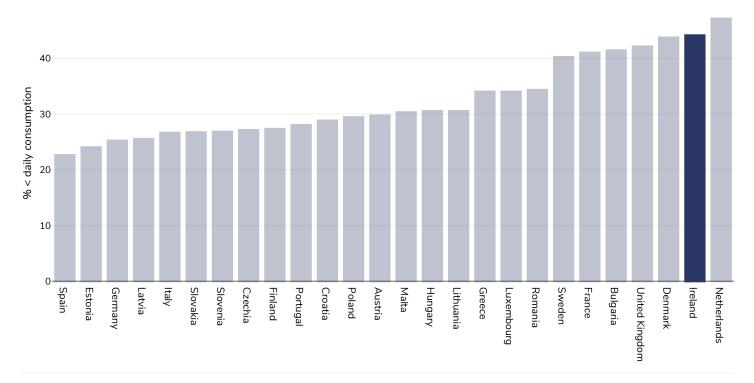
Definitions:

Prevalence of less-than-daily fruit consumption (% less-than-daily fruit consumption)



Prevalence of less than daily vegetable consumption

Children, 2014



Survey type: Measured

Age: 12-17

References:

Beal et al. (2019). Global Patterns of Adolescent Fruit, Vegetable, Carbonated Soft Drink, and Fast-food consumption: A meta-analysis of global school-based student health surveys. Food and Nutrition Bulletin.

https://doi.org/10.1177/0379572119848287 sourced from Food Systems Dashboard

http://www.foodsystemsdashboard.org/food-system

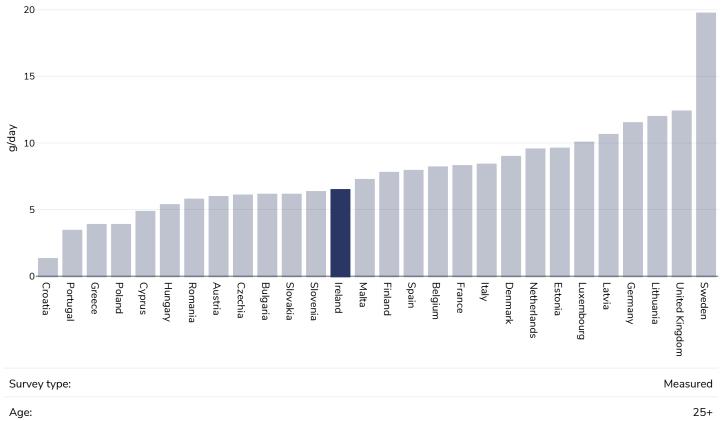
Definitions:

Prevalence of less-than-daily vegetable consumption (% less-than-daily vegetable consumption)



Estimated per-capita processed meat intake

Adults, 2017



Survey type:

Age:

Clobal Burden of Disease, the Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation http://ghdx.healthdata.org/

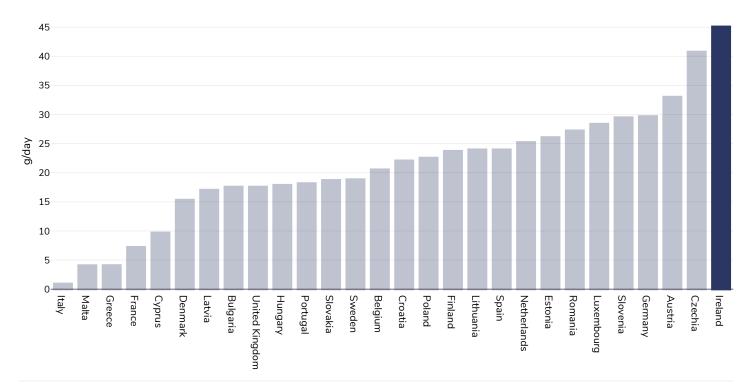
Definitions:

Estimated per-capita processed meat intake (g per day)



Estimated per capita whole grains intake

Adults, 2017

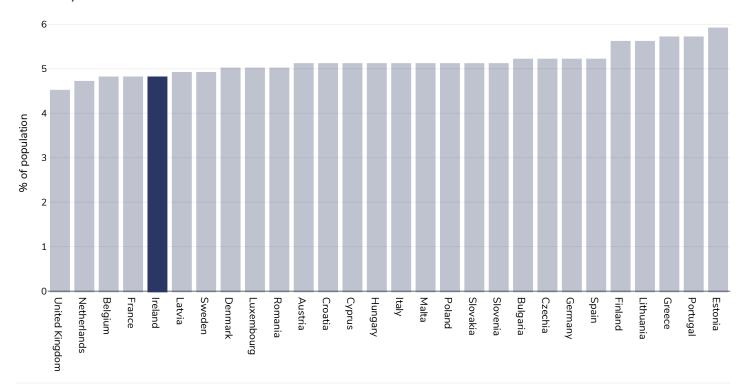


Survey type:	Measured
Age:	25+
References:	Global Burden of Disease, the Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation http://ghdx.healthdata.org/
Definitions:	Estimated per-capita whole grains intake (g/day)



Mental health - depression disorders

Adults, 2015



References:

Prevalence data from Global Burden of Disease study 2015 (http://ghdx.healthdata.org) published in: Depression and Other Common Mental Disorders: Global Health Estimates. Geneva: World Health Organization; 2017. Licence: CC BY-NC-SA 3.0 IGO.

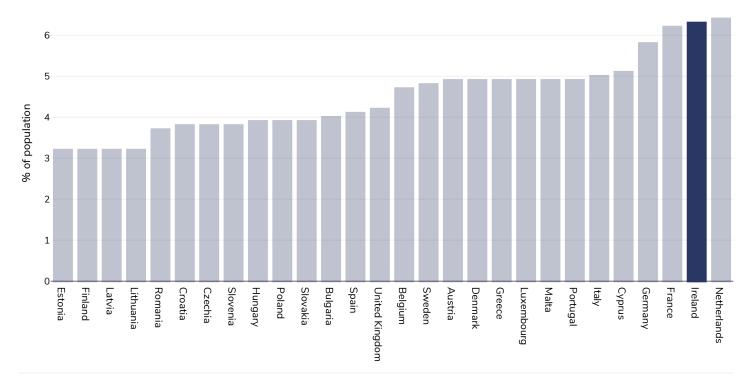
Definitions:

% of population with depression disorders



Mental health - anxiety disorders

Adults, 2015



References:

Prevalence data from Global Burden of Disease study 2015 (http://ghdx.healthdata.org) published in: Depression and Other Common Mental Disorders: Global Health Estimates. Geneva: World Health Organization; 2017. Licence: CC BY-NC-SA 3.0 IGO.

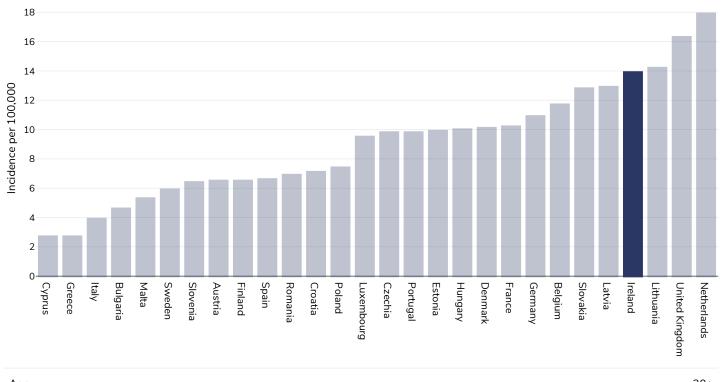
Definitions:

% of population with anxiety disorders



Oesophageal cancer

Men, 2020



Age: 20+

Area covered: National

References:

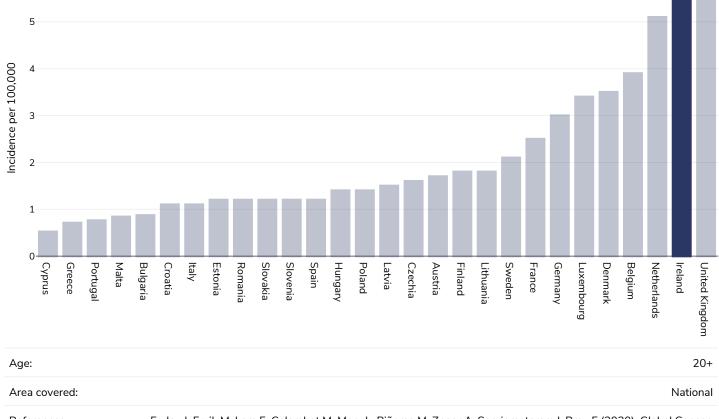
Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2020). Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from:

https://gco.iarc.fr/today, accessed 10.01.2187

Definitions:



Women, 2020



References: Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2020). Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from:

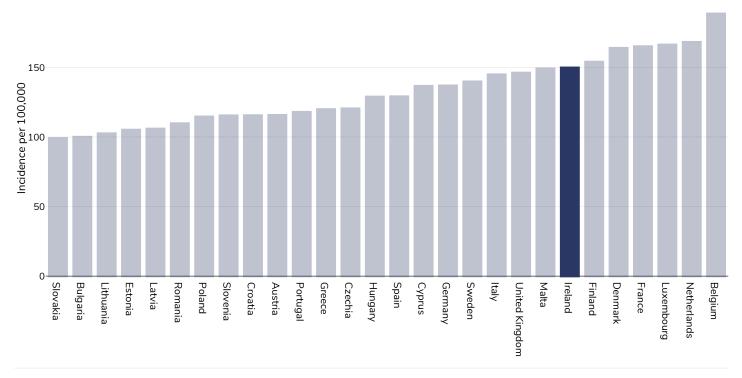
https://gco.iarc.fr/today, accessed 10.01.2187

Definitions:



Breast cancer

Women, 2020



Age: 20+

Area covered: National

References:

Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2020). Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from:

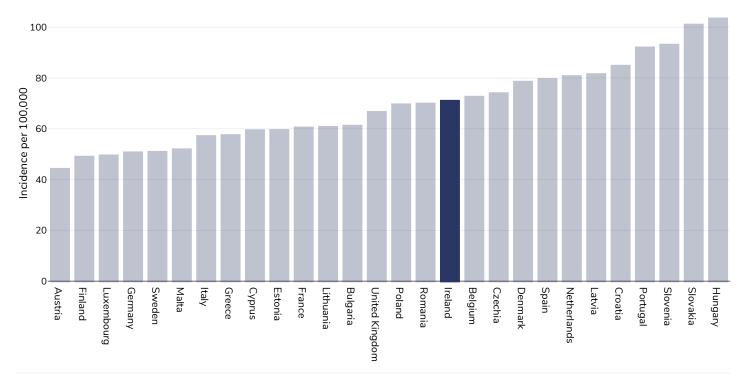
https://gco.iarc.fr/today, accessed 10.01.2187

Definitions:



Colorectal cancer

Men, 2020



Age: 20+

Area covered: National

References:

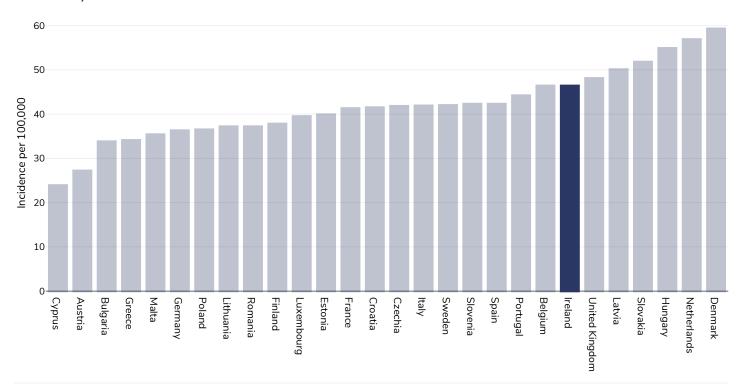
Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2020). Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from:

https://gco.iarc.fr/today, accessed 10.01.2187

Definitions:



Women, 2020



Age: 20+

Area covered: National

References:

Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2020). Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from:

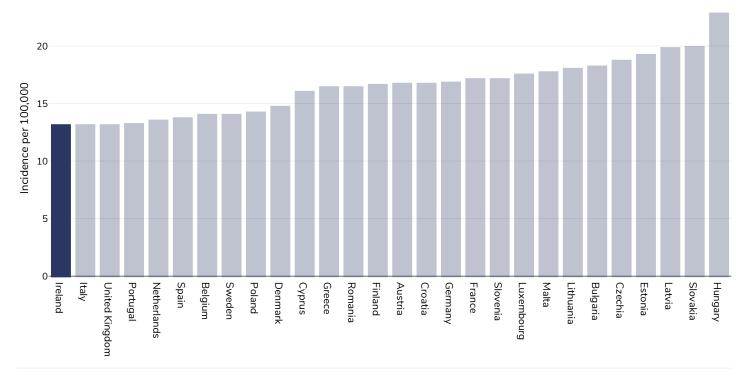
https://gco.iarc.fr/today, accessed 10.01.2187

Definitions:



Pancreatic cancer

Men, 2020



Age: 20+

Area covered: National

References:

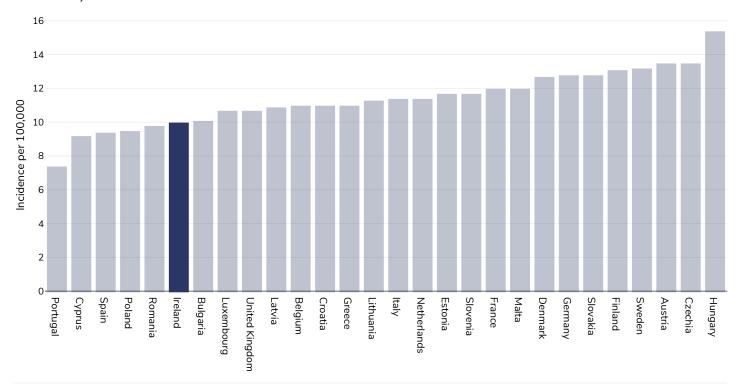
Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2020). Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from:

https://gco.iarc.fr/today, accessed 10.01.2187

Definitions:



Women, 2020



Age: 20+

Area covered: National

References:

Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2020). Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from:

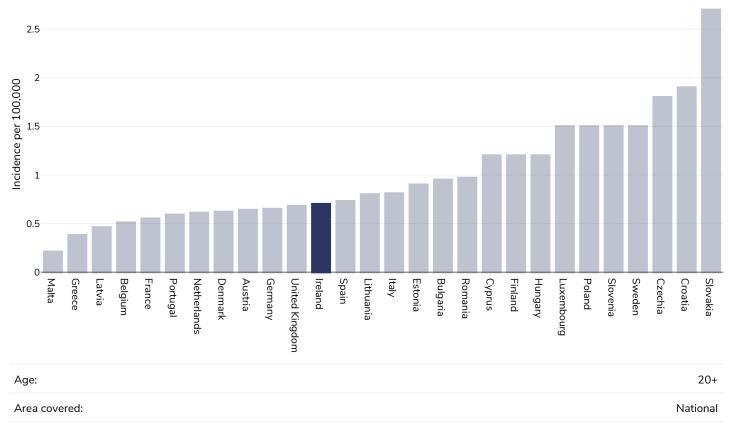
https://gco.iarc.fr/today, accessed 10.01.2187

Definitions:



Gallbladder cancer

Men, 2020



References:

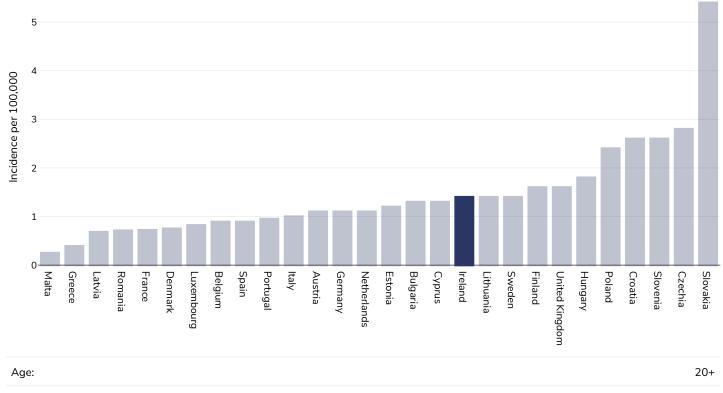
Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2020). Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from:

https://gco.iarc.fr/today, accessed 10.01.2187

Definitions:



Women, 2020



Area covered: National

References:

Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2020). Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from:

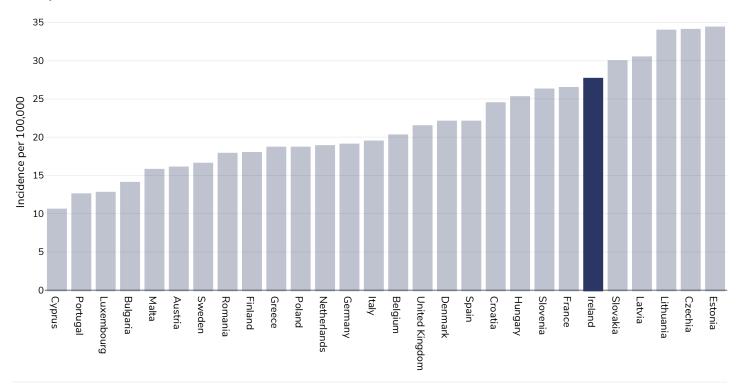
https://gco.iarc.fr/today, accessed 10.01.2187

Definitions:



Kidney cancer

Men, 2020



Age: 20+

Area covered: National

References:

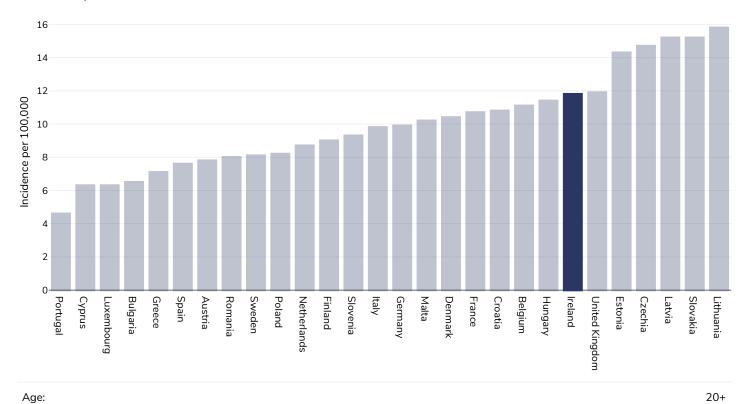
Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2020). Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from:

https://gco.iarc.fr/today, accessed 10.01.2187

Definitions:



Women, 2020



Area covered: National

References:

Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2020). Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from:

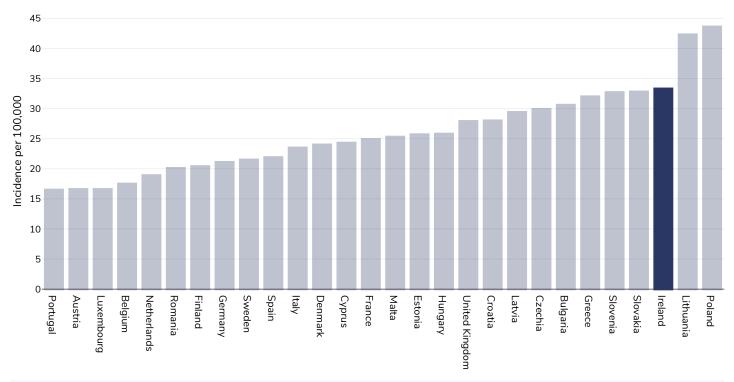
https://gco.iarc.fr/today, accessed 10.01.2187

Definitions:



Cancer of the uterus

Women, 2020



Age: 20+

Area covered: National

References: Ferlay J, E

Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2020). Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from:

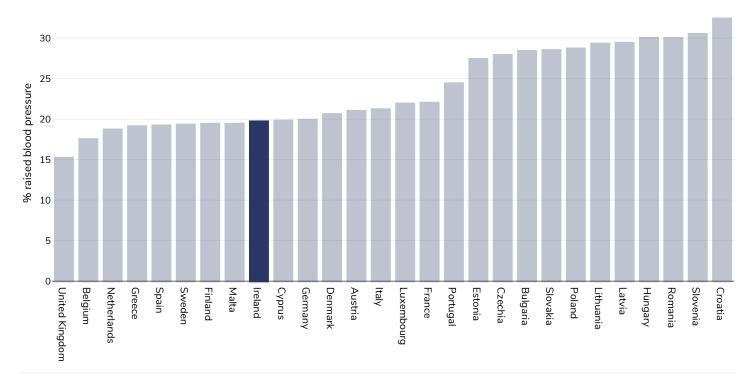
https://gco.iarc.fr/today, accessed 10.01.2187

Definitions:



Raised blood pressure

Adults, 2015



References:

Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation,

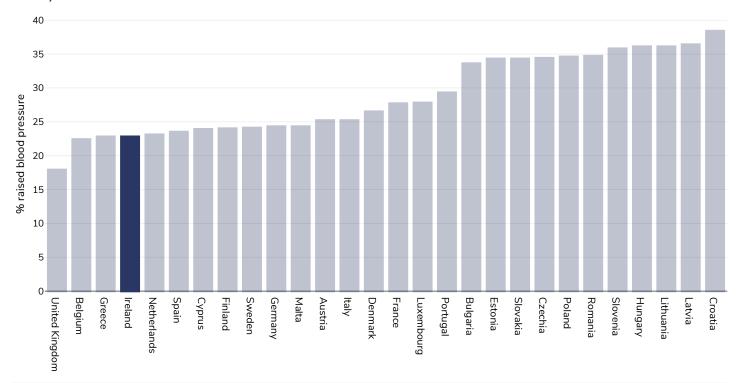
http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A875?lang=en

Definitions:

Age Standardised estimated % Raised blood pressure 2015 (SBP>=140 OR DBP>=90).



Men, 2015



References:

Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation,

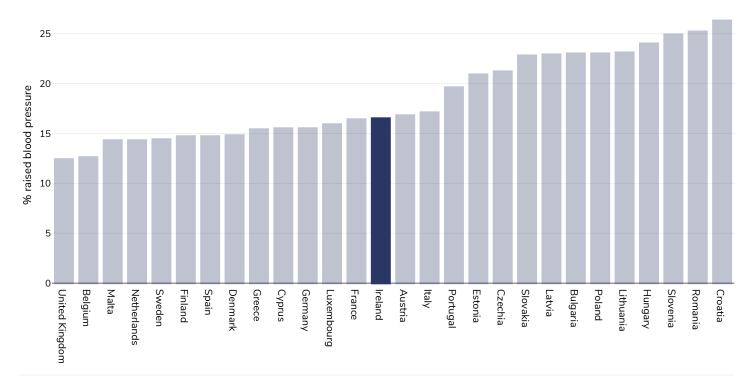
http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A875?lang=en

Definitions:

Age Standardised estimated % Raised blood pressure 2015 (SBP>=140 OR DBP>=90).



Women, 2015



References:

Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation,

http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A875?lang=en

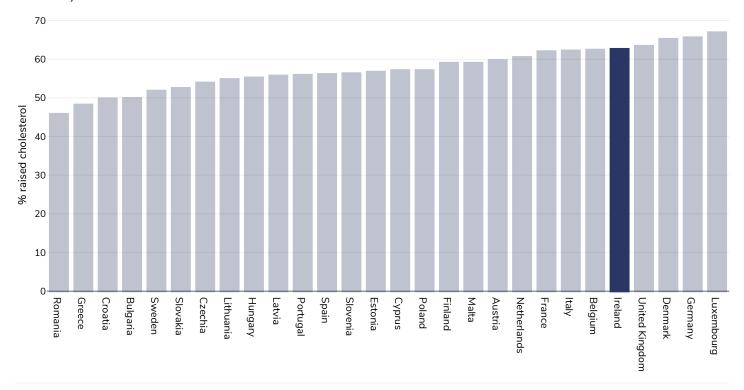
Definitions:

Age Standardised estimated % Raised blood pressure 2015 (SBP>=140 OR DBP>=90).



Raised cholesterol

Adults, 2008



References:

Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation,

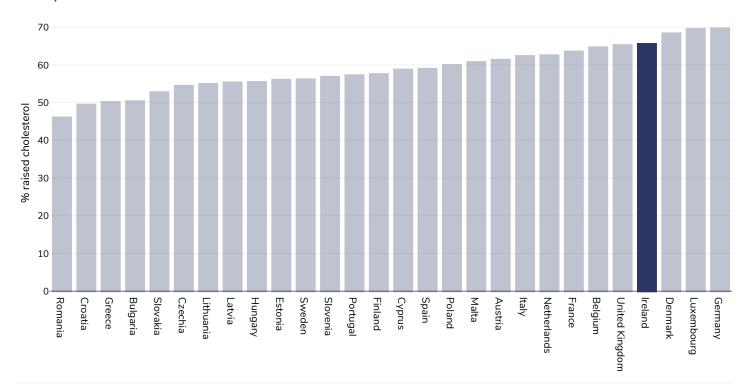
http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A885

Definitions:

% Raised total cholesterol (>= 5.0 mmol/L) (age-standardized estimate).



Men, 2008



References:

Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation,

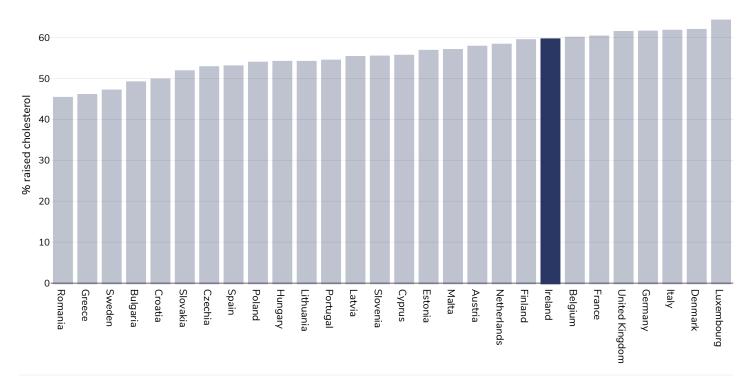
http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A885

Definitions:

% Raised total cholesterol (>= 5.0 mmol/L) (age-standardized estimate).



Women, 2008



References:

Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation,

http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A885

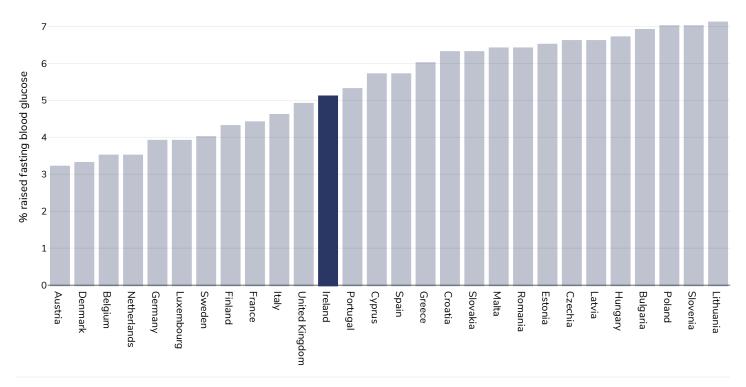
Definitions:

% Raised total cholesterol (>= 5.0 mmol/L) (age-standardized estimate).



Raised fasting blood glucose

Men, 2014



References:

Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation,

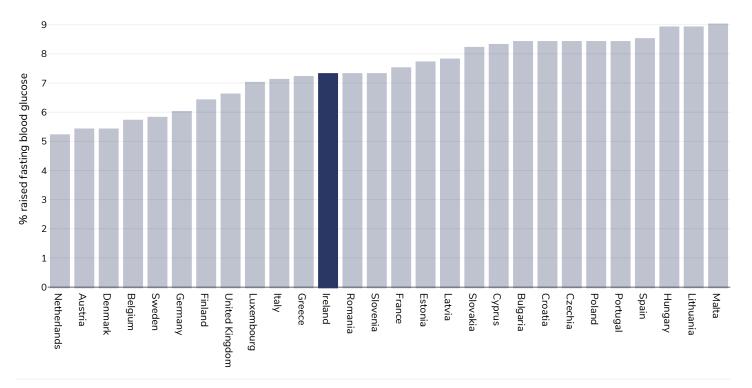
http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A869?lang=en

Definitions:

Age Standardised % raised fasting blood glucose (>= 7.0 mmol/L or on medication).



Women, 2014



References:

Global Health Observatory data repository, World Health Organisation,

http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.A869?lang=en

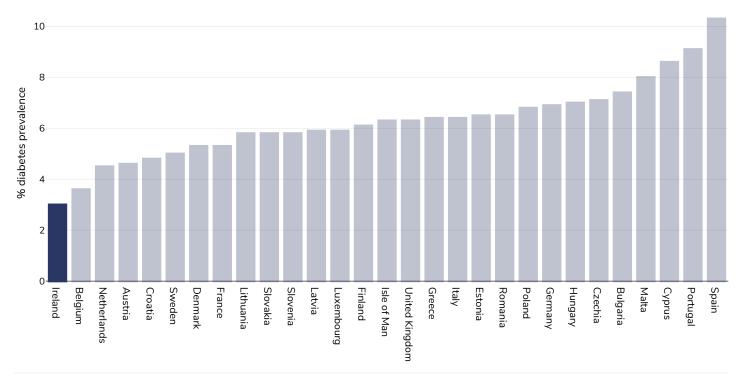
Definitions:

Age Standardised % raised fasting blood glucose (>= 7.0 mmol/L or on medication).



Diabetes prevalence

Adults, 2021



Age: 20-79

Area covered: National

References:

Reproduced with kind permission International Diabetes Federation. IDF Diabetes Atlas, 10th edn. Brussels,

Belgium:International Diabetes Federation, 2021. http://www.diabetesatlas.org

Definitions:

Age-adjusted comparative prevalence of diabetes, %



Contextual factors

Disclaimer: These contextual factors should be interpreted with care. Results are updated as regularly as possible and use very specific criteria. The criteria used and full definitions are available for download at the bottom of this page.



Labelling

Is there mandatory nutrition labelling?	✓
Front-of-package labelling?	✓v
Back-of-pack nutrition declaration?	✓
Color coding?	✓v
Warning label?	×





Regulation and marketing

Are there fiscal policies on unhealthy products?	/
Tax on unhealthy foods?	X
Tax on unhealthy drinks?	~
Are there fiscal policies on healthy products?	X
Subsidy on fruits?	X
Subsidy on vegetables?	×
Subsidy on other healthy products?	×
Mandatory limit or ban of trans fat (all settings)?	~
Mandatory limit of trans fats in place (all settings)?	~
Ban on trans-fats or phos in place (all settings)?	X
Are there any mandatory policies/marketing restrictions on the promotion of unhealthy food/drinks to children?	~
Mandatory restriction on broadcast media?	~
Mandatory restriction on non-broadcast media?	~
Voluntary policies/marketing restrictions on the promotion of unhealthy food/drinks to children?	~
Are there mandatory standards for food in schools?	~
Are there any mandatory nutrient limits in any manufactured food products?	X
Nutrition standards for public sector procurement?	X





Political will and support

National obesity strategy or nutrition and physical activity national strategy?	
National obesity strategy?	~
National childhood obesity strategy?	~
Comprehensive nutrition strategy?	~
Comprehensive physical activity strategy?	~
Evidence-based dietary guidelines and/or RDAs?	~
National target(s) on reducing obesity?	~
Guidelines/policy on obesity treatment?	~
Promotion of breastfeeding?	~
Monitoring and surveillance	
Monitoring of the prevalence and incidence for the main obesity-related NCDs and risk factors?	~
Within 5 years?	~
Governance and resource	
Multi-sectoral national co-ordination mechanism for obesity or nutrition (including obesity)?	X

Key



Last updated June 30, 2023

PDF created on May 18, 2024